

Handwritten text on a central label, likely a title or owner's name, in cursive script. The text is faint and partially obscured by the worn leather.



Above describe weight in

Say this weight are weighed of 16 ounce &  
during nature that are brought of each by weight  
of all mixture but - Silver & Gold

16 ounce make 1 ounce

1 lb

28 pound 1 quarter of an ounce and

1/4 quarter or 112 lb 1 hundred weight

20 hundred weight 1 ton

Apothecaries weight

Say it's weight Apothecaries may this medicine

Say day & see by their apothecary weight

20 gr make 1 dram of 5

3 drams 1 dram 3

8 ounces 1 ounce 3

12 ounce 1 lb

Say day & see by their apothecary weight

weight more 1 pound weight

20 pound make 1 ounce

12 ounce 1 pound

(21)

Ellebeorinum & Scaccaria  
Apothecary  
C.D.B. Smith  
July 1843

1839





1811. 1812. 1813. 1814. 1815. 1816. 1817. 1818. 1819. 1820.



Pennsylvania Hospital

1

Saturday morning from 10 A.M. till 12<sup>o</sup> attended the clinical Lectures of Drs Mitchell & Parish

Mitchell Physician observed blue pill more advised and administered Medical Ward than any other preparation of Mercury. as a Hydragogue cathartic - cal - Sal - sometimes combined with

Purgative to make it more drastic. and afterwards in cases of Hydrops Ascites - the extract of Claterrimus.

In intermittents a large dose of Quinine a short time prior to the paroxysms. hardly ever fails to perform a cure (and is of great service to the institution)

A pearly Tongue i.e. a smooth polished tongue always a sure sign of an obstinate and difficult case

Nitric Acid recommended as a tonic. and blue as an alterative - N & M. acids - as a pediculium

Parish (Surgeon)  
of  
Rhea Barton  
of the  
Surgical Ward

after several interesting syphilitic cases. some of Mercuries. severe fractures. all to be treated in the usual way - and case of fistula in ano a seton to be passed through the sinus advised by Dr Mitchell. Parish differed for fear of inducing Phthisis P. - Mitchell observed in a case of Dysmenorrhea was never cured or at least he never cured one



Alms House - Nov<sup>r</sup> 1828

Doctor Gibson - after giving an introduction as to the importance of attending such institutions and paying attention to the symptoms causes & treatment &c. he then - showed the impropriety of a physicians taking the students into the sick wards - In Edinburgh the rush of students was so great into the wards as to sometimes injure the patients by their jumping over the beds - merely to gain a station near the physician - after the long rank was formed the name of the disease was given the first then it passed along till the end one day the name given the disease was a vesicle on the nose - by the time it reached the end of the rank they had changed it to a glass testicle upon the nose - they had therefore prepared what they called an operating room - and for the instruction of the students they would bring in all the most interesting cases and there explain their cases -

1<sup>st</sup> patient - laid on the table - large phlegmonous tumours below and on a level with the inguinal glands yet thought to be a collection of matter above the fascia lata produced by injuries of the leg - the surgeon showing the probability and unpleasant consequences of confounding such with bubo, to warrant a bubo there must be a chancre on the penis - it may escape



our notice but it always exists. the former may arise from cold or injuries of the lower extremitities - such as a nail in the foot pairing corns &c a red line is always seen extending along the inside of the leg in the direction of the lymphatics to the groin Directions. to open the Abscess expose the whole surface to the air - press out the matter dress with lint as being irritating enough bandages as tight as the patient can bear -

2<sup>nd</sup> patient with a like malady excepting its being opened sometime before, did not heal - two sinusses had formed he pointed out the unhealthy state of the parts - then introduced a director and with a probe pointed bistoury he laid them open - the flesh raised was suffered to remain on a hinge - he evinced great faith in the irritating properties of air - preserved the flesh in order to excite the other parts by exposing the bottom <sup>to</sup> of the air - as lint-compresses & bandages will not prevent access of air, if that does not improve the Abscess Apply yellow diachylon plaster. if this should fail combine the Hydr. nitrati oxydum. if these fail then apply the pulverised lunar caustic although a terror to patients it is mild and safe if this fail try Kalipurnum if this fail try the N- or M acids if these fail the most powerfull is the Mur. Diss. of Iron

3<sup>rd</sup> Patient fistula in ano had been operated on but does



not seem to recover - another operation if not soon better - this disease is always situated in the cellular membrane this mem<sup>s</sup> is loose and floating on the side of the rectum and does not adhere so close as other parts - generally a tumor rises on the outside then the bursting leaves a sinus according to the matter discharged - sometimes it is 1-2 or 4 inches up the rectum - there are three kinds of this disease - the complete incomplete and occult - Operation introduce your finger as far into the rectum as the sinus extends, then introduce the probe pointed bistoury down the sinus bring the point in contact with your finger and then draw both out together this is the simplest operation in surgery - it is evident if the point of the knife was sharp your finger would be endangered - Piles may generate into fistula in ano - country practitioners are more subject to them from much riding on horse back.

Dr. Chapman (Glenican lectures) - Nov 8, 9 o'clock A.M. - Mrs Jacobs brought in on her bed and was laid down before the class in the operating room - Doctor Chapman opened the course by an introductory of considerable length - wherein he laid down the necessity of attending well the lectures & cases in the institution as a great field for experience likewise



the great use of taking notes, so that we might ~~see~~ <sup>over</sup> analo-  
gous cases turn over to them with profit and pleasure,  
when perhaps general symptoms would fail to direct you  
Doctor Jackson his predecessor, he said would acquaint  
us of the diseases and treatment of patients to this time and  
then he would be able to go on. Miss Jacobs case was then  
lectured on by Dr Jackson, her history was thus she laboured  
under intermittent before admission - attended with great  
pain of the stomach - breast &c had taken bark & tonics  
with a manifest injury - when admitted to the Alms  
house - was bled 16 oz and put upon absolute diet i.e  
~~barley~~ <sup>arcey</sup> water acidulated by lemon acid - pulse full  
and hard skin hot and dry bled the next day twelve  
oz - the diet persisted in - next day an Epsom salt was  
applied to the Epigastrium - and the surface sprinkled  
with sulphate of Quinine - pulse hard & throbbing  
16 more blood abstracted - the pulse slower and near  
er a healthy standard the stomach irritable from  
chronic inflammation which is almost always present  
in intermittent fever - had violent soreness of the scro-  
biculus corais - this appeared now to be better - ordered 10  
or more blood - the blister sprinkled with about 3 grs  
of Sulphate of Quinine daily skin soft pulse regular - the  
paroxysms of fever gone - absolute diet continued



this woman (not like 19/60 of the patients in the Alms house) is of a sober habit has led a temperate life - that the chronic inflammation of the stomach continued or kept up those affections - and alone gave way under the depletion described - next case was that of Splenitis in a girl 14 years old being a congestion of that viscus from Intermittent fever she was blistered the sulphate of Quinine sprinkled on the blistered surface - absolute diet - the girl now in a state of convalescence Gentlemen all your endeavours to cure disease will be abortive if diet is not prescribed with exactness - had I my choice of one of the two - namely Medicine or regimen I would prefer the latter and would succeed in a two fold proportion to them that would choose the former - Next came a labourer an Irishman of bad habit Dr Jackson observed it was a pity that labourers especially Irish labourers could not work without drinking so much strong drink - how much whiskey do you take in a day when at work? Answer 10 giggers how much is gigger about the size of a wine glass. here is a case of a bad habit of constitution labouring under intermittent fever, the paroxysm came on as if he had received a violent blow on the head. he arose



from bed as if insane and ran through the house - In this way is fever ushered in in many intemperate habits - the blood determining to the head produces a slight degree of Apoplexy - this case would soon have terminated in a confirmed attack - the pain very severe - ~~3~~<sup>4</sup> of blood was taken from the arm which relieved completely the pain in the head - Sulph. Quinine given internally - and for the coldness of the limbs fomentations was used by wringing blankets out of warm water and applied often as warm as the patient can bear. he is now in a state of recovery. - This ended Jackson's summer course.

- he described emetics & particularly cathartics in Inter-mittent. he said the relapse of a fever was sure to follow the use of cathartics -

Nov 12<sup>th</sup> 1828

Dr Gibson - (Surgeon) - the same case of fistulated tumour the indurated flesh removed and abscess opened - by the introduction of a director in to one fistula and out at the other: then the knife ran along, till it was freely laid bare - it cut like cartilage - then lay hold of the piece with the forceps - and then the scalpel or scissor may be used to freely remove the callous substance from the surface of the sore - then dressed with peruvian Balsam a lint dossil is to be introduced so as to stimulate and produce healthy granulations - the abscess were first



2 cases — of fistula in perineum — of 6 weeks standing  
bladder distended — the urethra burst — the urine  
went a broad and produced the disease — for the cure  
of bursted bladder — the first course is to make free incis-  
sions (I<sup>mo</sup> Bell's Practice) into the scrotum & perineum. a  
temporal remedy) but a catheter must be introduced and  
thus the urine will pass off and the fistula heal — a cath-  
eter must not remain longer than 6 or 10 days — as  
a sandy matter forms around it and lay foundation  
for a calculus — a silver catheter was used but Dr Gib-  
b recommended Eustach's catheter very much curved — and  
also to touch the opening with Nit. Argenti — lay part  
of the scrotum raw — then press down the penis and let them  
unite, but this must be the last res<sup>d</sup> course as erection  
in action would be injured — 3 fractured leg the tibia

accident happened 2 weeks ago — the apparatus  
a pillow, attached tapes, to the pillow — and two board  
splints — the bandage of scullatus — to examine the  
limbs by the fore toes coming together, drawn from the  
knee down (he describes an apparatus) keep the limbs  
wet with Col. Lach. Sol<sup>n</sup>, but if a female and at the  
time of menstruation don't apply it, or if the patient have  
consumption don't wet — the reasons are obvious never  
put your bandage over tight, recollect this,



the frame, which <sup>two</sup> are segments of a hoop crossed to  
take the weight of the cloths off the foot - a piece of  
muslin passed round the bottom of the foot crossed  
over the instep - and pinned to the splint cloth pre-  
vent the foot from falling <sup>out of</sup> No 12<sup>th</sup> 1828)  
Clinical Dr Chapman

Gentleman, I intend to bring before you a number of  
cases of dropsy - dropsy is one of the most difficult subjects  
in pathology - oedema - or anasarca the former par-  
tial the latter is general - the healthy exhalation - is  
different from the matter of dropsy - Lymphatics has  
a choice of their fluids - I believe a diminished state  
of absorption is never the cause of dropsy - a mere accum-  
ulation of water is not the disease <sup>an</sup> antecedent morbid  
condition - when the vessels are overloaded they try to re-  
lieve themselves by effusion - proximate cause is the in-  
creased action of the vessels - if the effusion thrown  
from the body - the great cause of the local irritative power  
of the effusion would be got rid of, but unhappily this is not  
the case. Nature blunders as well as the Dr - phlogosis  
precedes dropsy & is found in certain tissues, the cellular  
tissues - every remote cause of dropsy produces inflam-  
mation in the tissues - but after these tissues are inflamed and drop-  
sy does not ensue (Specific inflam is a mere phrase)



10 the inflammation producing dropsy is very light  
& superficial - if deep seated it will produce coag-  
uable lymph - in the former a serous fluid, takes an  
infirm constitution - as this institution presents - and  
expose him to the cause of pleurisy which is cold  
and you will have a light inflammation - then  
spread and produce dropsy - an <sup>in</sup>ordinary state of  
the viscera - as liver spleen) congestion of the vessels  
~~also~~ may cause it. I am inclined to suppose the ves-  
sels takes on a power of secretion different from the  
blood - the water is by no means of one kind, for  
the fluid differs from it in its constituent principles  
the vessels having acquired morbid secretions, long  
after previous inflammation has subsided - see how  
fast the water gathers after para centesis - serous  
and cellular tissue at first inflame - afterwards  
it depends on secretory powers - Tonic & atonic  
dropsy not without foundation  
active - Haemorrhage <sup>analogous</sup> ~~analogous~~ to atonic dropsy  
— I have seen haemorrhage so extensive in every part  
of the body that the term sanguineous dropsy might  
be applied - case 1. Francis wolf - Ascites - with oedema  
of the legs. abdomen much swelled - pulse full & strong  
absolute diet (or) barley water. cal & Squill at night



infusion Digitalis also - carb Soda - urine very copious  
8 - no pain in the abdomen - cupped the abdomen - skin  
very hot vs 1202 - on the 8 pulse low bowels regular  
a tablespoonfull Digit: - Tongue cleaning bowels ~~reg~~  
~~also~~ troublesome - barley water - for diet - 6 months con-  
tinuance - tongue furred - florid at the apex, no pain  
pain - pulse full and active - ascites produced alone  
by the irritation of the mucous tissue of the stomach  
and bowels, oedema often traced to the irritation of  
the same kind. - 2 cases of ascribed dropsy as well  
as many others ushered in by severe colic - hard to  
know what is really to be done with ascites - it  
is as difficult to cure as hydrophobia - recent cases  
may yield but in chronic cases not one in a hundred  
cured - this is vexatious, Dysentery improperly treated  
was the cause of this man's complaint - allay the mu-  
cous membrane of the stomach and bowels and  
it will succeed, you may be called to a child la-  
boring under gastro enteritis - with hydrocephalus  
you may remove the former and apparently cure  
the latter - but if the brain will sympathize and  
reassume dropsy - 2 grs blue pill at night - barley  
water & digitalis three times a day the man  
was cured - Case - Mary Freeman, a married woman



12 Dropsy - squill and digitalis much recommended.  
Case of Leprosy - scales over hands and arms  
one quart of scales comes off every morning  
from head to foot like fish scales skin left of  
a bright scarlet colour. it entirely left her  
during pregnancy and suckling but returned  
after three of those periods - as an internal remedy  
the corrosive Sublimate was used, she had one  
bath in flax seed tea every day - a case of a com-  
plete cure in four weeks by this means - but Stim-  
ulants externally are approved of.

Nov 15<sup>th</sup>

### Purgery (by Gibson)

Case of severe sloughing in fever from lying in  
one position - an ulcer - is formed - I believe when  
ulceration comes on it depends upon inflammation  
as long as the patient lies upon rough things you will  
fail in a cure - use a well stuffed pillow hollowed  
out in the centre so as to prevent pressure - then apply  
dry lint sticking plaister &c - Diet - Bark R. Porters  
beef Steaks &c - the ulcer heals by coagulating lymph  
- around the edges it is smooth and callous touch  
the edges with Lunar caustic in preference to the knife  
- case similar - patient said he had been stung  
by yellow jackets - Gibson wished to know if his



breeches was down - treatment similar - <sup>13.73</sup> dry lint will  
in a day or two produce florid healthy granulation in  
both those cases the wounds were unhealed -  
case of incised trachea during an insane spell -  
if a patient cut high up as is usually done with a  
thought of its being most effective they are mistaken  
the vessels lie deeper there and of course mislaid  
but near the root of the neck it is dangerous as the  
superficial situation of the vessels expose them in such  
cases always draw out the vessels and tie them if  
the patient lives so long - this ~~thoracic~~ was not united  
and a fistula in front with callous edges looked bad  
touch the fistula with caustic - if the oesophagus is  
cut apply suture and introduce an Elastic tube and  
savourish the person on thin broth barley water &c  
also a stiff military stock put on the neck will  
keep the parts stretched cut a hole through it and  
drop the wound through it - keep the <sup>arms</sup> ~~breast~~  
down and an incessant watch as another attempt  
might be made take care of tying a nerve in any of the lig-  
atures, coughing will follow and may or will kill the pa-  
tient - no use of ever putting on or in, any thing to assist  
breathing the hole will answer if the <sup>oesophagus</sup> orifice is cut  
use suture and introduce an elastic catheter



14 Had nourish him on this Broths Barley water &c must  
give nothing solid - Air coming out at the wound in-  
duces a cough, and is one of the troublesome symptoms  
touch the edges with lunar caustic, if you do not  
coagulating lymph will spread and produce fistulas.  
Case - This old Lady belong to the Pachanalion  
clasp - she fell on a fractured her arm. the Humeri near  
the middle. - I feel the excitation in this case  
and must in all cases for its decide. in accidents  
of this kind inflam: swelling takes place. particular-  
ly in the parts composed of two bones - in this stage  
it is hard to say whether it is fractured or not Cre-  
pitus must be the sign - difficult of management if  
near joints - in transverse fractures of bones there is no  
shortning - 4 splints of binders Boards about 3 inches  
broad, on the back of the arm the splint long - before  
short - sides in proportion, the one in the Axilla -  
should be rounded (and in my opinion shorter)  
flexion is the position, as in extension of the <sup>913K</sup>  
joint the arm became stiff it would be use less  
but in the former it is not the case - after applying  
a roller from the hand to the shoulder you lay the  
splints on their ends caped with cotton then the  
rest of the roller - as this was transverse it required no  
extension



15  
Case - fistulous in ano - operation performed as directed  
this patient in good health the operation performed ~~as~~  
without hesitation - after the operation place lint in  
the wound - laxatives & an absolute diet ~~the~~ lint  
is to be kept in till adhesive inflam: takes place  
Nov 15<sup>th</sup> Dr. Chapman

Pathological <sup>y of</sup> dropsy - several cases of Dropsy - 1<sup>st</sup> a  
dropsy of the peritoneum - remote causes - diversified -  
- generally speaking of the causes. It is by antecedent dis-  
eases particularly the liver spleen - intemperance &c  
in short general disease of the abdominal viscera - thus  
the irritation is transferred to this membrane and pro-  
duce phlogiasis - irritation of the alimentary canal of-  
ten produces dropsy particularly Ascites. tho the vis-  
ceral membrane is not capable of dropsy - nevertheless its in-  
fluence does - Ascites produced by other causes - A  
Gentleman riding in a very hot day upon returning  
took a warm bath and swelling commenced three  
hours - in this city a similar circumstance <sup>happened</sup> - by taking  
a cold bath a dropsy was produced - over stimulating  
the external exhalents will produce cessation of the  
other excretions - thus producing in the above cases  
dropsy - in examination for dropsy lay the left hand  
on the abdomen and strike with the right



16 Tympanitis is sometimes the case and not dropsy, —  
where wind is colic is nearly constant. pregnancy often  
mistaken — I have been deceived and some of ablest  
physicians has been so — therefore enter carefully into  
the history of the case — in pregnancy the tumour  
ascend in dropsy it descends — sometimes dropsy & pregnan-  
cy is together — examine per Os thine is always to be employed  
Ascites is nearly incurable. — however in aged people  
& children there is little to hope for. — children is never  
cured or seldom — case 1<sup>st</sup> origin. bowels affected 18 mo  
nth Dropsy took place in the commencement of the Mucus  
irritation from the <sup>Intestines to</sup> Peritoneum &c — I ordered a combination  
of Opium blue pill and Speake without success — 12<sup>th</sup> 15<sup>th</sup> no  
change — 14<sup>th</sup> pulse better discharged a gallon of water. 15<sup>th</sup>  
this morning 2 gallon of water — Ulceration of the Mucous Mem.  
of the bowels in these cases of ulcerated — hard to cure  
it does not depend upon phlogistion. — this case is  
ulcerated — I know of cure give liberally of Opium  
case 2<sup>nd</sup> Ascites — Squill blue pill — digitalis has been  
given — Squill left off on account of irritation on account  
of vertigo the Digitalis also Dule? Lptrodix: Ljn: Ant:  
produced a good effect. the disease returned 14<sup>th</sup> and  
was very great. Acid — barley water gum water Nitrate  
of potash & antimonial wine & Lptrochitese Med



of great efficacy. the greatest diuretic I know of - I have  
completely cured cases with this medicine - in the dispensa-  
tory house - barley water - Nitrate potash nothing else -

Case 3 Eve Stokes - from Germany - Had an attack of  
Jaundice before leaving home - then on board the  
rebel with dysentery - after that she was attacked by  
Ascites - so was admitted into the Almshouse - bowels  
costive - pain over the epigastrium and liver <sup>by</sup> skin next  
black with jaundice - diet chicken water - cups over  
the pained region - vs. dig blue pill at night - also  
Nit. and a couc. tongue natural - more cupping over  
the epigastrium - an infusion of Juniper berries - as a  
purging laxative - Ol. Ricini - peritoneal cavity is  
in this case filled with water - <sup>abdomen</sup> ~~ascites~~ is sometimes  
filled with water exterior to the peritoneum - hinted at  
by cullen as encysted dropsy - in the case the swelling  
is more elastic than in the other - with violent cramps  
of the stomach - in a case of this kind every thing was  
tried by Drs Physic and Chapman without benefit  
the patient at last got well - we tapped by lancing very  
lightly the umbilicus and thus got all the water -  
the treatment of encysted <sup>Dropsy</sup> ~~epigastrium~~ case 4 Mrs  
Mackay intermittent fever ending in ascites 40 leeches  
to the Epigastrium



18 complicated cases - such as intermittent and ascites -  
you must disregard the fever and direct your attention  
to the irritation, whenever it may assist lungs liver &c. no  
matter what is the disease if the intermittent is deep in  
the system they must be removed - if irritation of the ope  
gastrum leeches cupping &c these dropsies is intermit  
connected with inflam: the mere removal of the water  
wont cure dropsy. after tapping it is worse - when phle  
gosis is present first remove it. - low Diet &c - if we could  
cure the disease by removing the water it would be noth  
ing - case of Leprosy - much the same - I have seen a few  
cases of it in Europe. and for 30 years past only seen four  
cases - it is not contagious or Specific - for man and  
wife have slept together and the clean patient was not  
affected - General remedies - mercury all inert. even  
Mercury has little effect - it is caused by the irritation  
of the mucous membrane of the intestines - and this may  
be applied to all eruptions - unless what comes by con  
tact - applying external remedies often Kill this dis  
ease - Escharotics &c this will not cure but drive it in  
upon some important organs and Kill both patient  
and disease - a Gentleman of this city attended by  
Dr. Physick treated by externals - he was ~~attacked~~  
attacked with Asthma - all remedies was abortive



that was prescribed for the Astma, the man was not <sup>19</sup>  
pected to live. the appearance of the eruption received at  
once the patient - I have seen very bad cases of dyspnoea  
produced in the same way - after subduing inflammatory  
symptoms by ordinary remedies - apply leeches - small  
rent poultice - macilage of Ego - slippery Elm -  
Rice - Island Moss - I have tried a bath of Flaxseed  
tea

Dr. Gibson

Nov. 19<sup>th</sup> 1828

Phymosis - two forms congenital & from other diseases  
as Gonorrhoe - this case is from birth either cut & open  
or by circumcision In these cases the person - if he -  
happens to contract Gonorrhoe - he will suffer a great  
deal more than others - likewise he cannot cohabit  
without much inconvenience - if an adhesion is  
formed between the prepuce and gland, try to separate by  
dissection - do not make an incision in the frenum  
for fear of haemorrhage on the top is the plan to  
commence - two parts to be cut externally and two in  
ternally. in this way there is no haemorrhage - put a  
director between the prepuce and gland high over  
the gland & if ~~there~~ <sup>it</sup> ~~slides~~ <sup>slides</sup> around between the gland and  
skin ~~and~~ <sup>then</sup> divide the prepuce - put a suture in the pre  
puce - bring the edges together - apply dry lint and a  
roller



Case - Gonn: - sometimes this disease is formed (what  
 is called simple gonorr.) from filth from women with fluor-  
 albus - but contagious Gonorr. he is a very different ~~year~~  
 this disease will <sup>not</sup> appear 4 days sometimes for 15 days or even  
 6 weeks, before a man can communicate the disease he  
 must have a chancre. P-dor. Urine depends on the  
 salts in blood and is the most troublesome symptom  
 Chordee ensues in 3 or 4 days after the attack, the  
 irritation is so great that the patient has to put his  
 feet in cold water. the man may have stone at the  
 same time and cause the symptoms to be diversified  
 never look upon chordee as a light affection  
 arrest it as soon as possible - Cure - a female  
 is hardly ever cured it's hard to say when they  
 are cured for there is nearly always discharge  
 I have never been able to tell whether a woman is  
 diseased or not - sometimes men are cured by  
 nature after 3 or 4 years standing - as long as dis-  
 charge is continued communication will take  
 place even after years standing. Injection, rose  
 water - sugar-lead lotion - barley water both externally  
 and internally - Demulcents drinks - Balsam.  
 Capivi. 10 drops 3 times a day - Chapman is  
 in favour of commencing with balsam - cubeb -



no reliance to put in it. Lunar caustic Sol: 2gr to  
Aqua Zi increase the dose even up to 15 grs - dipping  
the penis and testicles in cold water and kept it  
for some time it has cured - a bread and milk poultice  
Applied around the penis relieved pain. Cream of  
tartar internally - Jalap and calomel as purga-  
tive - where a cure has been forced by nitric Acid  
it will produce stricture - pin head gleet is never  
cured - inordinate gleet injections Astringents  
swelled testicles - bandage bleeding warm pou-  
tice over testicle and penis - bougie into the ure-  
ther - keep on the back till cured - Absolute diet  
barley water - or Jarter - never indulge in passing  
water but retain the urine as long as you can -  
Chlorides. give camphor 5 grs every night or even 10-15 grs if it  
be necessary use the small dose for fear of delirium. 3<sup>rd</sup> case - a  
black - purulent Ophthalmia from handling the penis and rub-  
bing the eye producing severe inflam: and is never cured  
if it reaches the inner coats of the eye - a student lost his  
eye from it <sup>membranes</sup>

Dr. Chapman

Nov<sup>r</sup>. 19<sup>th</sup>. 1828

Case of Leprosy, it is not constitutional. mild emollient rem-  
edies mucilage of flaxseed - Leeches to remove inflam: the  
patient much better from this treatment



22 very little changes in the dropical patients —  
case Mary Druffy - set 38 - about 14 weeks since was  
attacked with remittent fever - this patient was in cess-  
antly disturbed in the stomach - owing to gastric affec-  
tion with an enlargement of the spleen - calomel has  
been given in small doses - brought on ptyalism - the sto-  
mach better - don't interfere with the mercury for a few  
days - a blister over epigastrium - no longer than a  
redness is produced - I have found a long application  
useless - low diet in the management of all compli-  
cated cases - remove all local complaints and the general  
will subside - for instance - in intermittent cure any phleg-  
masia and the fever will be gone. Dysentery -  
its pathology not well understood. all severe dis-  
charges from the bowels depend upon irritation or -  
phlogosis. therefore it as other inflam: diseases - vs & -  
Astringents are injurious - when a mere diarrhoea. it is of  
a very different nature being owing to flaccidity or  
organic diseases and is very obstinate. here you have  
bowels thickened and under phlogosis. then it ruinous  
to give astringents, even in chronic diarrhoea —

bowels of a person layd on the table of a person who  
died of tonic treatment. discharges first serous mucous  
then bloody - when we have phlogosis to a certain



degree reaction ceases and costiveness ensues — Another stomach showing violent inflam<sup>n</sup> injected with blood. the bowels spoken of was in the same state — the exterior of the small intestines showed blackish red spots — which always end in perforation & ulceration of the intestines even conveying <sup>to</sup> the peritoneum one part of the inside of the gut showed a gangrenous appearance from inflam<sup>n</sup>. the adhesions of the parts of the intestines appeared — the large intestines not so bad as the small. <sup>the</sup> case a woman at 30. Mania A potu has been cupped — it was produced by Op<sup>i</sup> which is anal ogous in action — 10 grs. op<sup>i</sup> ~~or~~ given no benefit — a liberal use of Op<sup>i</sup> is good but in this case I advise Carb Ammonia 8-10 grs every two or three hours

Dr. Gibson

Nov<sup>r</sup>. 22<sup>nd</sup> 1828

A collection of matter beneath the fascia find difficulty and very seldom reach the surface but drops down between the muscles — this man's case is such, the collection is above the knee. I can feel fluctuation by grasping the limb by both hands. I then open below at the most depending part the limb in an elevated position is proper — you ought also to be able to distinguish <sup>growth</sup> between aneurism ~~and~~ <sup>in the ham</sup>. This disease. I put in tent or roller lint after thrusting the scalpel into the abscess then apply a roller



24 applied tight so as to compress the sides of the ulcer.

Lymphilitis or primary form only, called by some Gonnorrhea shows itself in form of a sore on the genitals, or any part where the matter touches - sometimes surgeons midwives get it from wounds on their hands, it may arise from kissing - the coronal glands is the part affected - a pimple form and breaks the size of a grain of coffee, sometimes on glans penis about the prepuce or pocket. it is hard to know a chancre. it smells different from any other ulcer. - where to much mercury is given a chancre will rapidly spread. - there can be no secondary affections without a previous chancre, be sure a patient has a chancre before you treat him for it - sometimes a sore from an irritable constitution may exist - and this has no ash colour about it - it arises in one day - a chancre in 4 days. the latter begin with a pimple. the other an abrasion, chancre is a local disease lunar caustic may destroy it altogether if applied immediately after forming - but after the absorbent have taken it up it will on untill arrested by the inguinal glands and form a bubo - the point of the penis very red the prepuce cannot be drawn over it. sometimes Gonnorrhea exist at the same time. 2 weeks from the time of connection is the attack felt - 2 case. Negro a chancre has formed upon the outer skin - buboes followed. the use of <sup>camphor</sup> camphoric in chordea and chancre - the best



remedy inwardly - 5 grs at night will be the best medicine in  
erection - in this case the sore is very large, the penis was  
very likely to come off - but is now getting better I have given  
as much as 20 grs camphor - where a less dose would do no  
good - never perform phymosis in the state of inflam: if  
you do the part will mortify the pimple may be destro-  
yed by caustic - red hot wine - or cut it out - but the Caustic  
is the best if applied in time it cant fail - Black  
wash - is good. (lime water and Calomel) is good if  
laid over the sore - or the yellow wash (lime water  
and corrosive sublimate) it is good if others fail and  
change your remedy often as you would do in ulcers - if  
the absorbents have taken it up the caustic will do  
harm - when you cannot get a bubo to suppurate put him  
under cicuta and use compression - if the bubo is painfull  
then it will suppurate. afterwards let the matter out with  
a lancet and not by caustic - blisters is even used over  
bubos - but not if you expect it to suppurate for then you  
will destroy the skin and irritate the parts. - then a sec-  
ondary case (these cases require corrosive sublimate or Mer-  
cury) when after blotches nodes - when after the Ulcer-  
ation of the cranium and bone is changed the os frontis  
is most attacked - the rope could be passed to the dura Mater  
this man has been in the House two years, Symp of



26 gave him ease

No 22<sup>nd</sup>—

Dr. Chapman

Pathology of Dropsy. ascites succeeded by chronic inflam  
in all cases. A Diarrhea from the bowels is not the mode of  
cure, in this House we have followed the plan and have  
made no cure — the internal viscera of a woman &  
the Bohemian — examined and demonstrated. peritonem  
inflamed. Hypertrophy takes place in the intestines  
and appears upon the muscular structure of those  
present. Irritation — increasing mictition or the stinging  
of the coats you have waiting from the same cause  
— Liver is lighter in colour. — much enlarged — tuberculated or  
sclerous liver. this kind of morbid action not well un  
derstood, the old Dutch woman will die and we will  
prove still more this doctrine — Case. Mania a potu  
in a man this man has been very intemperate an  
abstraction of stimuli is often the cause of this disease  
the patient makes no distinction between Images &  
reality — Treatment — in the simple form — by Stimulant  
and narcotics, then sleep, this is the use of Opium  
after several attacks other diseases set in as inflam  
of the brain — stomach and intestines, in the 5<sup>th</sup> attack  
all die some in the 4<sup>th</sup>. sound sleep is an immedi  
ate cure. Simple cases — give opium — complicated



with pair. & us. from the head with cold water, also 27  
blisters to the extremities - red eye terrific countenance  
as freely - this man case simple - give 2 grs opii  
every two hours till rest is produced. case of Hem  
optecis - a female named Ely - very intemperate  
made an examination by the stethoscope - the  
left lung sound the right defective.

thus it is from the right lung the blood issues - cups  
applied to the right side - warm foot bath - it is no  
use to apply cups to the left - if you could see this  
woman's lung you would find clotted blood - called  
apoplexy of that organ - enlargement of the lungs  
is short is apoplexy - you might have thought this  
blood was from the stomach - the stethoscope contra-  
dicts that opinion. and shows effusion of coagulating  
blood in the lungs & not from rupture. camph draft  
℞ opii ʒi - Tart ant - Mft - Gum Arabic a table spoonfull  
occasionally - bowels moved by enemata - cups repeated  
flaxseed and superstartrate of potash - & Tart. Ant. in small  
quantities. wait in this case on nature. mild diet  
stomach is now in good order - skin moist and  
warm



28 Case Leucorrhœa - with prolapsus - the womb restored  
used. astringent injections - discharged ceased a brain  
attack that by revulsion - metacæus & nearly des-  
troyed the girl. direct revulsion was applied and  
the girl was saved.  
Novr. 26<sup>th</sup> 1828  
C. B. S. W.

In the case of venereal that took five years  
to run its full course, at this time there are per-  
forations between the os frontis and dura Mater, in  
this case we see all the <sup>ravages</sup> ~~effects~~ of secondary sym-  
toms, when Merc: has been given without making  
a general impression, as in the present case - where  
Merc: ~~has~~ has impressed the system gradually so  
causing salivation to the quantity of a wine glass full  
a day I have never seen under this prudent mode although  
active - a secondary effect. Syrup eucenia & sassa-  
parilla - this man has tetter and is evidently better  
- there is in this case still nodules on the arms. V legs  
fumigation is used. he is striped and placed in a  
chair. cold while hot is put under, then a preparation  
of Mercury will raise fumes, which is to be kept in by  
a blanket. it is always certain to bring on salivation  
they cannot resist its use more than 2. or 3  
times. this mode is transitory and should not



29  
be resorted to if you cannot salivate any other way  
cold in every way ought to be avoided. this mode  
and the Syrup of Benueia for Secondary effects - if  
sore throat exist a gargle of corrosive sublimate  
- I think every chancre incurable without the slow  
introduction of Mercury - blue pill best  $\frac{1}{2}$  grs. three times  
a day - if this affects the stomach use calomel if the  
pill affects the bowels, use cal  $\frac{1}{2}$  grs. evening & morning  
touch the gums lightly this will cure. Secondary  
symptoms will not appear - the abuse of Merc is the  
great evil. even carrying salivation to a great ex-  
tent, in liver complaint, ~~it~~<sup>you</sup> will affect the bones  
and do mischief 2 case. blotches of a venereal  
kind came on throat more affected than any other  
part - the patient had hawking in pain - look in the  
throat you will find an ash colored appearance of the  
tonsils. & spreading through all parts - when the skin  
is affected it is with a hard lump if the skin is stretched  
it crackles, & creaks - but first a discharge of a thin acid  
saries - I have the skeleton of a man I attended and  
all the bones affected. Swains Panacea is good in the  
secondary stage - it will salivate - it may disagree it  
ought to be used carefully if it disagree it may  
be left off and commenced again



3<sup>o</sup> a good cure for nodes is arsenic, the yellow wash, lime water and corrosive sublimate, the opinion of the females of this house is that nothing but this will cure a wart or node. be carefull not to mistake a wart for cancer. the latter has a broad base the former narrow. Lues venerea differs from syphilis in not being contagious.

No 26<sup>th</sup>/828

Chapman

The man has taken his wife out of the house with Leprosy. she was much better, I feel sorry she went away. 4 cases of intermittent fever, infiltration of the serotum from intermittent fever. ordered, vs Low Diet the bowels well evacuated - intermittent fever is apt to relapse every 7<sup>th</sup> day we ought to watch those occurrences closely - in these cases you will find a leuco phlegmatic tendency to affusion infiltration & look at symptoms examine his history & - irritation of the chest which is a phlogosis of the pleurae - derangement of the chylopoietic viscera - do away chronic phlogosis & you prevent absolute dropsy - a few ounces of blood from his chest - Nit. Potash - the day prior to chill sulph Lamine at night when the chill is suspended give an opiate, the irritation that keeps up a tendency to intermittent is produced by a phlogosis of the



vascular system - 1 grs Sulph Quinine - 1 gr perian of each  
every hour and half untill we meet on Saturday - a  
cardiac affection of the Heart often arise from in-  
termittent fever - in these cases - Digitalis, Turin  
abdomen showing the mesenteric gland to be diseased  
- 3 grs. Colamel & then Castor oil - for that little  
boy

Nov 29<sup>th</sup> 1828

Gilson

Ulcers - why is ulcers more on the legs than in any  
other part, and in tall than short men & the farther from  
the Heart they more subject they are - people mostly from  
80 till 90 labour under ulcers. case of indolent ulcer  
Nitric acid has been employed, when the crust occasioned  
by the acid is removed, the surface looks more healthy  
& healing, ulcers which has once broke out will have  
a tendency to return. 2 case indolent ulcer much  
swollen - Iodine which is good in scrofula. I have  
advised the use of it in indolent ulcers and swollen,  
Nitric acid poultice in this case. the granula-  
tions kept down by sprinkling Savin or nitric acid in  
the middle of the sore or even lunar caustic &c -

In ulcers enquire into the state of the stomach  
if you find it diseased give Emetic tartar frequent  
ly s. as to vomit. the blue pill as an alterative



32 except of spirits is the worst of evils to ulcers, you must employ straps to keep down the wire edge of Ulcers. Simple poultice is the first Application for to clean the ulcer, and then apply the nitric Acid in weak solution or poultice. Glopy Appearances, ash colored matter or coagula in the middle with a wire edge - is an unhealthy state, whilst healthy ulcer has white flakes mixed with a clean red and no wire edge. you must find what will agree best with the ulcer, if the edge curl in - take your Scalpel otherwise the caustic and if it is very indolent even rub it over all the sore - never rub too much on for fear of it spreading. take a stick of caustic wet it lightly rolling paper round the end you hold. Case 3<sup>rd</sup> a very irritable bleeding ulcer - apply straps and leave a space for the exuding ~~off~~ matter. where much pain exist - sprinkle finely pulv Opium over the surface. indolent ulcers are not painfull but sometimes change for irritable Ulcers - then pain will succeed. dry lint & caustic agree best with these ulcers - lint alone does sometimes - Case 4<sup>th</sup> an Ulcer from varicose veins - Carrot poultice has



33

done good in this case - Ulcers in common are not  
like this in all respects - if the veins are very large  
take them up - but leave it to the choice of the patient  
for it is a dangerous Operation - inflammation may  
travel to the heart and Kill the patient - always  
lay open to the patients view the danger - the  
Operation - take the skin between the fingers - after  
tying a ligature above to make the vein conspi-  
cuous - then pass a ligature under it - I never cut  
over the fibula it is the worst place a sore can  
be made - in some case Nitric Acid - Red precip-  
itate if the sore gets or becomes over stimulated  
apply a poultice - all the ulcers in this house  
are indolent - Chapman Nov 2<sup>nd</sup> 1828

- I consider Erysipalis to have originated  
in the stomach as regards small pox and  
other kindred diseases - if the eruption does not  
establish itself upon the skin it will end in  
death, this may be applied to the claps of the  
Exanthemata, purging and the application  
of lead water may cure Erysipelas - abso-  
sorb the skin but this is far from curing - there  
is an evil in purging, external application  
interferes with what nature throws out on



2<sup>nd</sup> the surface - purging irritates the mucous  
membrane of the intestines, my plan is to  
establish the eruption on the surface from  
the mucous membrane by Tart Emetic Unga,  
by moving the bowels with Sal Epsom, procu-  
ring a discharge every twenty four hours ʒi of  
sulphate of Magnesia in a pint of water will  
act with more certainty than an ʒ or an  
ounce - Pungs brought forward to show Tu-  
bercles - Pleuritis Bronchitis Pneumonia may  
end in consumption - there is however but one  
cause tubercles of the lungs, you will find  
them in the cellular and not in the air cells

and form as scrofulous tumours in other  
parts, they are nothing more than a scrofulous  
state, I don't think this attack lymphatics  
for they are few and not easily affected  
tubercles are sometimes soft cheesy medullary  
and stony and sometime not so. I think they  
arise from inflam from cold - catarrh &  
the membrane around the tubercles inflame  
they take on a secretory process and purg  
is thrown out - Typhus fever (case brought  
out, occurs often in those who drink and



eye out - often picked up in the morning by the police in a high state of fever - lips and tongue turned with blood oozing - Pulse low - Stomach bad - cupped leached purged &c - - cups to the Epigastrium - bowels opened by enemata the stethoscope applied to the breast and gave the sound of pneumonia - cupped and cold bathing - cold to the body - warmth to the legs - oozing of blood ceased - we here see effects of cold in intemperance. the stomach and bowels thrown into phlogosis - General vs - strong purging done away - in this case the inflammation is light - irritation over the lungs by leeches if the lungs are affected - the European writers has not taken notice of this

Gibson

Decr. 3<sup>rd</sup> 1828

Case 1<sup>st</sup> Stomatous tumour on the eye brow made a deep longitudinal incision pressed out the matter and then dipt it out the sack - then a cone press and a bandage over the wound to stop the bleeding. Case 2 Hip joint disease, pain - Elongation of the limb - cupping - but with out effect - It had suppurated - but do not open it let it open itself the patients in these cases have pains in their knee



36 Some say it is owing to the course of the Sciatic nerve, but if this was the case the pain would be more in the hip than knee, there is more pain on the front than on the back of the limb. It is not longer, but only appears so, owing to an inclination of the pelvis and vertebrae. the head of the bone is naturally situated, no advantage is experienced from Antiphlogistic treatment after suppuration has commenced. It will break in a few days, or longer as the fascia will be hard to overcome - this disease is called Coxalgia you ought never introduce a seton into the cyst Case 3 an advantage stage of the disease the limbs shorter there is a large cyst around the joint, the matter comes from the joint, over that region - in these cases the acetabulum becomes carious, the head of the bone absorbed, the muscles draw up the limb and make it shorter, this limb will take two years for a cure, which is ankylosis, the limb therefore ought to be moved the limb ought to be laid in long splints, to prevent shortening - this ought to be done early Diet ought to be of a medium nature ardent spirits avoided the more pressure is put upon



the larger the will be. Blacksmiths have larger<sup>3rd</sup>  
arms than others - any attempt to break the adhesion  
in those joints will bring back the disease - In the  
first stage cupping low diet, blistering & Issues will  
have the effect of drying the ulcers. one patient in a  
hundred may recover in this disease without anchy-  
losis

Dr. Chapman

The case of typhus brought in again. Topical  
bleeding and injections of cold water, afterwards for  
the Pneumonic affection or inflam. small bleeding  
of 6 oz by cupping. also dry cups. at night he got  
15 qts. of T. T. hebaie - tongue less insensate pulse -  
reduced - slept comfortable - fomentations to the feet  
cupped again helped his respiration - slept all night  
pulse from 102 to 118 - chest blistered looks healthy  
skin soft natural. bowels soluble. blue pill at  
night opium chicken water, continue <sup>low</sup> chicken diet  
attend to the symptoms as they arise. this patient was  
picked up after lying out all night and in the state  
that was mentioned. I think if this case had been  
under other physicians they would have used stim-  
ulants - carbonate of Ammonia without limits. -  
thus the phlogosis of the different tissues would  
have been increased and the patient destroyed



This is the house to correct the systematic authors and regulate pathology beyond any improvement made in the world. besides Cullen — Darwin Hoffman Boerhaave all will be obsolete and here if this patient gets better, we will teach you a lesson that will you far above them all — case 2 of intermittent tending to dropsy — blue pill & squills. Low diet. I have seen many cases that has come into this house for relief labouring under Amenorrhoea — it always fills the mind of the woman with much uneasiness. Distress in the stomach and lumbar region. It is followed by nervousness, Hysteria Epilepsy even mania Phthisis pulmon. &c. it is not easy to cure — the secretion of the uterus is under the effects of inflammation, the ovaries is the chief cause of this irritation: the system must not either be excited or debilitated, for either extremes will interfere with the natural process that would induce health. It is bad to trust to specific remedies, no remedies will act well upon the uterus except the system be prepared, after this is done invite an afflux of blood to the Uterus. then will come ~~Po~~ ~~nience~~ ~~the true~~ secretory process, in an opposite



39

state their will be thrown out coagulable lymph  
and living will form and Luechorrhea follow  
- Treatment. to bring on the healthy action is  
first a stimulant emicupium up to the hips  
with Salt water. the best I have ever tried - also  
good - blisters to sacrum or inside of the thighs  
- these simple means will cure if no organic  
derangement exist - the liq: Amm. or. 10 or 12  
gt in milk is good - injection of weak Gum  
arabic Sol: into the womb or vagina - if much  
excitement bleed her down cup her back, but  
is not often needed - spinning on the little wheel  
the warm salt bath every day - Specimens  
of Morbid Anatomy by Dr. Jackson - death  
from dropsy showing fully the existence of  
Gastritis and proving Broussais Doctrines  
Gibson Decr. 6<sup>th</sup>

Contused wounds of the scalp produce nervous aff  
ects. case 1. a female has had her head bruised by a fall  
and has occasioned extreme pain, Poto. of the Hotel -  
- Diew, had a case which was treated for apoplexy. she  
remembered she had got a wound six months previous  
- Poto practice is division. sometimes Emetic. I choose  
to make a deep incision and if any ~~nerve~~ <sup>nerve</sup> is on the



4<sup>0</sup> bone - pointed out by the pain. I will have divided it, when you divide vessels on the temple or the radial artery. here you have bone and might compress the vessels against it and so stop the blood without taking the vessels up. I think this operation will succeed as the patient says the pain is gone. Keep lint between the cut surfaces and bring on suppuration, and if the pain shows itself in other parts I will follow it up by incisions - Case 2. retention of urine from Loom: sign of suppression is dripping of urine - has been cupped - I now introduce a gum elastic catheter - I am not sure I will succeed for it is difficult, I have succeeded by a very much curved catheter. I have before this drawn 2 quarts of urine from a child with stone, I have, or saved in this case Lardium by Anus & mouth never try to overcome the difficulty of introducing a catheter. it will succeed in one persons hand and in another fail. It depends upon the state of the parts - you ought to take care not to mistake it for dropsy. If the catheter will not easily enter - try the warm bath for a half an hour Lardium as before directed in this case the bladder rose as high as the Umbilicus. Case 3



44  
- a curvature of the spine. in a little girl 17 1/2 years  
of age very small - a prominence backward and in  
this case leans to neither side. the breast bones in  
places much depressed. the girl is not more than  
three feet high. the curvature from the crowding  
of the vertebra is the size of a child's hat. broad base  
and pointed - a scrofula almost always attend this  
disease - paralysis of the limbs & the sheath  
or outside of the vertebra is what changes as the  
processes are hard and does not alter much -  
this part may be said to be curved for years - and  
here the cure is an chylosis as in hip joint.

bone absorb and bony matter deposited. a cure  
may be effected by long splints applied to the injured  
parts. 4<sup>th</sup> case curvature of the spine it com-  
menced when he was 14 years old. Potts observed  
that men in this situation lose the power of the  
erection of the penis 5 case a person who once fol-  
lowed the profession of the law - his spine is curved and  
he is insane. Treatment - get rid of the absorption  
going on. Low diet to prevent inflam: an apparatus  
to be worn on the back confine the patient in a  
horizontal position. carry him to the air but  
don't let him up - machines is hurtful before the



42 spine is getting better - for to direct the parts  
is injurious - purges - a good issue if applied  
in time is good. - another case at the same time

Dr Chapman

Dec. 6<sup>th</sup> 1828

Case 1<sup>st</sup> Ann Carr at 23 intemperate habits, pain  
in the side - dry cough - very much agitated, tenderness  
of the Epigastrium - a murmur throughout the chest -  
case considered pleurisy with disordered stomach.  
Cups - applied - cal. as a purge - Opium - cups again  
to the side & Epigastrium - assaf - Opium - mint water  
& tenderness great over the region of the stomach -  
pulse preternaturally feeble great tremulous of the  
tongue. soreness of the throat, but it is a pharyngeal  
affection. There is many cases like this. Labouring  
under irritation of the mucous M of the intestines  
shown by the tenderness of the Epigastrium and  
disturbance of the pulmonary system shown by the  
cough - the M M of the lungs not attacked. the  
tendency to cough and loss of voice shows laryngeal  
inflam: tremulousness proceed from the  
intemperate habits. It is difficult to manage  
such cases. we must always treat cases accor-  
ding to habit, and Opium here is the best Med:  
cups has been applied over the region of pain



and over the larynx - from here 4 oz was taken 43  
Opium prorenata - 1 gr of Opium every three or four  
hours followed up with cupping and if these do  
not do apply a warm poultice, case of Taphus  
name Robinson - the mouth and tongue incruste  
followed up blue & opio - this day much better  
- lagoon - and chicken water - broths fullness of the  
capillary vessels - the case may be looked upon  
is out of danger unless some things unly happen

Chronic case of Intermittent, the Adama gone  
for some days - the blue pill succeeded - the Adema  
above the eye subsided, cold in a sober habit will  
produce chills & phlogosis of the tissues - which is to  
be treated by venesections & - a case of protracted  
cold one year standing, pain in the breast - bleed -  
another case severe pulmonary Affection, Haemoptoe  
- cough severe - pain in the upper part of the right  
lung. Stethoscope shows chronic inflam of the  
lungs - Pectoral Med: directed, these cases are  
to be tried under the stethoscope and many others  
- the case of Amenorrhoe last spoken of, much  
relieved by the semi cupium, that the discharge  
is gone and it will not return till the next  
period



varicose veins if left to themselves produce ulcers, and is never cured till they are taken up, the first 52 cases Sir Everard Holmes had of this kind he was successful, and 62 cases of my own has been successful, cases are reported where inflam & coagulable lymph travelled along the vein to the heart and killed the patient a roller from the toe to the groin will in mild cases effect a cure, but the surest is taking up the vena Saphena above the knee this was performed, it was performed just at the upper part of the joint in the most dependant part. open the skin by passing a knife from without and by a blunt needle pass the ligature through - cut off the ligature pretty close and bring the wound together by adhesive strips, leaving room for the escape of the ligature - an aneurism of the aorta in a woman - this is generally found near the arch of the Aorta. the patient has it younger than common she is 25 or 30 when 40 is the time - in this case - low diet - bleeding digitalis when it gets to a certain length you must apply a bandage and compress with



a piece of sheet lead you may in this way  
protract death a while

Dr Chapman Dec 10<sup>th</sup> 1828

post mortem examination of In<sup>o</sup> Church - his case  
before death - percussion on both sides a clear sound  
but lower down it was dull. showing the first  
part had free escape of air. the lower part was  
consolidated and did not admit the air  
In a horizontal position the dull sound exten-  
ded all over - he had violent dyspnoea, cupping  
blisters & in this case relieved considerably  
the oedema disappeared. He turned over and died  
with the chamber in his hand - water was dis-  
covered - pericarditis also was present, the per-  
icardium was in this case attached to the heart  
percussion in <sup>examining</sup> ~~removing~~ pulmonary diseases is of  
great importance - in pressing upon the abdo-  
men we may discover the enlargement of parts  
- but the chest is not so easily probed into -  
every kind of matter has particular sounds  
then by applying the ear close we may distin-  
guish sounds - the breast being nearly al-  
ways full of air. It has a resonant power  
as an empty barrel



+6 In examination by striking or percussion  
you should do it, light, and your fingers in  
the form of a cone - in this man one side was  
muffled and the other clear, showing the air  
was excluded from one side either by effu-  
sion or congestion, a half dollar will do  
a thin piece of muslin will all convey the  
sound better - in percussion you ought to strike  
the same spot on each side and continuing, e-  
qually down on each side, the patient may  
either be lying or sitting with his hands down  
on each side - if you wish to try the sides the  
arms are to be raised over the head - the back  
may be examined over the scapula to tell the  
state of the lungs - but all these from percussion  
is not certain we must try a surer method of  
auscultation or listening, but the Stethoscope is  
an improvement of auscultation which is still  
better than the ear. Apply the Stethoscope and  
then your ear - stop the other, a murmuring noise  
in health - and crepitating noise in disease, here  
we know that setons and cupping would be useless  
to the former and the latter will require remedies.



Dr Gibson - Decr 13<sup>th</sup> 47

Entropion - a case brought forward in a female as long as the cilia turns in upon the ball of the eye the patient cannot get well, the operation I mean to perform is to cut a piece out and shorten the elongation - it <sup>re</sup>figures one stick

This woman is effected in both eyes - it is no use but often does harm by pulling out the hairs with tweezers - the only radical remedy is the cutting away the tarsus - or as I do remove the fold of the skin with a pair of scissors and put a fine suture in it. The reason of this operation is manifest after the blood has ceased to flow then apply a dresing plaister extending over the eye brows on the forehead - 2<sup>nd</sup> a case of chancre and phymosis. The operation performed as before - only no ligature as the skin is attached. & not far apart & because there is much Ulceration from chancre the suture would irritate - apply a poultice - 3<sup>rd</sup> Bubo situated in the inguinal glands in a state of Ulceration - It is as long as 4 inches 2 1/2 broad - a poultice will alter the character and make it look healthy for



48 The black wash is best for this kind of  
ulcer - Change for yellow wash if this has no  
effects then again apply the black - blue pill  
3 grs - 3 times a day - about the size of a nut  
meg of mur ugt - on the opposite groin twice  
a day If no ptyalism comes on give 5  
grs 3 times a day - another case of Bubo  
on a black person - the disease contracted 8  
weeks prior to the appearance of Bubo. This is a  
true case of Hunterian chancre, often the bubo  
will break till about the size of a pins head - matter  
came out and by squeezing out the matter - apply  
a compress and you will bring on adhesions - if  
matter is formed puncture very small holes and  
if the tumour is large let out little at a time -

These swellings are not as people think for  
their parietes are thickened and contain  
little matter internally. This man is getting  
better from the use of Mercury - the Matter  
being absorbed - 4<sup>th</sup> case Bubo - here is a case  
of hard indolent tumour that nothing but cicuta  
will relieve - 5 grains Morning & Evening - Mr -  
Hunter recommended sea bathing with cicuta  
but the latter is the best remedy - Take care



That the Medicine is fresh and properly 49  
made Extract cicuta - watch its effects for it  
often raises unpleasant symptoms. Eritema -  
is that disease produced by Mercury. It con-  
sists of red spots over the body and limbs &c.

Operation of Tapping - generally done  
on the left side for fear of wounding the  
liver - but the best place is two or three finger  
breadth below the Umbilical - compression  
must be kept up - by a bandage with a slit  
in it for the introduction of the trochar  
If the Omentum comes in contact and  
prevents the water from coming off - you must  
push the same out of the way by a probe, a  
flat trochar and canula - the bandage  
must be tightened as the water passes off - and  
moderate the flow of water by putting the  
finger over the canula - water of a pale green  
colour like cider - as the water becomes  
pretty well drawn off - squeeze the side of  
the abdomen - 3 or 4 g all on is the chief  
quantity that is drawn



## Dr. Chapman &amp; Jackson

Case 1<sup>st</sup> Paralysis, the history of which we know little about - hæmiphlegia, paraphlegia gutta serena - or partial palsy - no difference between apoplexy and this disease. but in degree both induced by compression of the brain - A french writer of great merit has denied this last doctrine - by boring into the brain of dogs and filling it up with different substances - quicksilver with him produce no compression, Sir A Cooper gives the contrary - where there is simply apoplexy the meninges of the brain is affected - but palsy of the brain itself - turgid vessels effused serum, is the production of irritation - such effects would not be without irritation - This man is labouring under hæmiphlegia. base of the brain is the seat of compression. the sound side is the the place for showing this disease. Treatment. bleeding - purging - cupped. Low diet - where a clot of blood is extravasated in the brain it is not always fatal - coagulable lymph is thrown over it to liquify it and then it is absorbed - case 2<sup>nd</sup> constant cough - pain



in the left side - treatment <sup>out</sup> of the house with 51  
active remedies with little effect - the flat  
scope showed obtuse sound pain over the  
abdomen slight effusion - cupped - pectoral  
drops - cold flaxseed injections - blisters  
scorched with ashes and Morphine - tongue  
white at the edges and red in the middle  
lungs affected - purging out of the house so  
as to irritate the Mucous Mem of the Alimen-  
tary canal - which generally end in As-  
cites or Tympanitis - irritation of the M-  
M - of the Alimentary will induce dropsy  
in pulmonary or other complaints - Absolute  
diet only allowed in this case - fleximeter  
applied in case of lungs affected - Case 3  
a man of very intemperate habit - symptoms  
of a hypogastric cough - difficulty of breathing  
cupped to the Hypogastrum - warm fomenta-  
tions to the abdomen - flaxseed tea & br of  
Faster and 2 gr tart Emetic - Jackson Gum  
arabic water barley water altogether case  
is now pleuritis pneumonia, he has a typhus  
tongue hot skin, pain in the head, bleed him  
though such is not often bled - 8 or 1000 and re-  
peat it if necessary



Dr Gibson Dec 17<sup>th</sup> 1828

Desaults apparatus for fractured clavicle  
 3 indications - keep the shoulder, outward  
 backward, & upwards - backward less than  
 the others - don't begin the setting untill you  
 apply the pad - the bandages must be at three  
 different angles - to be pinned or sewed - the arm  
 is considered the handle of the pump - the pad  
 the Iron pin - the bandage from the pad  
 must cross the opposite shoulder the broad  
 bandage must be applied tight to the com-  
 pression of the costal muscles - then using  
 the arm as a pump handle raising it up  
 and down - untill in this manner - the  
 clavicle is set - there are three bandages  
 applied after the pad

Dr Chapman Dec 17<sup>th</sup>

Case of a sailor who was labouring under  
 diarrhoea - about three year in the hospital he  
 had the blue pills and mucilaginous drinks  
 his stools brown & watery - blue pill - Ipecac & Opium  
 Gum water &c - bowels open 5 sometimes 10 times  
 blue pill omitted. State the case to be now  
 that of Chronic constipation. he has been 3



years without pain - now soreness of the abdomen - great weakness prevails. tongue moist & smooth - oedema of the feet - the water not freely passed - weakness from the knees down skin very dry and husky - diarrhoea of long standing is difficult of cure - certain derangement of structure - ulceration & thickening &c

I am not certain any thing will help this man - However the skin should be attended to by friction linen cloths impregnated with brine - then dry'd and friction. blue pill Opium & mucilaginous diet &c in another case of catarrhs contracted one year ago has been cupped - low diet - Hoffmanns Anodyne drops for the difficulty of breathing - bowels very open - Laudium injection - which does much good - An exhibition of the lungs of the young man who was brought forward last time - he died of pneumonia - and when 8 oz of blood was ~~drawn~~<sup>ordered</sup> only 4 could be taken on account of the sinking of the pulse Ordered 4 grs of Opium and 6 cal. every 4 hours - 60 drops of T. Thebaic in injection - Died Yesterday - The lungs tawny and is very soft showing pneumonic symptoms in the third stage lower lobe gran



54 The upper part has yet its inflamed engorge-  
ment - a portion in 2 stage - exudation of lymph  
on the pleura, 3 stage almost rotten. the  
stomach shows inflammation. a case of gangre-  
nous lung - he entered the clinical ward two  
days before last clinical day he had recovered  
from *maria apota* - inflammation of the eye  
commenced he was sent to the eye ward - his  
lungs in a state of mortification - so black that  
it could not hang together for rottenness - he  
had no symptoms indicating such a state -  
foetid breath was the only one that led the  
physician to suspect gangrene of the lungs  
he died on Saturday and is the only case  
of gangrene of the lungs ever in this house  
some of the greatest surgical institutions  
never seen a case - he died since last day  
morbid parts all brought forward - Lungs of  
one who had *phthisis pulmonalis* - Tubercles &  
matter formed its finding its way into the bron-  
chia and thus expectorated, cysts shown divi-  
ding the tubercles from the substance of the lungs  
One part of the lungs may be inflamed when  
the other is free. you have seen this to be the



case this Morning, in simple abscess 55  
of the Lungs we may cure as easily as any other  
part of the body - Tubercles nothing but infil-  
trated albumen - some cases a deposition of  
fibrine takes place - The authors pneumo-  
this is erroneous as you have seen - in the 4th  
case bloody serum - 2<sup>nd</sup> effusion on the pleura  
Tubercles &c these may exist indepen-  
dant of each other or combined

Dr Gibson Decr. 20<sup>th</sup> 1828

The woman who had been operated on for  
irritation of the nerve - This case of Tic Douloureux  
is cured - I believe when it fails it is owing to cut-  
ting the wrong branch of the nerve - but by feeling  
for the very topical part of pain we will by cutting  
freely down relieve the complaint - The boy  
operated on for turn out over the eye brought  
forward cured - the black operated on for  
phymosis is getting well is filling up with gran-  
ulations - pain at night from erection, 5 grains  
of camphor is the best for this complaint, The man  
who cut his Throat is dead - not from the wound  
but from lungs being affected, The Operation for  
varicose veins has succeeded by converting the



56 Ulcer into a healthy one - the ligatures came  
away in 10 days. I am persuaded that under  
low diet, rest and no exertion - on a healthy  
subject - there is no danger notwithstanding Sir  
Astley Cooper to the contrary - who says  
he would sooner have his femoral artery  
taken up than a vein - the danger was in  
unsound constitutions and where neither  
diet nor rest was attended to - these inflam  
traveled along the vein to the heart and killed  
the patient - A case of caries of the Os calcis  
— made an incision at right angles - that  
is across forming 4 flaps - done this by a  
director and scalpel entered a dissecting  
forceps and extracted a piece of bone  
stuffed the hole full of cotton - & again  
intends to lay open the whole back of the  
heel and remove a large portion of bone - the  
bones of the carpus much subject to this dis  
ease particularly in scrofulous consti  
tutions - if this is Phtisis no ulcer should be  
healed up. The only cure of a permanent nature  
often falls upon the). is taking out the bone &  
even this won't do for it will fall upon the



lungs or some other part - Dr. Physic and I 57.  
never remove caries unless they are loose

Dr. Chapman Decr. 20<sup>th</sup> 1828

Observation on the stethoscope by Packlow. natural  
actions of the organs. has particular sounds every ar-  
rangement of the structure - osculation is to be looked  
upon as certain - the different sounds from listening, the  
lungs are composed of small tubes ending in cells  
The trachea large tube, & Bronchia smaller ones  
one sound for the trachea and another for the Bron-  
chia, one for the vesicula of the lungs themselves  
apply the stethoscope to the trachea you will find  
a rushing noise of air as through a large free tube  
apply it to the clavicle more deep - & the Man  
More deep - for experiment, sound more plain  
in children than adults - this will furnish you  
with healthy sounds - voice issues from one  $\frac{1}{2}$   
of the Larynx out of the Mouth - and from here  
the air descends into the air cells of the lungs  
The cause of the heart sounding not easily ac-  
counted for, but all Muscles will give out sound  
place the arm on a table and hand to the ear  
apply the stethoscope and you have a rumbling  
as if carriages was going over a bridge



58- the contraction of the heart produces the sounds - by its impulse it strikes the  $7^{th}$  ribs - if the heart is diseased the impulse will be more forcible - the concussion of the heart in disease has shook the head - when the heart is enlarged the sound is diffused you can hear it on the right side or scapula - by osculation we are able to ascertain the sounds of the part. Morbid changes of respiration - location of it - the air in the trachea in the lower part & in the bronchia - if the cellular structure is impacted with matter sound is dull - the vesicular respiration may not be heard - you must here use perception & then if you don't find sound - it must be hard solid sound then there is no air in the part either from - effusion, adhesion, &c - we must attend to the history of the case - such as cough, fever, &c - will enable us to ascertain whether it is pleuritic adhesion - if the sound of fluid as water in a bottle then it is droopy of the chest In *Pneumonia pulmonalis* you will have a cavernous sound, when this exists it shows cavities in the lungs and the air now being there air -



In disease the Mucus Membrane thickens 59  
and forms Astma - in some patients the same  
cause will diminish the calibre of the tube  
and therefore will alter the sound - you will  
have here the hissing murmuring sound - here  
your patient has bronchitis - in the first stage  
where this Membrane is thickened in part  
and produces obstruction then in breathing  
it blows the tube to its full size and so it  
produces this sonorous sound - the secretion  
alters the sound - you will have rattles  
from bubbles forming in the thick mucus  
which suddenly breaking causes this noise  
the sound will depend on the viscosity of the  
Mucus - the sub Mucus sound or harsh ~~sound~~  
shows a great degree of inflammation - oscula-  
tion may be done either by the ear or by the  
stethoscope - Launce who first made this  
instrument had the case of a chest which was  
complicated - he thought sound could be transmitt-  
ed and thus invented it - Cedar is the best  
material to make it of - you hold it like a  
pen in the lower end flat on the chest - the  
ear must suit the tube and not the tube the  
ear



60 begin with the upper part of the chest first & regularly descending down on each side comparing the sounds - you may apply it to the back listening at the clavicle

Dr. Gibson Dec<sup>r</sup> 24

Cataract - Opacity of the crystalline lens or capsule - the opaque part as clear as glass - lens affected more often than the capsule - Amaurosis in primary stage much like the above disease it is only the incipient stage that can be mistaken some cataracts are white (pupil a hole in the iris) it sometimes, is yellow and green hard to destroy with it from amaurosis. In old people the cataract is hard, in the young it is soft - it is most difficult of cure in the young subject - the substance of the lens in their case does not remain as in adults, but a thick tough membrane - a cataract presented that was like marble and  $\frac{1}{4}$  of an inch posteriorly, 2<sup>nd</sup> case - in the incipient stage & of a milk and water appearance, 3 case a conical spectrum not necessary to



operate - coarsing may be done after  
extraction not oftener than once

61

Hospital Dec<sup>r</sup> 27<sup>th</sup> 1828

Lithotomy - performed on a boy of 26 Years  
old - lateral operation - stone the size  
of an almond - it was done in the usual  
way - a staff passed into the bladder - then  
an incision along the perineum till it  
came between the ischium and anus on  
the left side - then the gorget was put  
in freely and by a small cup billed  
forceps the stone taken out - the pati-  
ent died in a few days - this was the 9  
operation Dr Rhea Barton performed



Hernia. Some authors say that the  $\frac{1}{3}$  of Man Kind is subject to it. this is overating it - the chief cause I believe is drawing out timber - lifting heavy lifts or severe exercise on horse back &c

— Reducible Hernia — protruded intestine covered by the peritoneum called *sc@-bubono* cele when in the internal ring — <sup>Inguinal</sup> ~~scrotal~~ when in the external — and scrotal when lower.

They may be gential or acquired — when they are below poupart's ligament it is inguinal and may be — reducible irreducible and incarcerated — the first will go up with a gurgling noise heard by the patient — but when the body is again erect it will return, much depend on the size of the ring. the scrotal may be confounded with hydro cele in tunica vaginalis testis — yet in the latter there is fluctuation and the rattling of water and cant of course be reduced — the intestines may descend and form adhesions — if it can be reduced you will know by stools — yet in scrotal & they peristaltic motion goes on — there may be an enlargement from flat omentum incarcerated



Omental hernia is not so bad as when the intestine is implicated - the stricture is as if a chord was surrounding a purse - peritonaeal is not double in any case - sac and intestines much alike from their vessels - intestines bound from contraction of the Ligament or ring from inflammation - Symptoms sickness at stomach - tumefaction of the abdomen - vomiting - no stool - fever - distress great - and a crackling noise points out mortification - if there is a discharge it is from below the stricture - post mortem - Examination shows peritonaeal inflam: - large flakes of coagulating lymph above the stricture and very tender - Placidity of the abdominal muscles will pre dispose a person to it - a change from fat to lean or a constant vegetable diet may produce it, The sedentary is subject to it. I have seen hernia as large as 7 & 8 lbs chiefly omental & intestine - reaching to the knee. you may have it from this size to that of a hazel nut. A case of inguinal Hernia - direct the patient to cough and you will see the tumour rise, if they lie down you cannot. but if standing you may



64 There is generally a lubricating fluid of the  
nature of coagulating lymph which makes it go up  
sometimes this fluid causes adhesions - This  
disease is often brought on by a kick in the  
belly - Case 2<sup>nd</sup> of a very large Oriental Hernia  
penis nearly obliterated. It has a very doughy  
feel - which will commence from above and  
not from below - one year after the kick the  
disease set in - it is irreducible a truss will do  
no good - a bag truss may be worn to prevent it  
getting bigger, but can't cure. a bag truss that  
surrounds the loins will not do it must pass over  
the shoulder. Case 3<sup>rd</sup> inguinal Hernia not  
low down in young subjects by wearing a  
truss such cases is often cured by adhesions  
from inflam: in most of the cases the tumour is  
on the right side - when you wish to reduce you  
must - flex the muscles by raising the shoul-  
ders and drawing up the legs. If search  
was made you would find perhaps 50 in the  
house with this disease, the greater use  
of the right arm and leg is the cause of the  
right side being so much more affected  
The patient sensible of it the moment



It occurs - A patient may be secure for 6 or 8 years without a truss - of incarceration but irregularity of diet & will bring it on -

A truss not fitting is worse than no truss at all for the patient will exert himself and bring on strangulated hernia by trusting to the truss

Dr Chapman Decr. 31<sup>st</sup>/828

A case of a man of intemperate habits traveling from New York lay out in bars - Admitted into this house - face much flushed and of a dark colour - complained of the Epigastric region - was cupped - cold injections - barley water and gum water for diet - tinders of the abdomen - tongue red - warm fomentations to the abdomen - sponged with tepid vinegar and water - skin dry tongue furred - calomel & grain with opio which had a good effect - complained of difficulty of passing urine 1<sup>st</sup> 2<sup>nd</sup> 3<sup>rd</sup> 4<sup>th</sup> 5<sup>th</sup> 6<sup>th</sup> 7<sup>th</sup> 8<sup>th</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 10<sup>th</sup> 11<sup>th</sup> 12<sup>th</sup> 13<sup>th</sup> 14<sup>th</sup> 15<sup>th</sup> 16<sup>th</sup> 17<sup>th</sup> 18<sup>th</sup> 19<sup>th</sup> 20<sup>th</sup> 21<sup>st</sup> 22<sup>nd</sup> 23<sup>rd</sup> 24<sup>th</sup> 25<sup>th</sup> 26<sup>th</sup> 27<sup>th</sup> 28<sup>th</sup> 29<sup>th</sup> 30<sup>th</sup> 31<sup>st</sup> Decr. in flax seed tea to be drunk through the day - Tongue yet furred & flovied tip - This is a case of fever from cold through intemperance - produced inflam and irritation in some of the internal tissues - one or more. the termination of this Morbid influence



66 is in the Mucus Membrane of the stomach & bowels - showing Gastric Enteritis - tenderness from pressure, tongue, furred red at the apex - consent between the stomach and brain great stupor, this is what may be called typhus of the winter constant inflammation as bronchitis pneumonia pleuritis - or any envelope of the lungs - hardly ever is attacked without the stomach is also - the peritoneum great complexity

This man had an attack of every tissue of the body - these kind of cases has been much mistaken - remedies in use has been the most powerful Diffusible Stimulants - these things adding fuel to the flame - Under the treatment given to this man you see the morbid symptoms disappear and one of the most simple kinds of treatment - all to be done is to watch the points of attack then remove it - every part affected forms a new point of irritation, when you relieve one another will be taken - thus the head the lungs and one point after the other and



so you will over come the disease

A case of Typhus fever of the winter - cold to the head cups to the side - low diet - skin hot and dry bled 8 oz bowels open - pulse full frequent tense full - abdomen tender - irrit of the pulmonary Organs - transfixed to the gastro Enteric region - bled 6 oz flax seed tea as a warm fomentation feet in warm Blankets pill of Cal omel 1 grain & Opium  $\frac{1}{4}$  at night - Ordered blister, blisters within the thighs - Perp: & Seneca not ordered for cough dry and no Expectoration Tongue still furred - red at the tip a little moist hoarseness a sure sign of Bronchitis, he had a blister on his chest

By Jackson

Inflammation always produces a secretion of serum lymph &c in case of Empyema - was tapped little relief was obtained. one side only is affected and discommods the patient, it is an accumulation of morbid points - and if not subdued the Operation will effect little, if one lung is concussed & the other healthy with a wide chest - the single lung will carry on the functions. this case ~~is~~ pleuritis so water the healthy lung



one lung here has to do the office of both  
the patient was confined to the damp cells and so  
pleuritis attacked him, was 3 or 4 times - also  
two weeks after the attack effusion took place  
he was tapped and lost three pints of purulent  
matter - his strength failing him we allowed  
him a generous diet cannot lie on his left  
side or back, hectic fever severe - bowels not  
open - feet - edematous - left lung collapsed  
Diet thin chicken soup, discharge from the  
side of a thin sanies, leeches to the side  
a bag of warm hops to the left side - in great  
pain is felt. Leeches better than cups since  
the discharge from the wound not so offensive  
tongue clean and red - for debility a little  
wine whey allowed - discharge of a thin  
watery fluid - air is pressed out of the  
wound - the opening on the left side hard  
to be healed a fistula may be expected - a false  
membrane will form over the lung - the our  
attention must be paid to the right side  
to prevent a chronic pleurisy which often  
takes place Inflan! from drunkness we  
must be careful in bleeding



Dr Wm Gibson January 3<sup>rd</sup> 1829

Hernia - The patient can reduce better than the surgeon where it is reducible. - Suppose a case of inguinal hernia - peritoneum lying behind the ring in the transversalis muscle - when under Poupart's ligament it is crural hernia - forms where the ~~for~~ vessels and nerves pass out on the thigh - the inguinal may come as far as the external ring and still be inguinal - when it passes farther on it sinks into the scrotum and is called scrotal - scrotal must first be called inguinal and then passes on to scrotal - some of the tendons of the transversalis is wanting in forming Poupart's ligament - the obliquity between the internal and external rings prevents every body from having this disease. for very young children a steel truss cannot be used - it is best to measure the patient for a truss, put a piece of wire in the fire - and then bending it round then letting it fall over him to his feet - in this way you can have all the inequalities filled up or ~~shown~~ in the wire. a proper truss is to have two angles in the middle, where it goes across



across the back, The truss made by Whitfield  
and improved by Wright will fit any person. A  
truss is very good in some cases - When you  
apply a truss have the person in a recum-  
bent position and in the morning as the Ome-  
tum and intestine is then up if you apply  
a truss when the intestine is down you  
bring on inflammation, a truss ought to lie  
close in the fossa of the illeum - very thin person  
must wear a strap under the thigh but one  
with a belly has no occasion - a young person  
by wearing a truss constant for some months  
a cure will be performed - where hernia  
has existed for 4 or 5 months, the edges  
of the ring become so callous that a  
cure cannot take place - a person  
ought to have three or four trusses for  
fear of one getting out of order. Take care  
not to apply a truss so as to compress the Sper-  
matic chord. If you do you will slowly  
castrate the person, sometimes this is mis-  
taken for circo-cle, <sup>veins enange of Sper. C.</sup> the latter disease feels  
like a bundle of worms make your patient



lye down and place your finger over  
the ring and then when he gets up if there is  
a wish in the parts to protrude then you have  
it reduced and nothing of circocle

Jan 4 - 3<sup>rd</sup> 1829

Drs Jackson & Chapman

After Intermittent fever has passed by and  
the patient cured - still cheeks flushed, high pulse  
difficulty of breathing, in a recumbent position  
in this case books would pronounce by a thorax  
- but upon applying the stethoscope it turned  
out to be inflammation of the heart - when cases of  
fever in this was occur - you may apprehend  
carditis - which is inflam which is inflammation  
of the pericardium, giving vegetation to coagu-  
lable lymph - If you place your ear over the  
region of the heart you will find much action  
going on there - in these cases Iw will often bring  
on a state of convalescence - general & local vs  
will do good, in general bleeding 2 or 3 oz at a  
time, local likewise - Always remember that  
large bleedings will effects the healthy parts  
as well as the diseased - it is always through  
the healthy organs we can cure the diseased



and if we bring on debility in those healthy organs we frustrate the cure of the disease. this is a general law - when an organ is diseased to give it rest and to reduce the undue quantity of blood you will cure it - this patient has been treated by small bleedings every 3 or 4 days - the pulse has become soft - this kind of treatment should sometimes be continued for months - Digitalis - Blisters Purgatives & Low Diet - another case of fever - the mucous surfaces in great irritation - Diarrhoea very violent - disease located in the alimentary canal - afterwards pulmonary disease - cold in this man produced acroleptic Diarrhoea how is this? there is one way - cold is a sedative - blood will determine to irritated parts - deep study will produce phrenitis and also irritation about the chest - it affects the Brain or Alimentary canal. tenderness in this case over the Epigastrium <sup>is</sup> evident - simple congest<sup>ion</sup> from irritation and slow degree of inflam: increasing the secretory organs - I have never seen a fever but what had a locality of disease this does.



away Idiopathic diseases - my experience proves  
no such clasp of diseases - vesicles cannot form  
in the Alimentary canal - but is in the skin  
because it retains the fluid - this man's cold has  
acted as an Epidiastic upon the Mucous Membrane  
of the Alimentary canal & thus produced an in-  
crease of secretion - not as vesicals bursting but  
an effusion of watery fluid - on one day  
powerfull watery purging and next day none  
at all, you give purgatives and Emetics &  
increase the secretions beyond the point of  
health and will produce organic disease  
in any state of the bowels - in this man  
leeches to the anus - how can we know how much  
of the internal parts are effected - if it is small  
you carry the disease more externally and  
do much harm - In a case of Erysipalis  
we apply a blister here we apply local means  
to a local complaint - the Alimentary canal  
holds greater sympathy with the brain than  
the skin - In Incus Perciens you would not  
apply blisters - or if you did you would cer-  
tainly cause mortification - here it is impos-  
sible to revulser this disease - here emollients



certainly is the plan which forms my  
practice - Expectoration was not going on  
in this case I advised Seneca & Serr, &  
made them worse we ordered cal and opii  
this had to be withdrawn - & cups applied  
after poultices of mud & potatoes -  
Liniment of Soap & Turpentine to the  
throat - A case of a young girl speechless  
had bilious fever - now pain in the head  
and Epigastric skin hot pulse small sub  
sultus tendimus - Hysteria - showing itself  
by laughing and crying - It is said she  
was cured of the fever - here speech is gone  
Paralysis of the upper extremities - here  
we had inflammation of the brain and other  
local parts - the inflammation has not been  
attended to - it is now in the oblongata  
Why cannot she speak? - speech has a  
nervous organ - this is deranged by paralysis  
- in this case - leeches over the diseased  
parts - injections per ano - the head &  
Stomach better - breast no better - dry cups  
advised - 10 Leeches applied to the temples



Oleum Ricini  $\frac{z}{i}$  - head still affected - cups  
to the back of the neck and blister - also I  
cal in pills - to cause a necessary act  
on the rectum - the inflam is gone from the  
stomach to the rectum therefore the pills  
can be given - Speech has not returned  
Dr. Gibson Jan 4<sup>th</sup> 1829

A case of cataract the upper eye lid to be  
held up with a speculum - the aqueous humour, poss  
esses a strong absorbing power, cutting up the lens and  
bringing forward the broken lens with the broad  
part of the needle or knife. It has a double edge  
with the point sharp - in this operation, it  
is completed by the absorption of the lens. and you  
will have to operate several times in some cases  
and in proportion as the absorption goes on we  
will have the patient seeing. the operation of  
extraction - you might let out the vitreous  
humour - the eye ought to be full - the pa  
tient young for even couching when you enter  
the knife you press the lens into the vitreous hu  
mour - which has not near the solvent power  
of the aqueous humour - you must press the



Speculum alone on the super-ciliary  
ridge, the surgeon holds down the lower  
eye lid and enters the Knife obliquely at  
the external canthus of the eye



R

# Religious Ceremonies

74	
847	
647	49
49	4
80	19
80	4

480  
240  
240  
300  
640  
60  
820

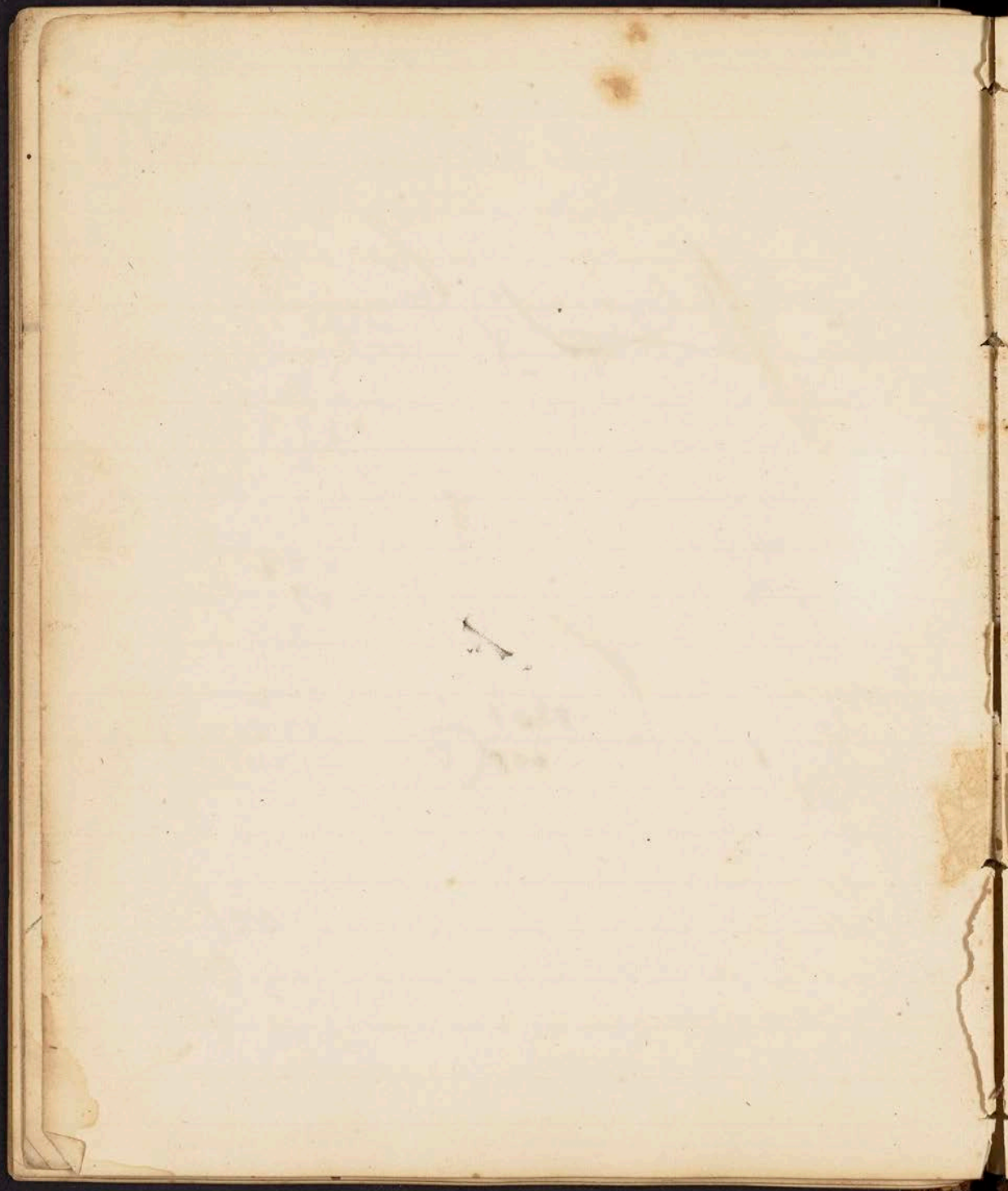
Received  
of  
Paymaster  
in full  
Henry R. H.

1040

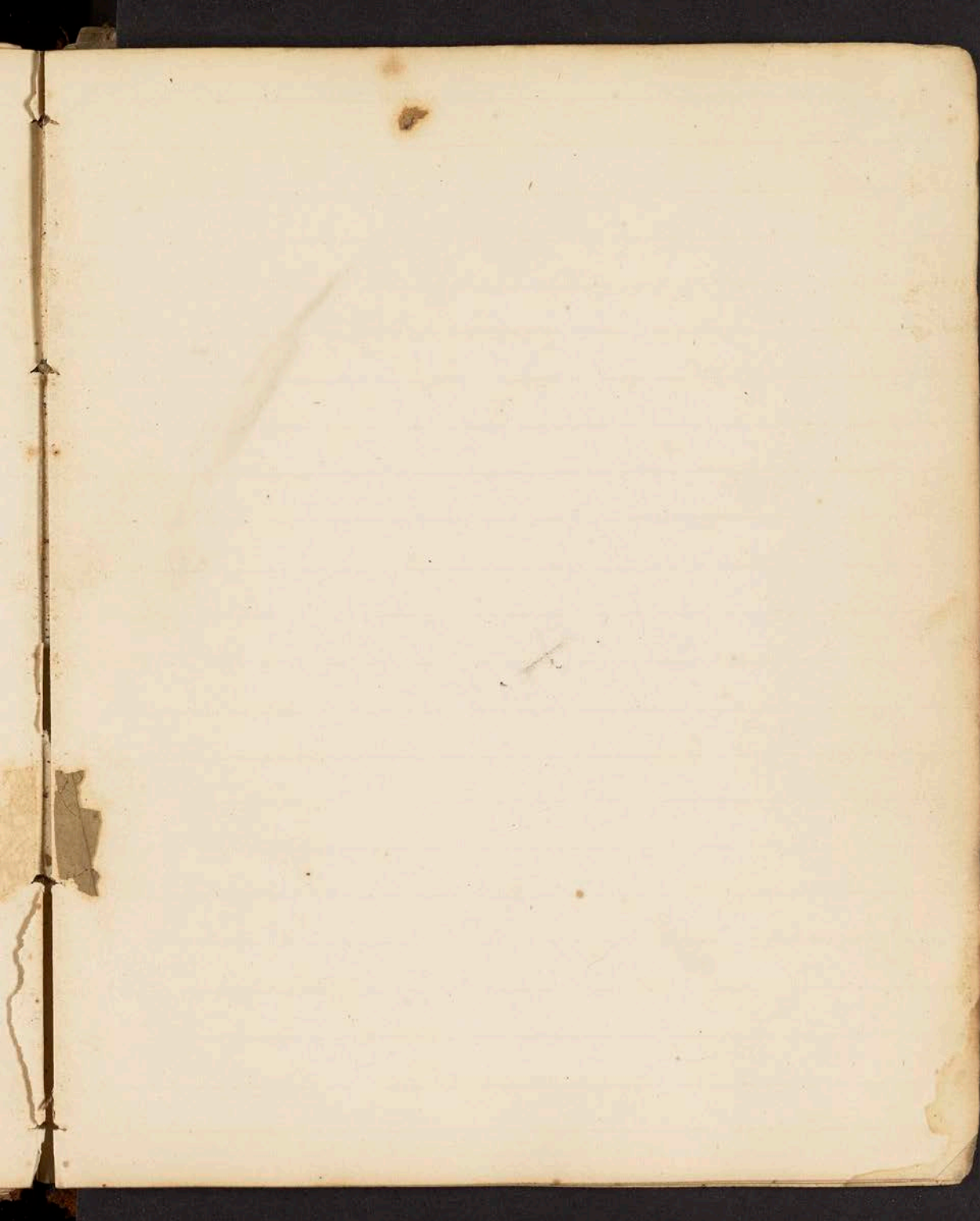
720

12  
6  
4  
3

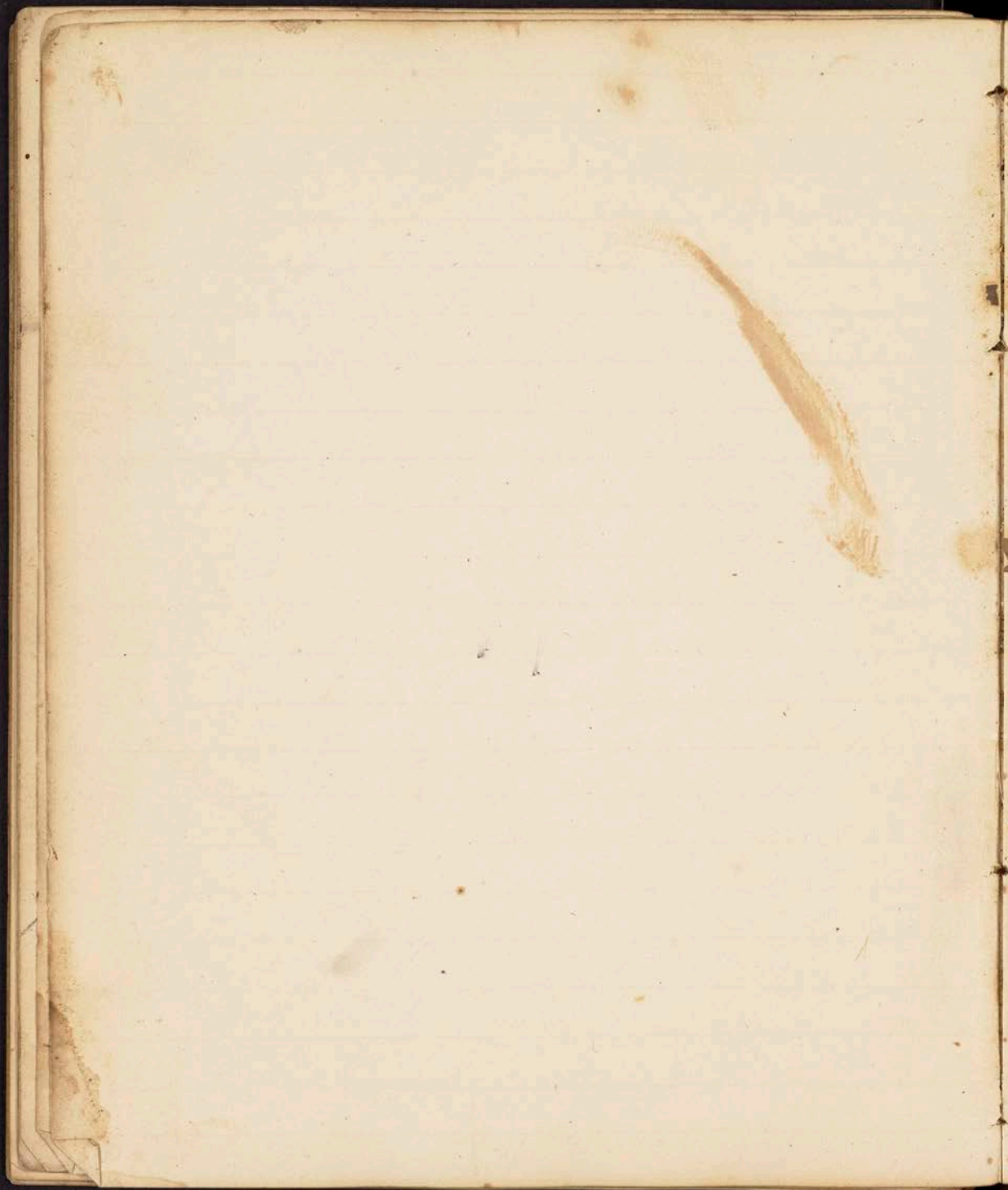




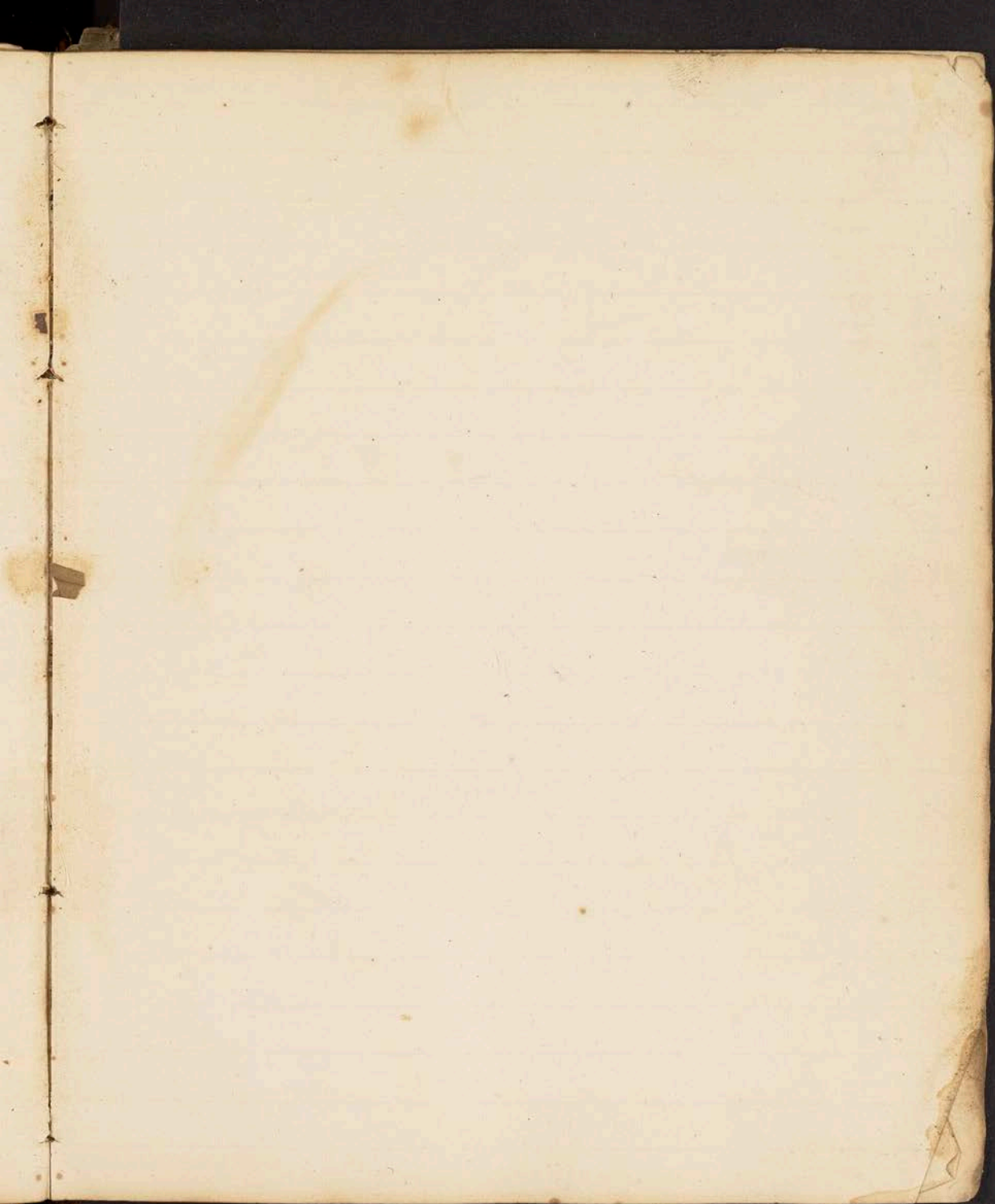














z

y

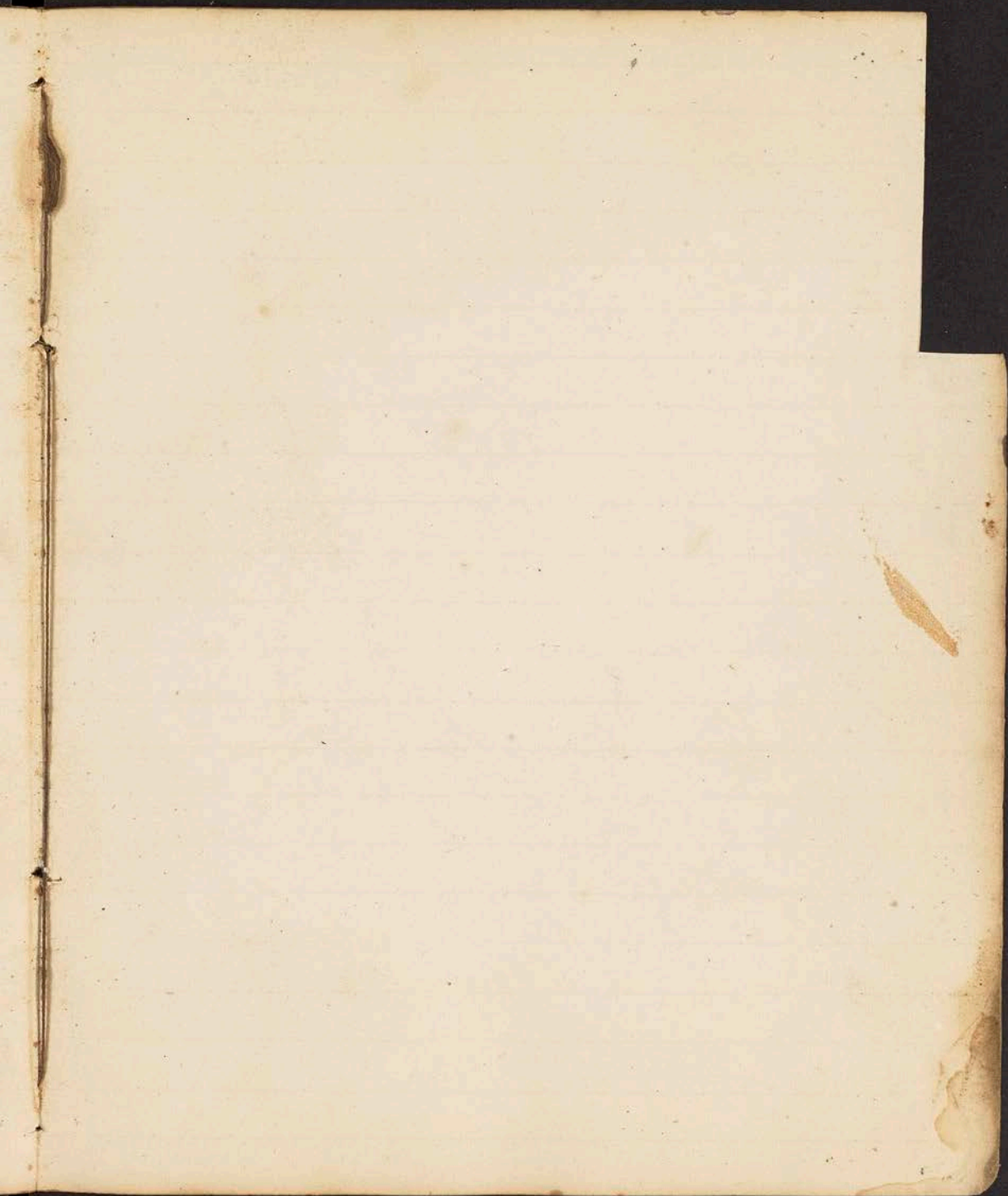
x l

w s

v r

u o

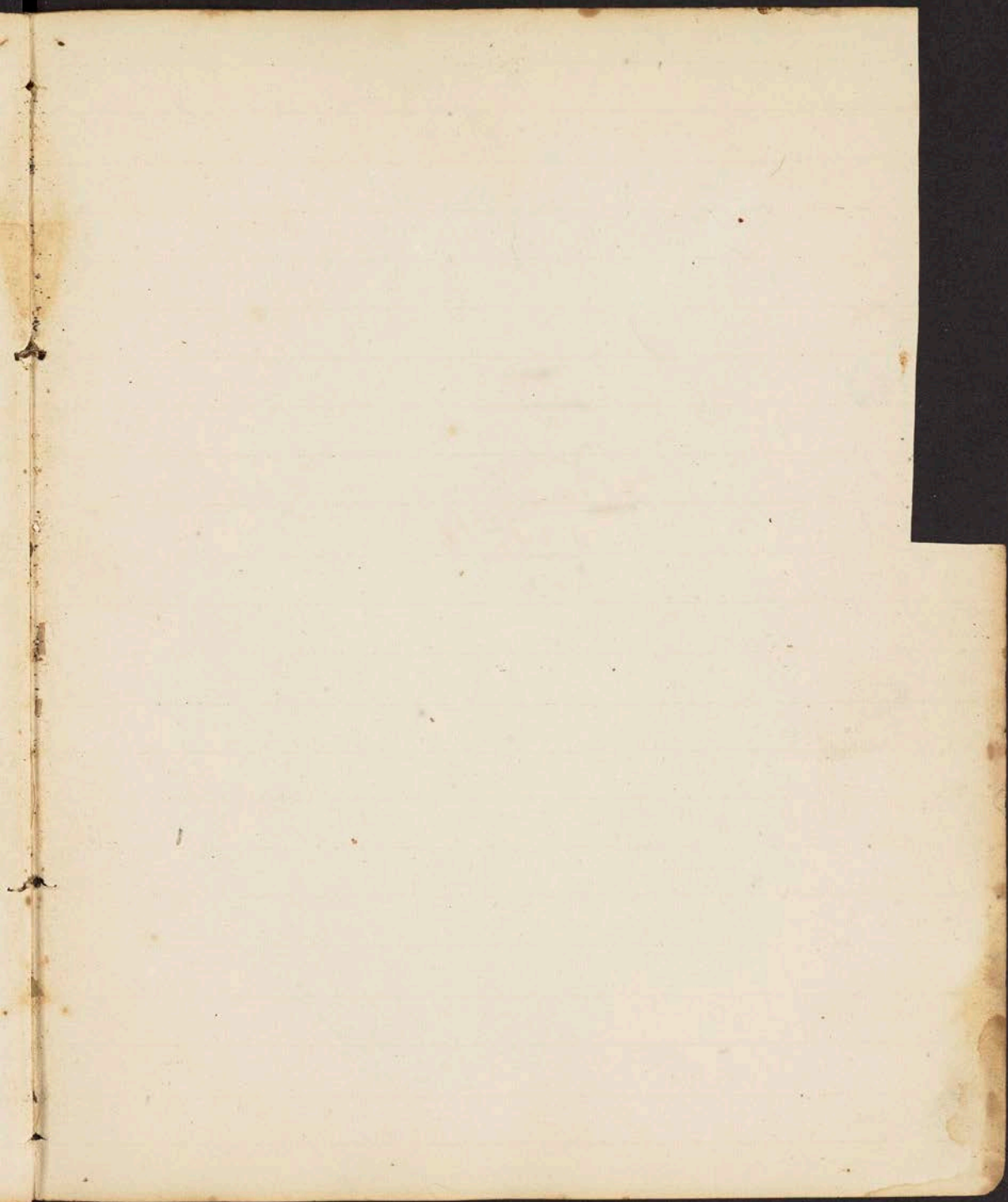






II  
O  
N  
W

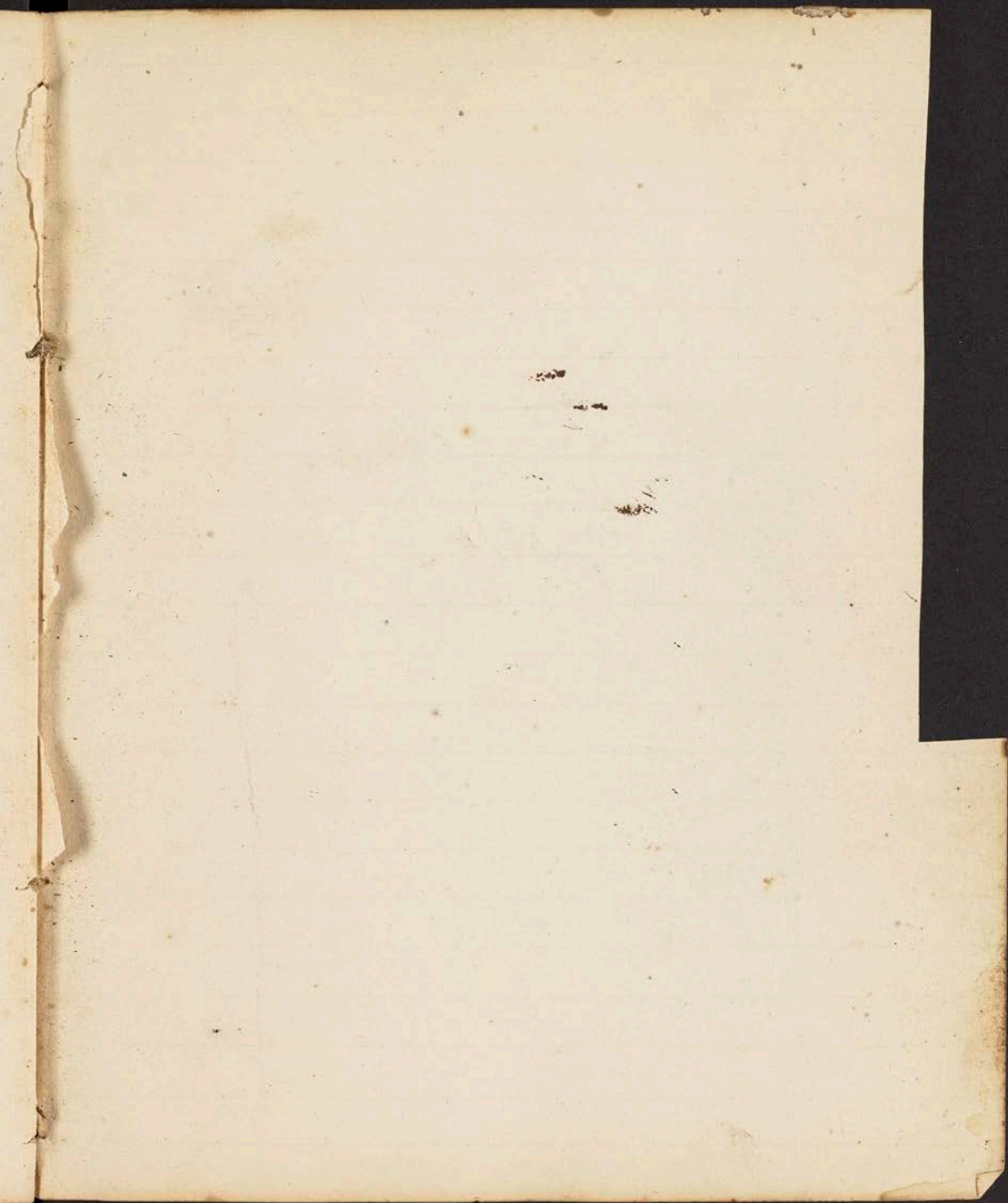




$$\begin{array}{r}
 76 \\
 \hline
 42 \\
 28 \\
 \hline
 61 \overline{) 027} \quad 79 \\
 \underline{40} \phantom{00} \\
 20880 \phantom{00} \\
 \hline
 213
 \end{array}$$

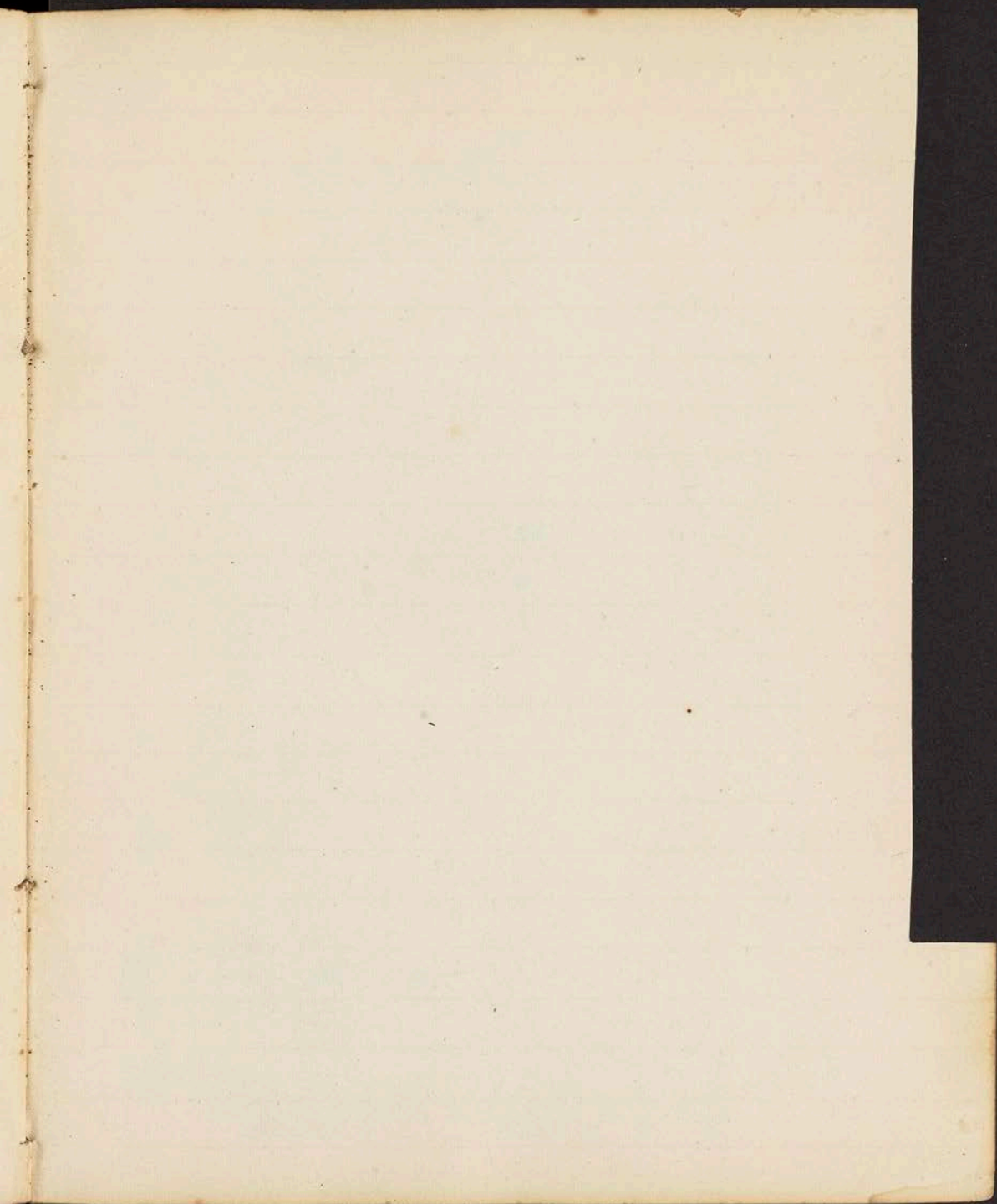
E  
 W  
 J  
 II





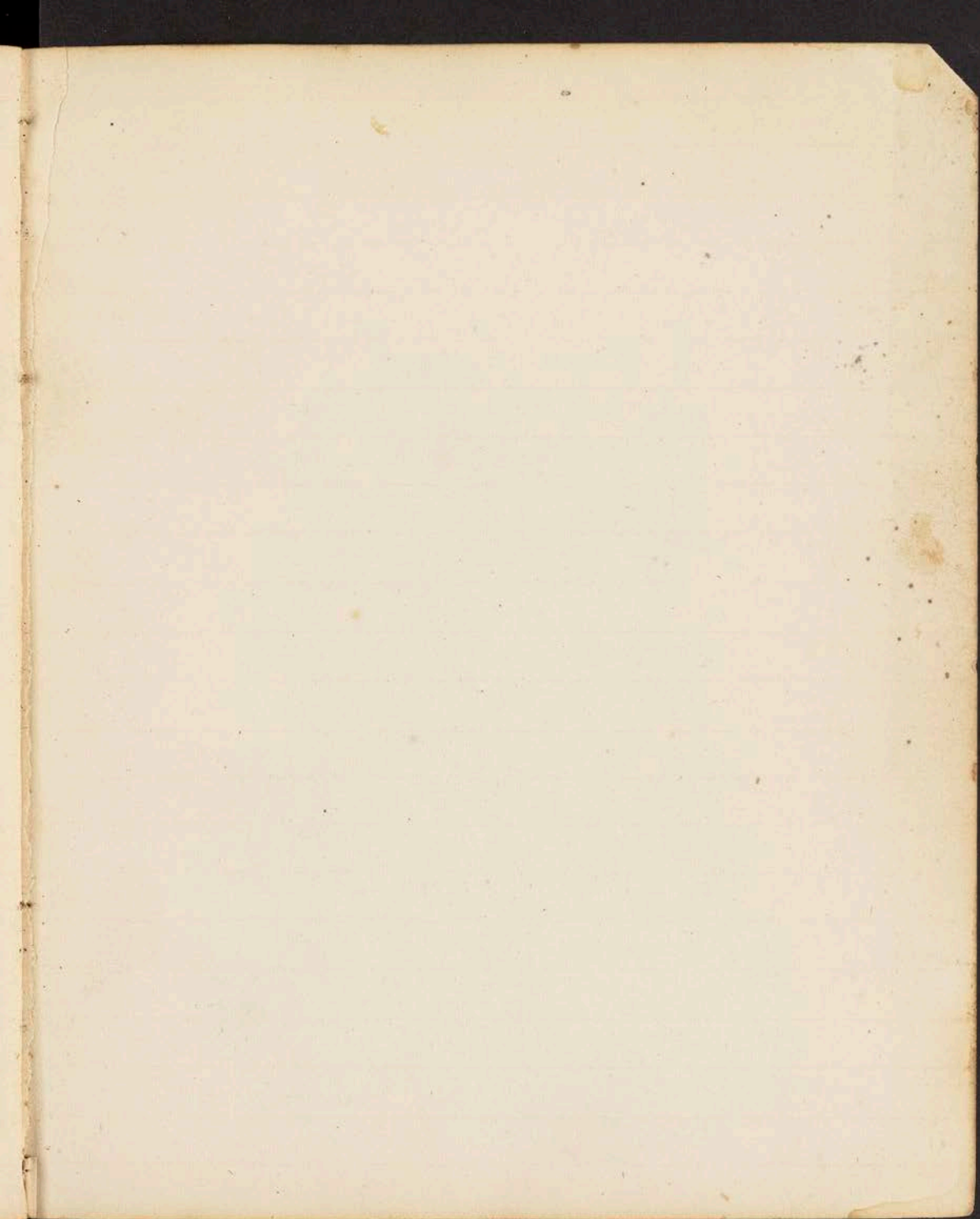
HI  
G  
M  
E

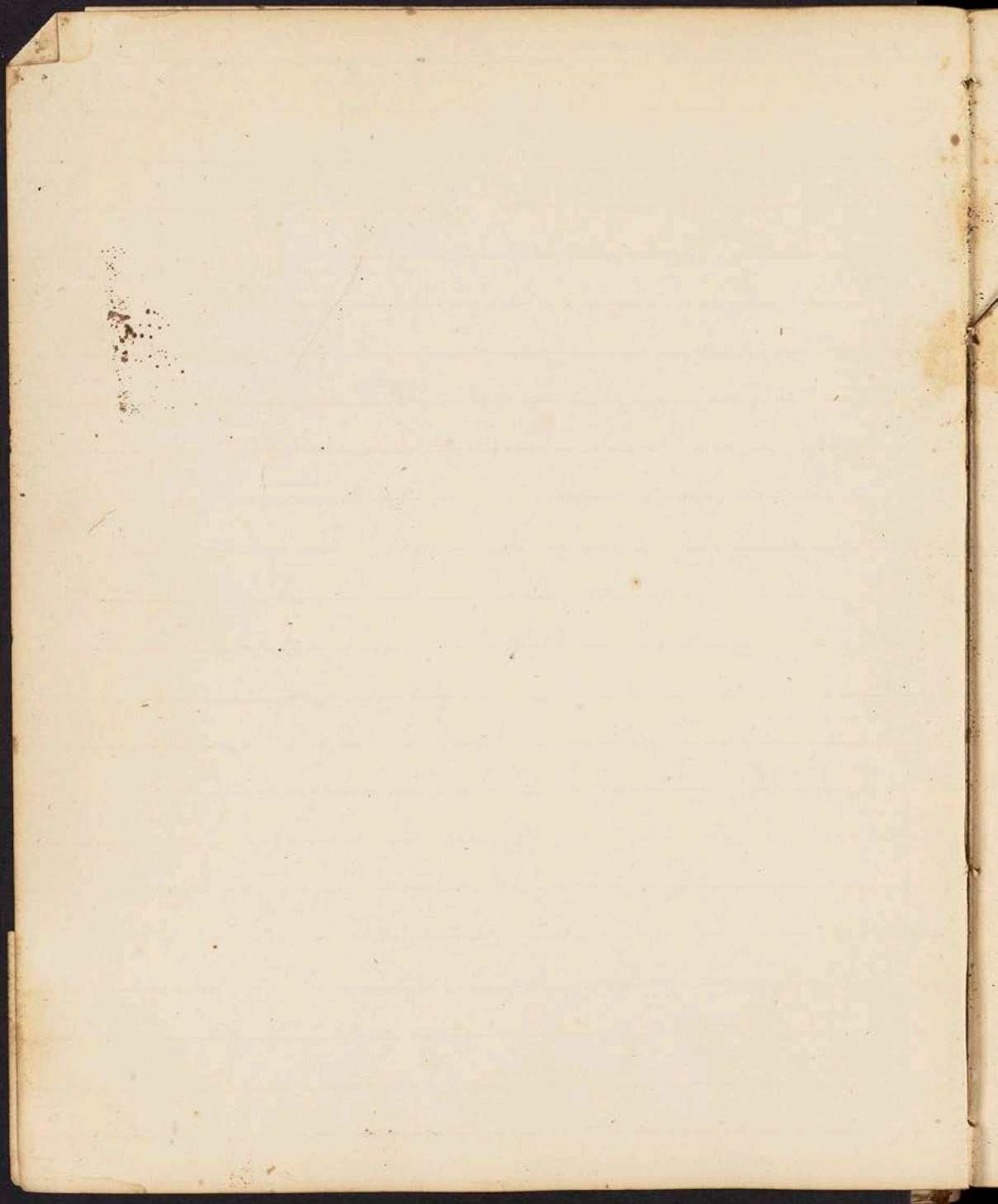




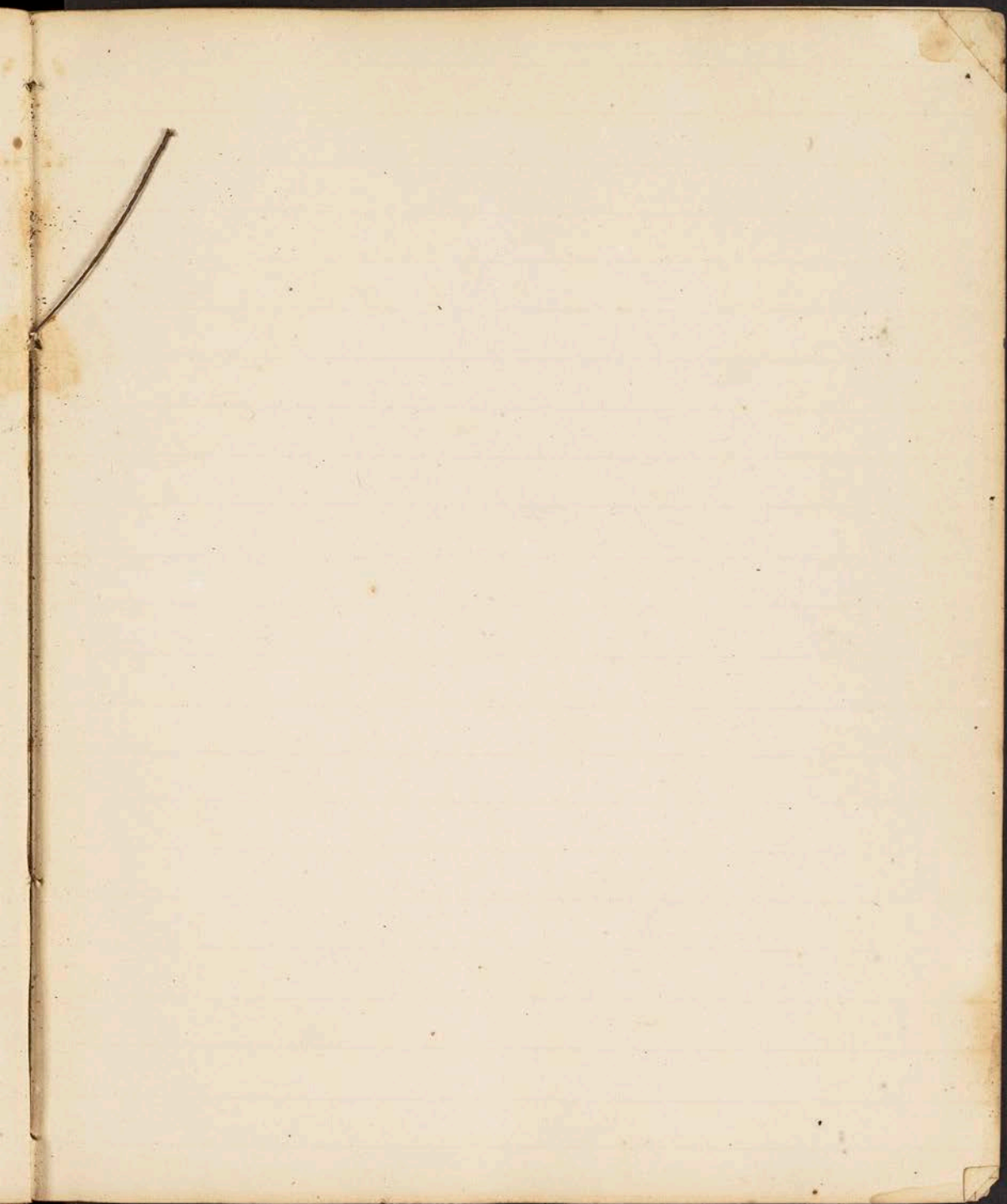
A  
B  
C  
D





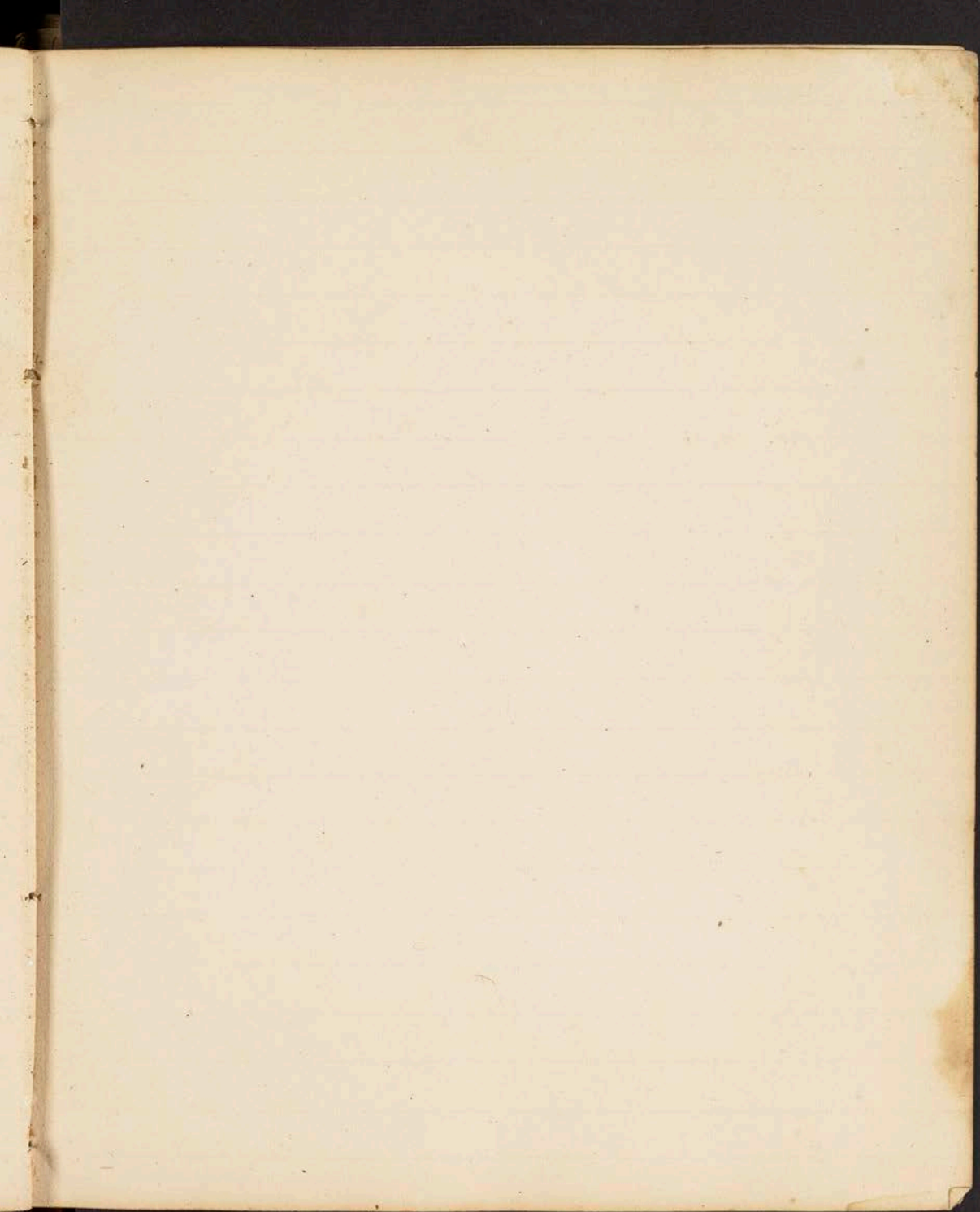


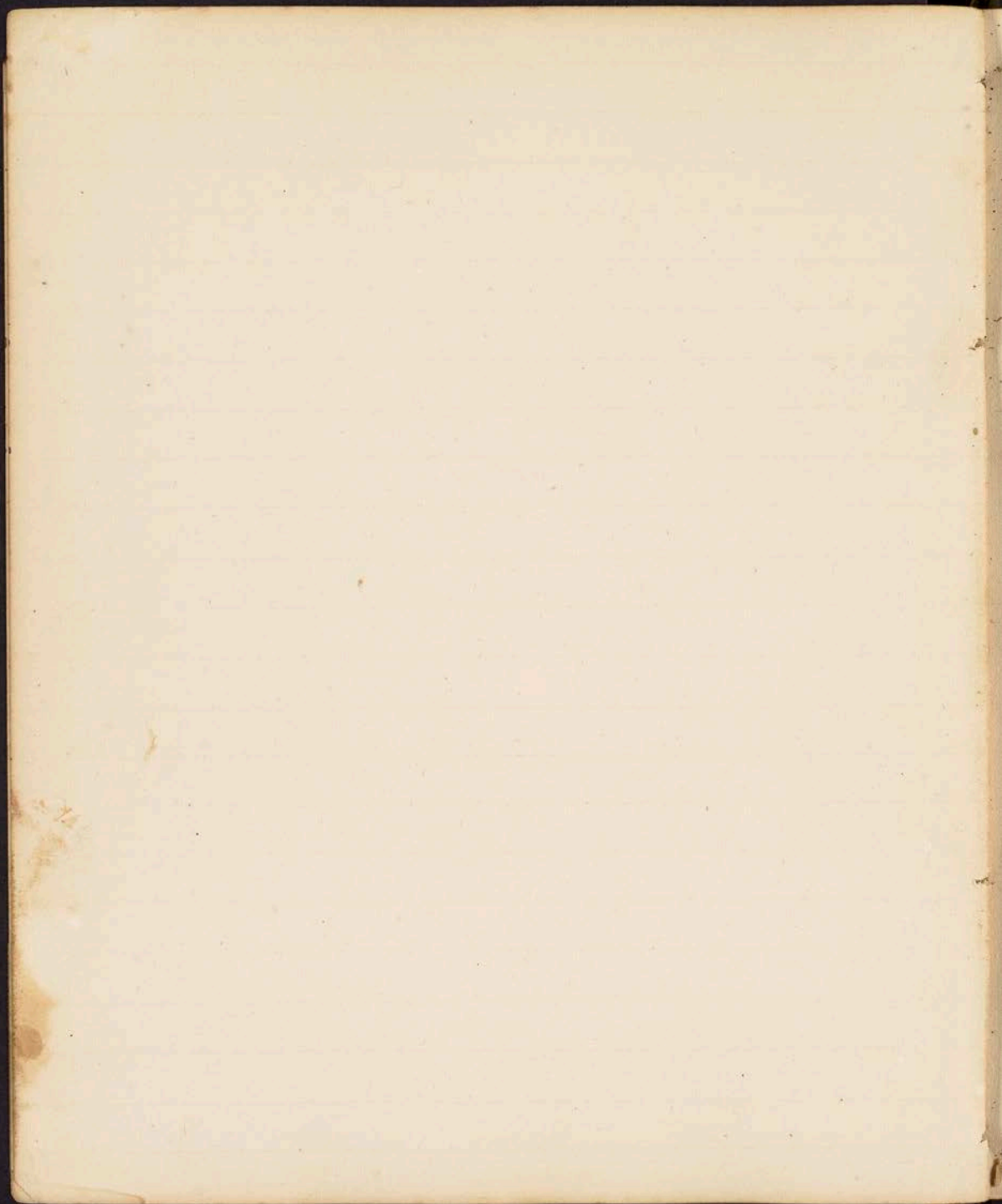




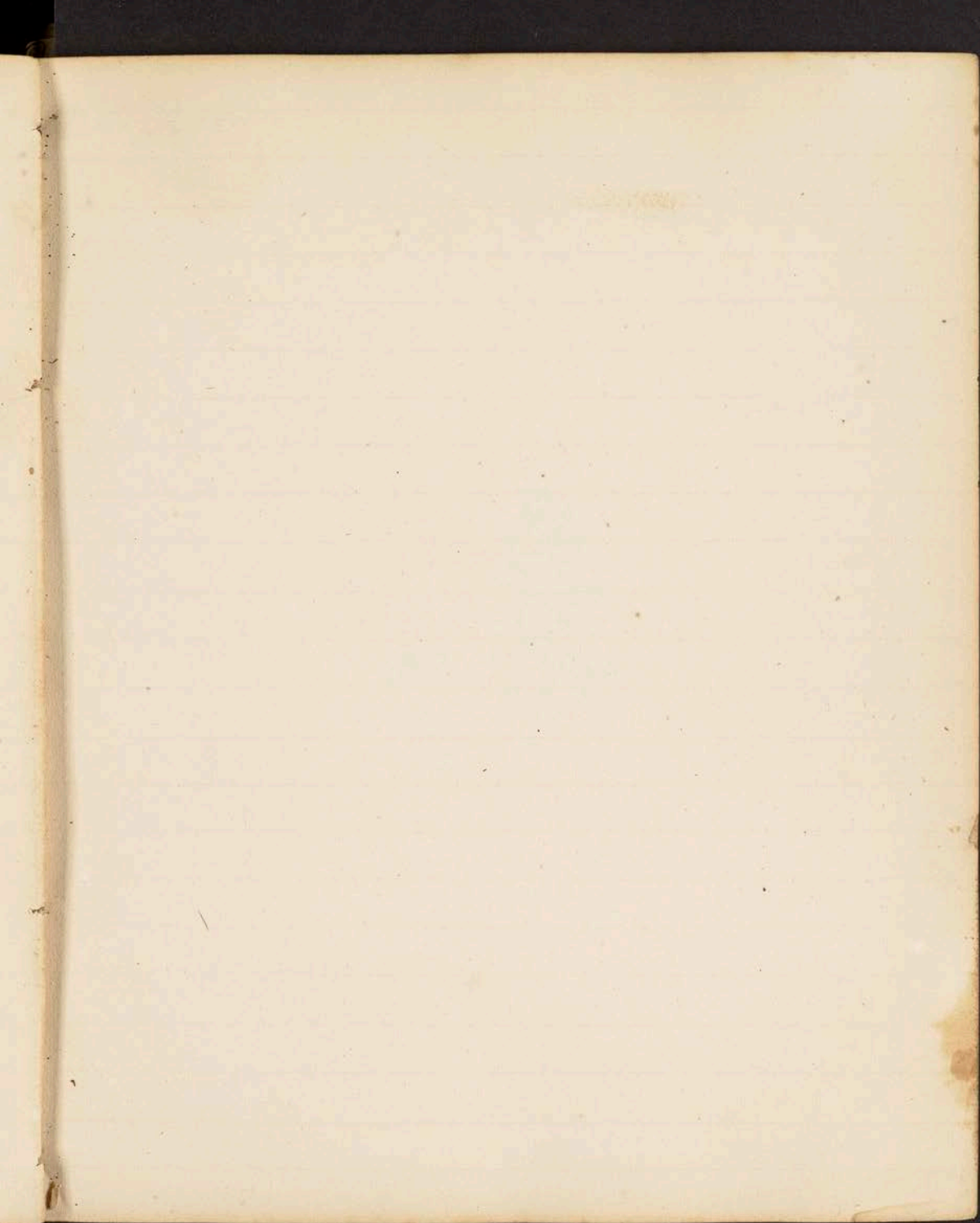


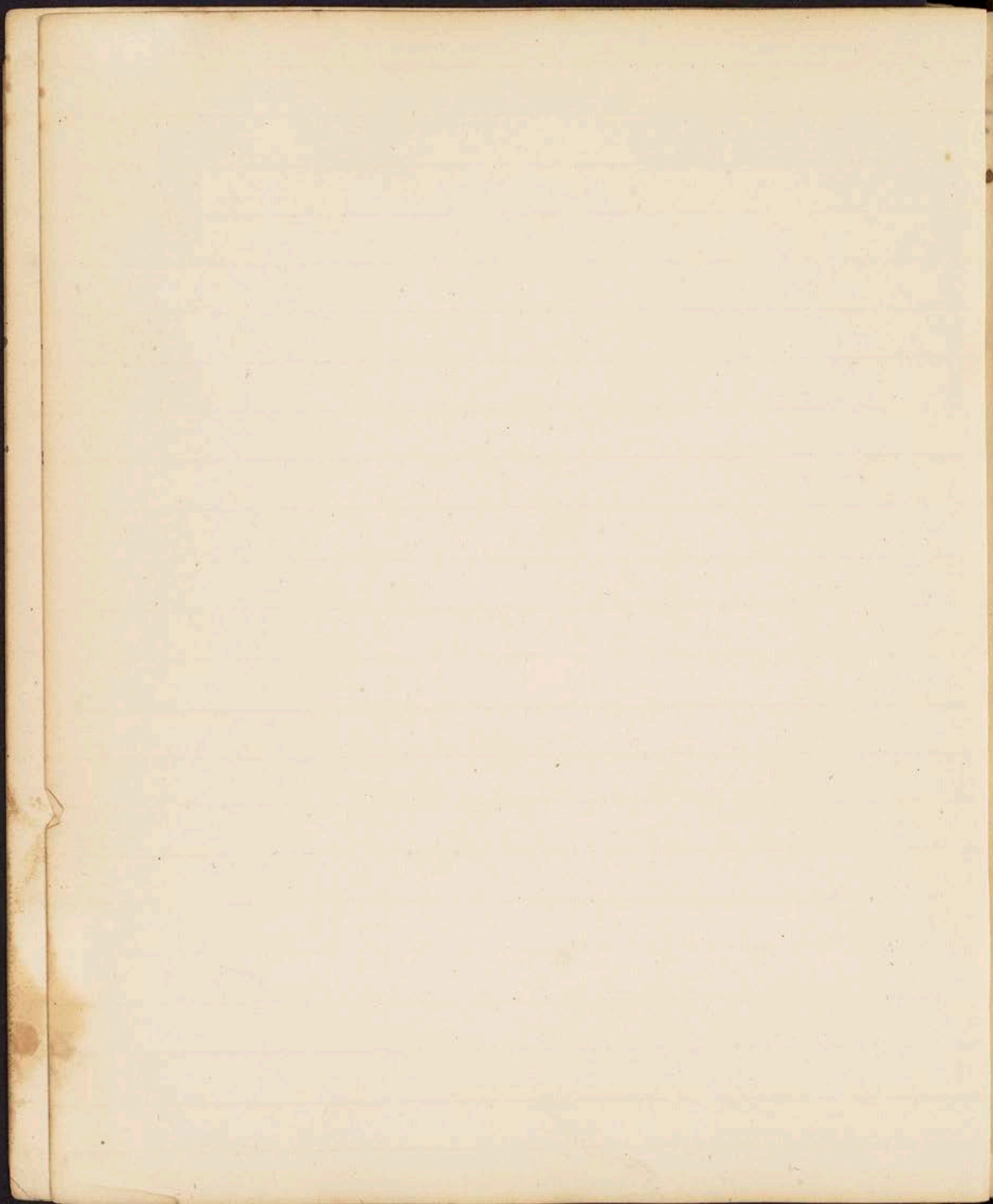




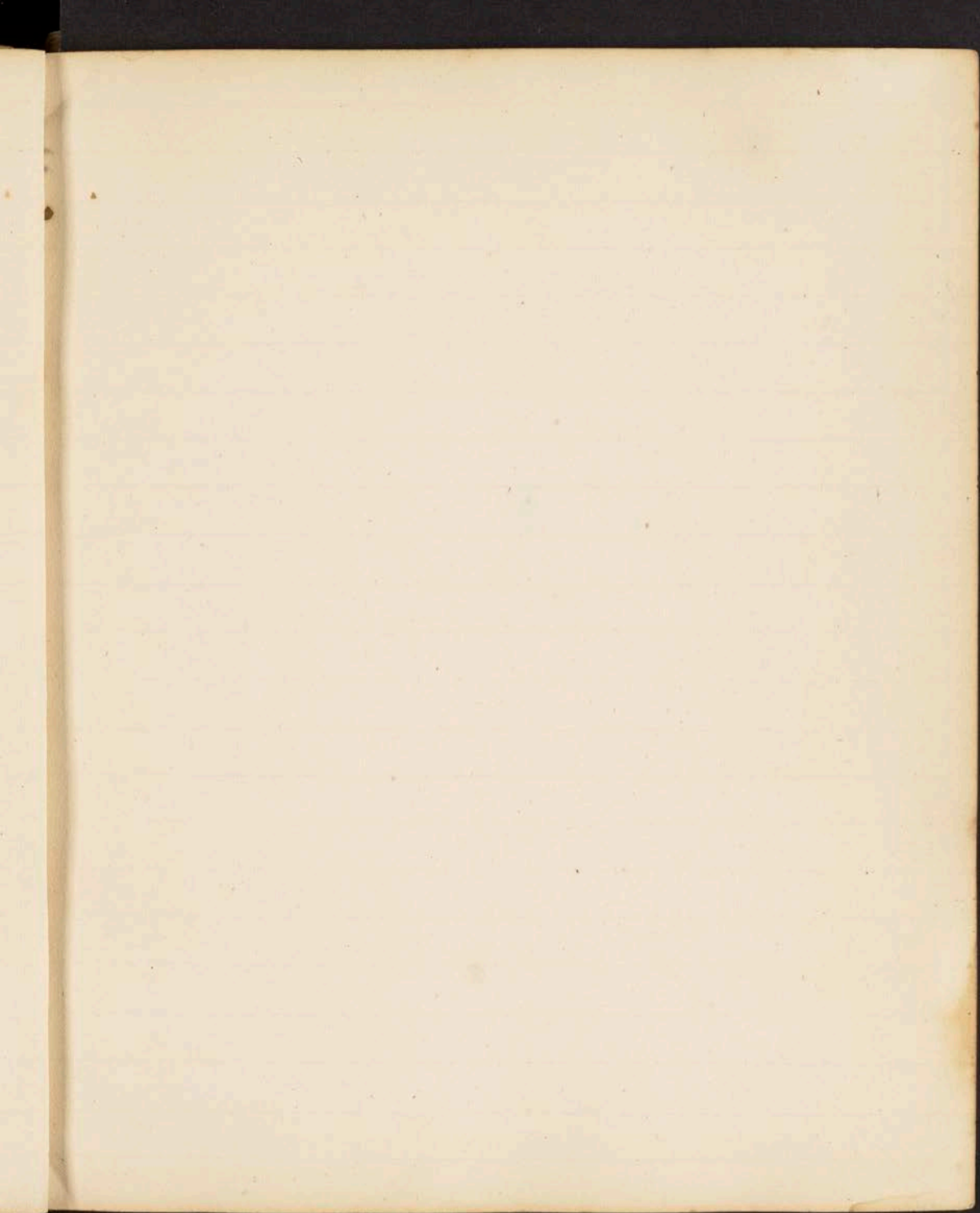


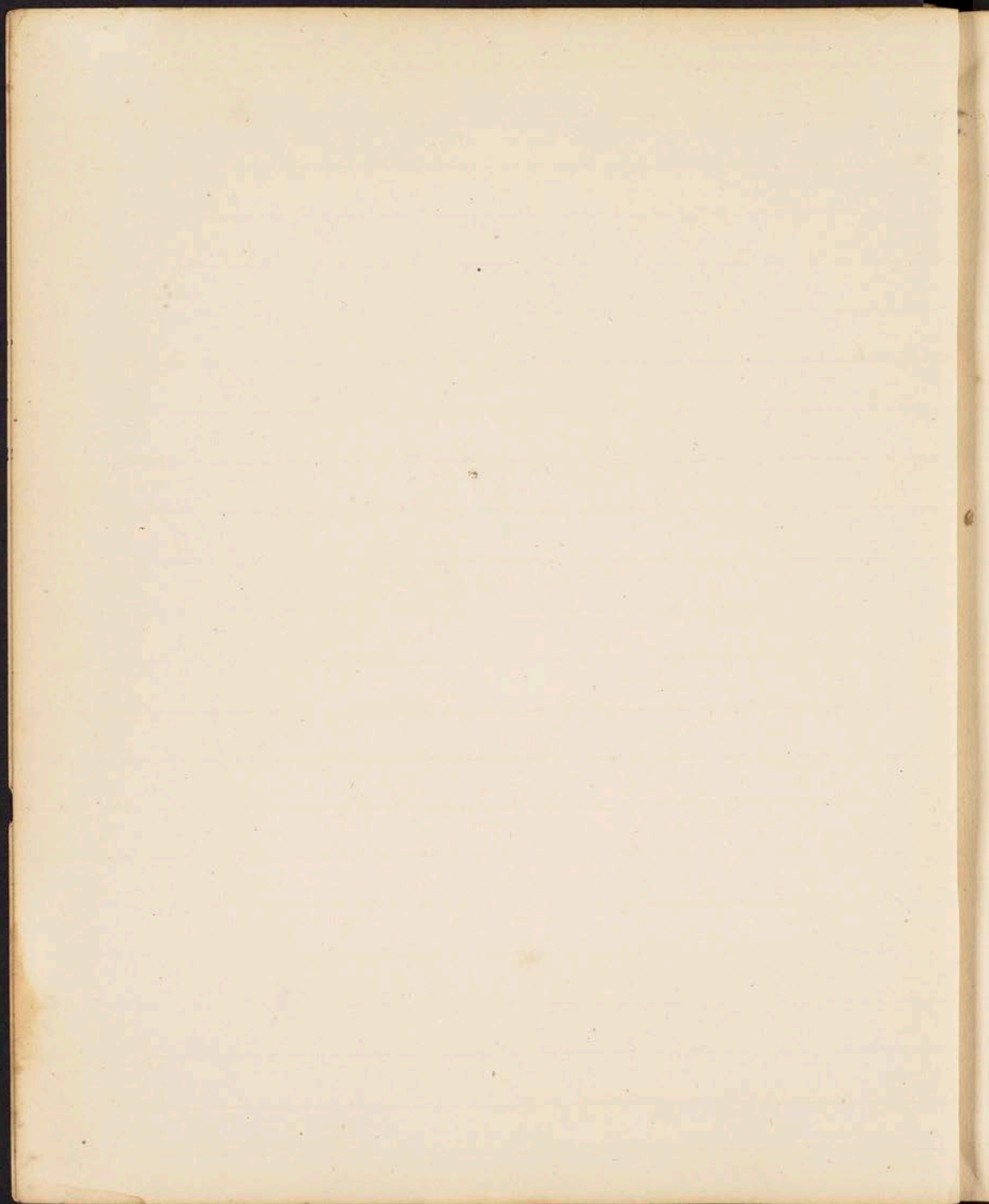




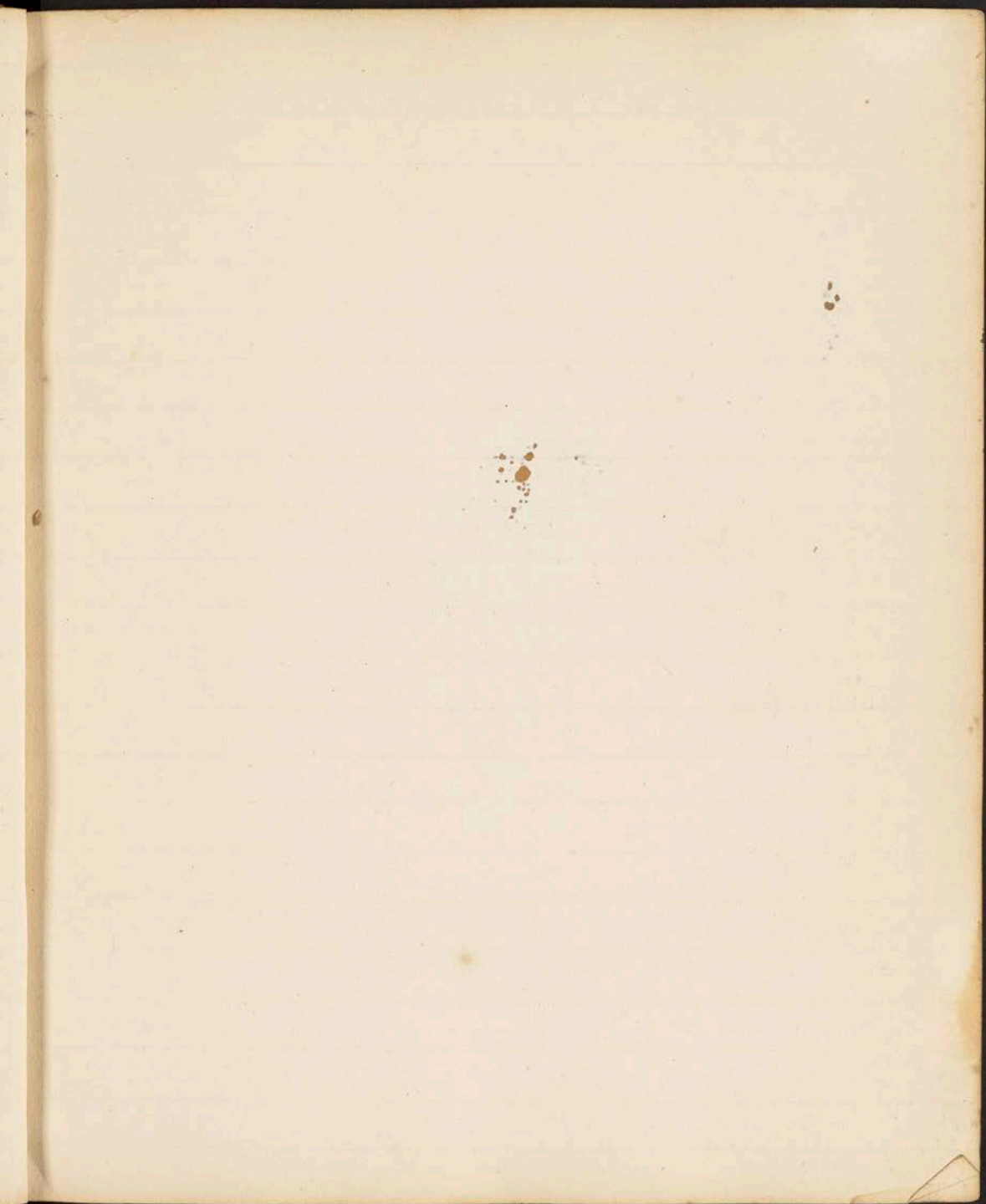


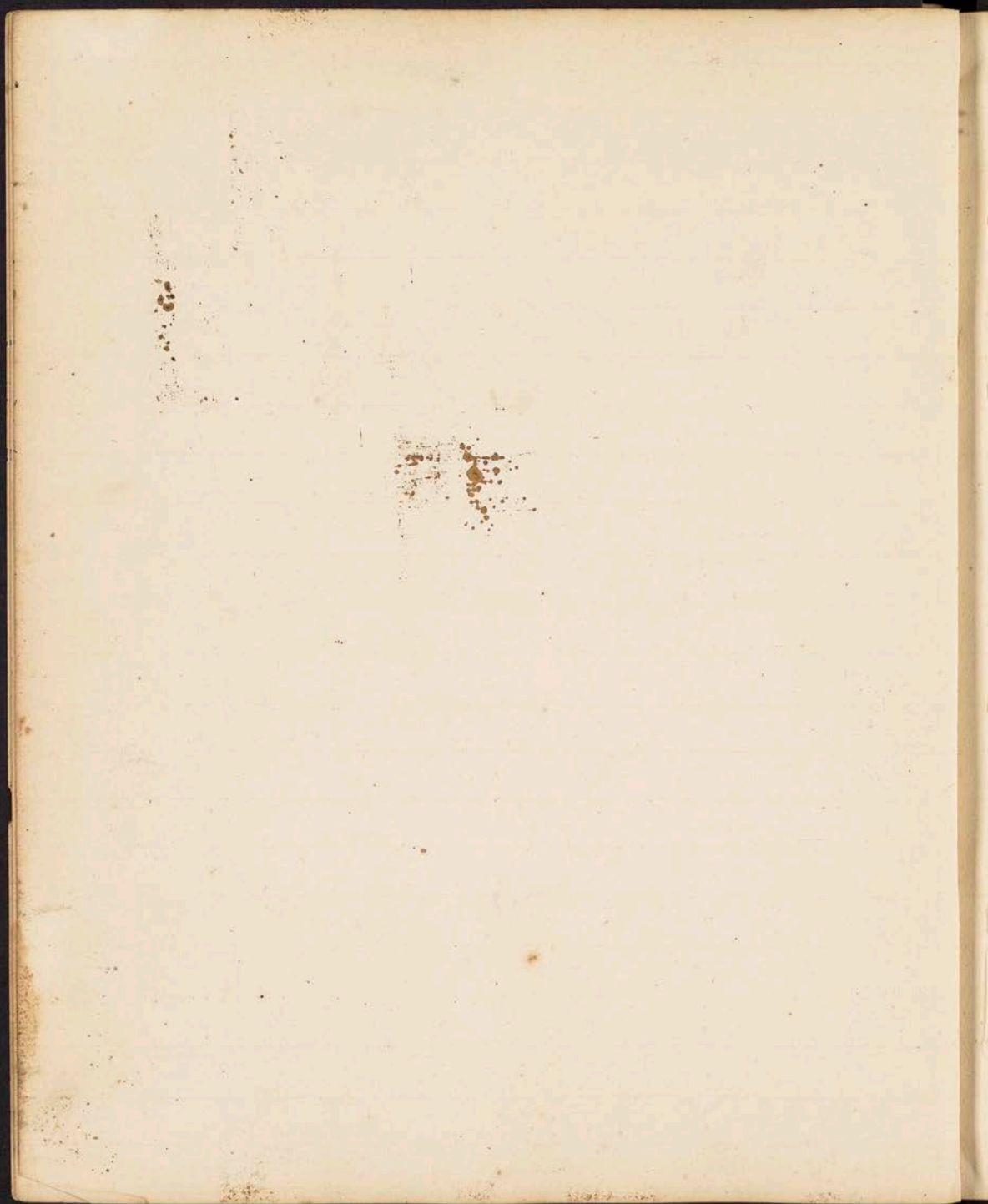




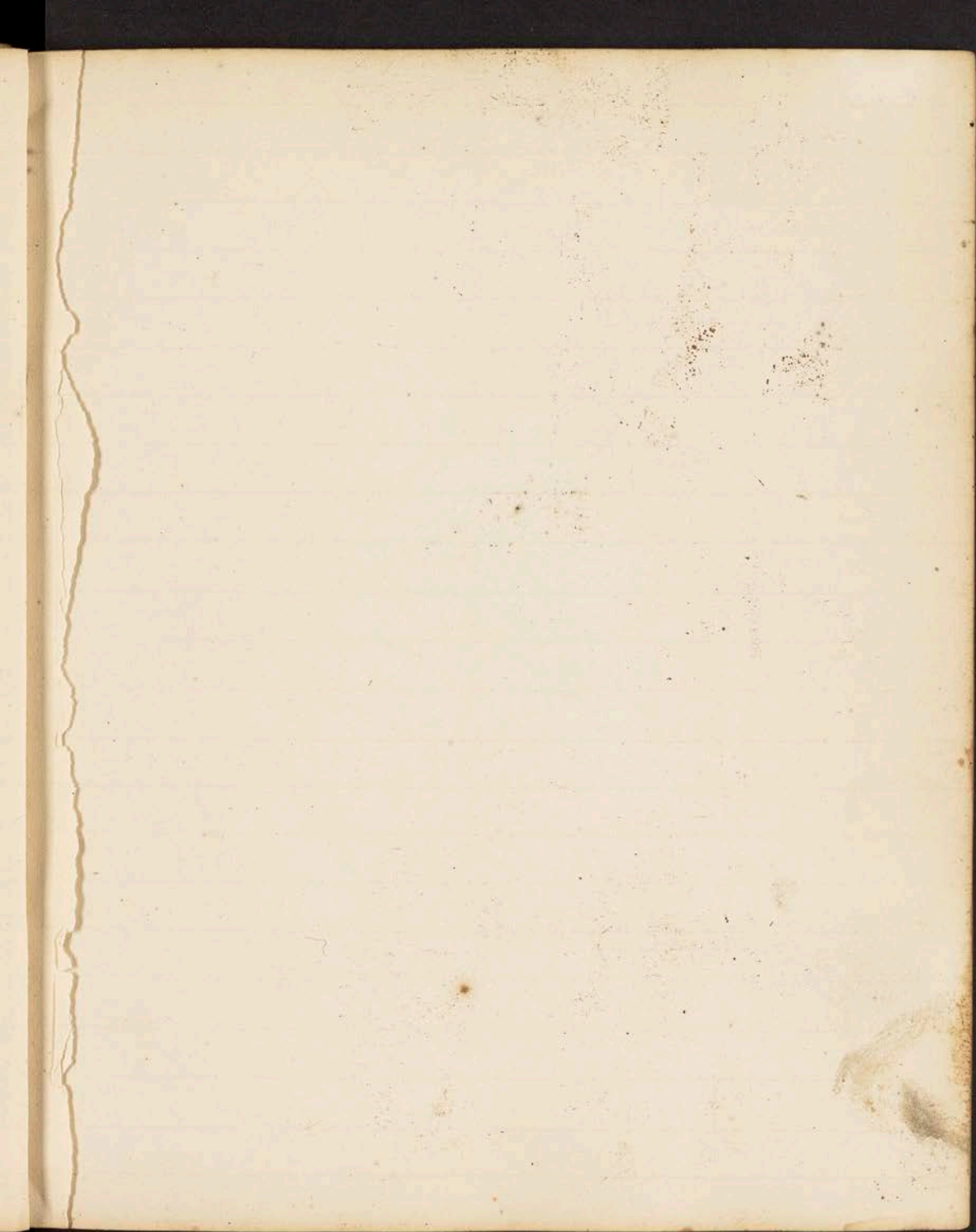


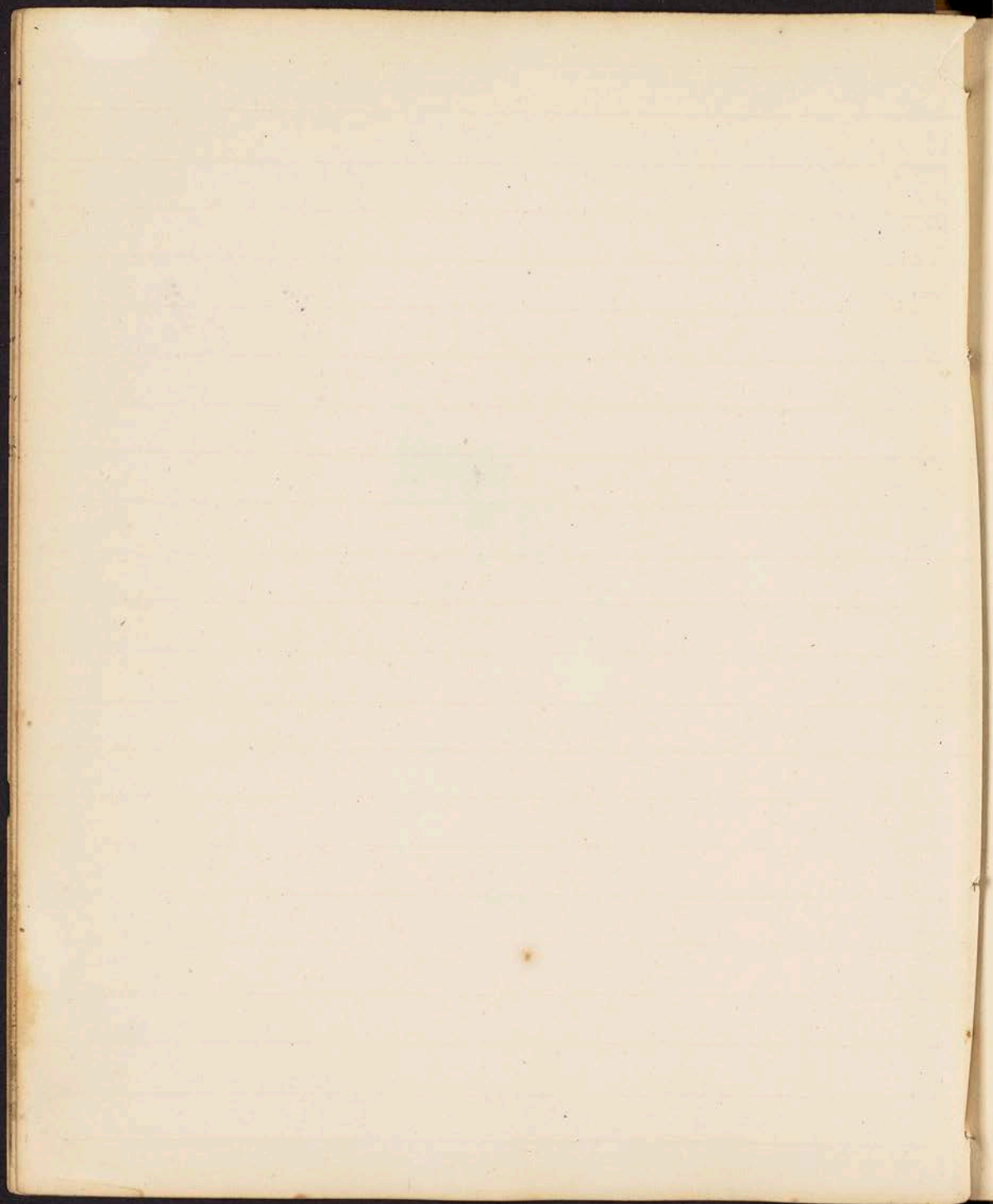




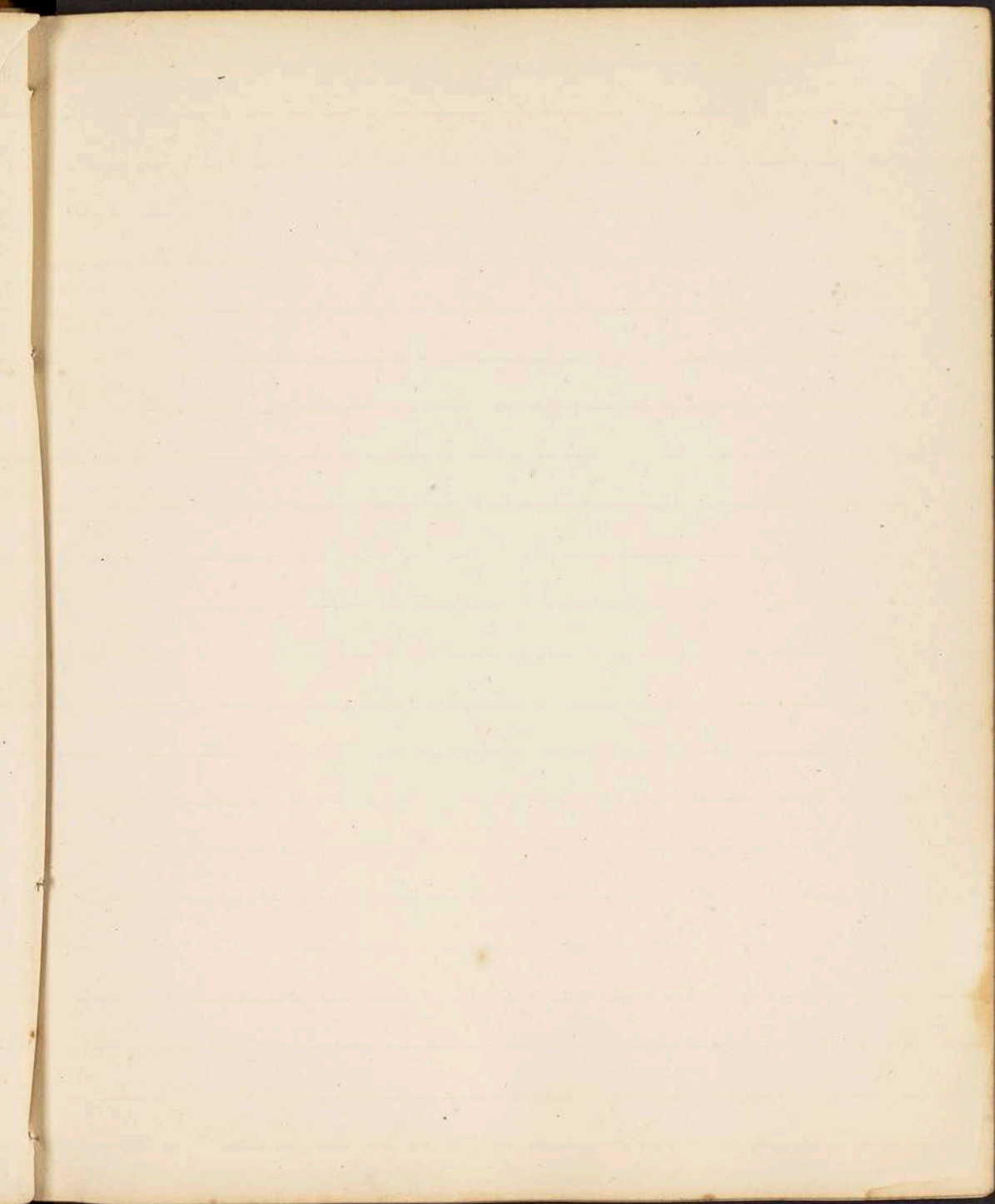


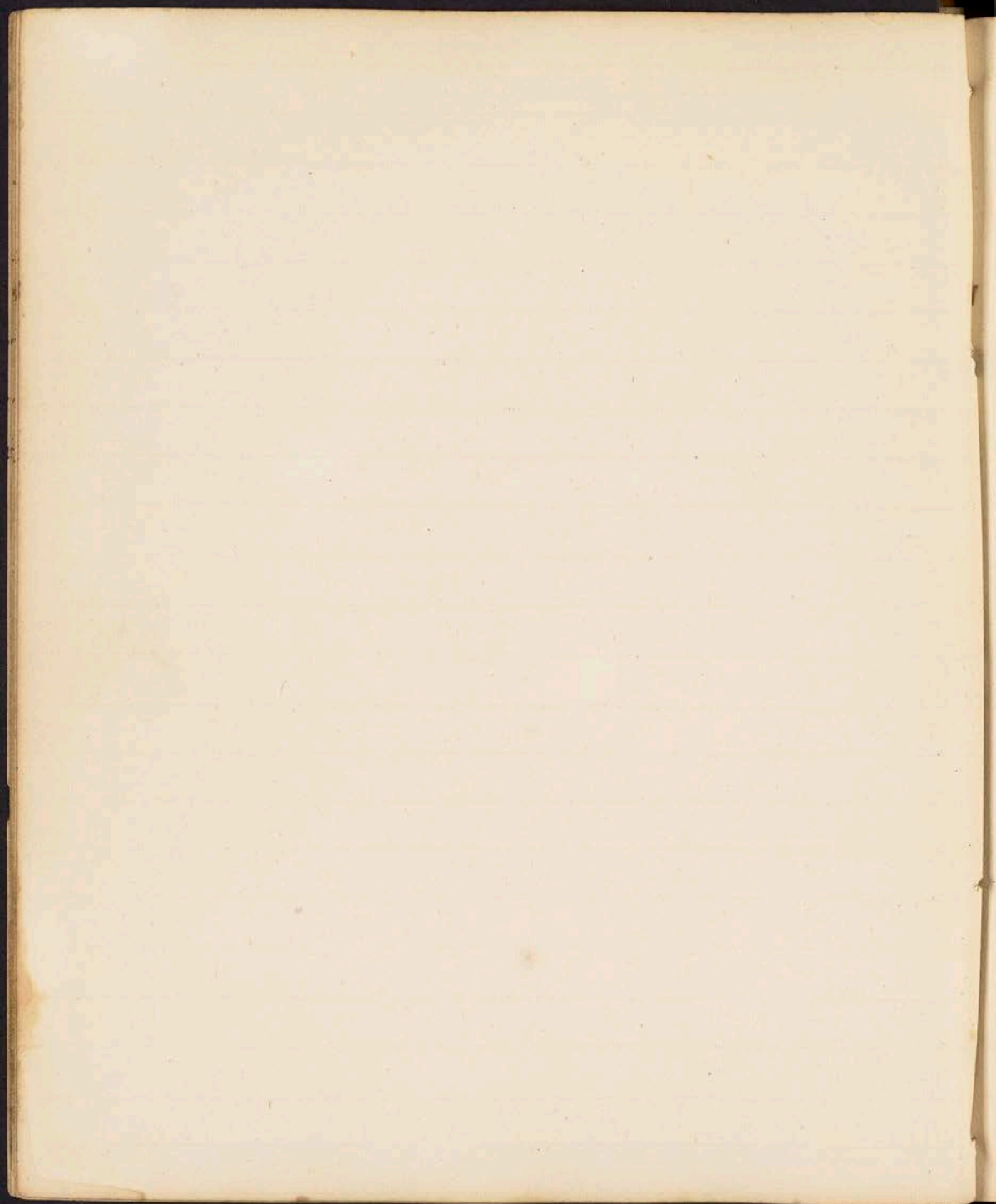




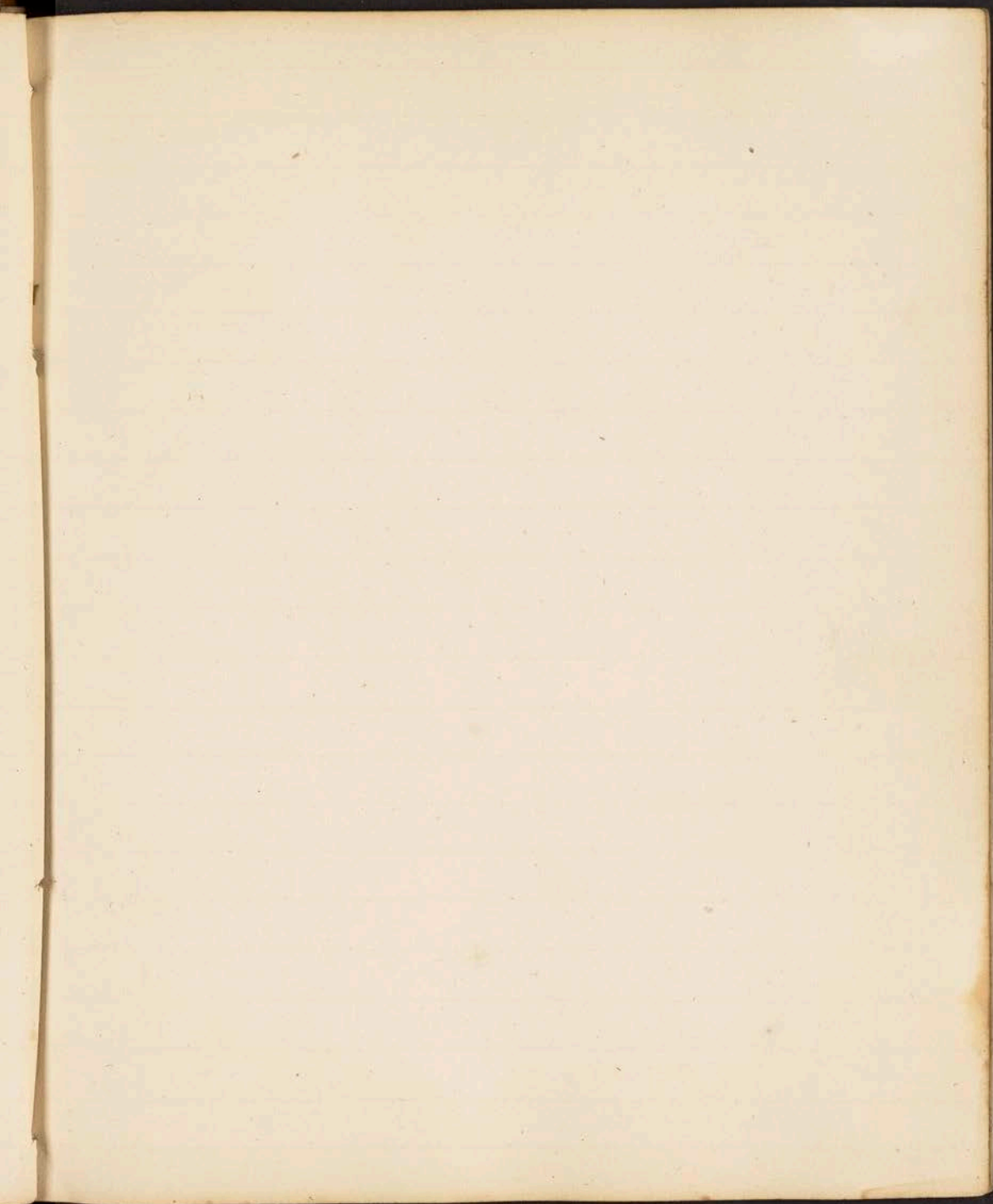


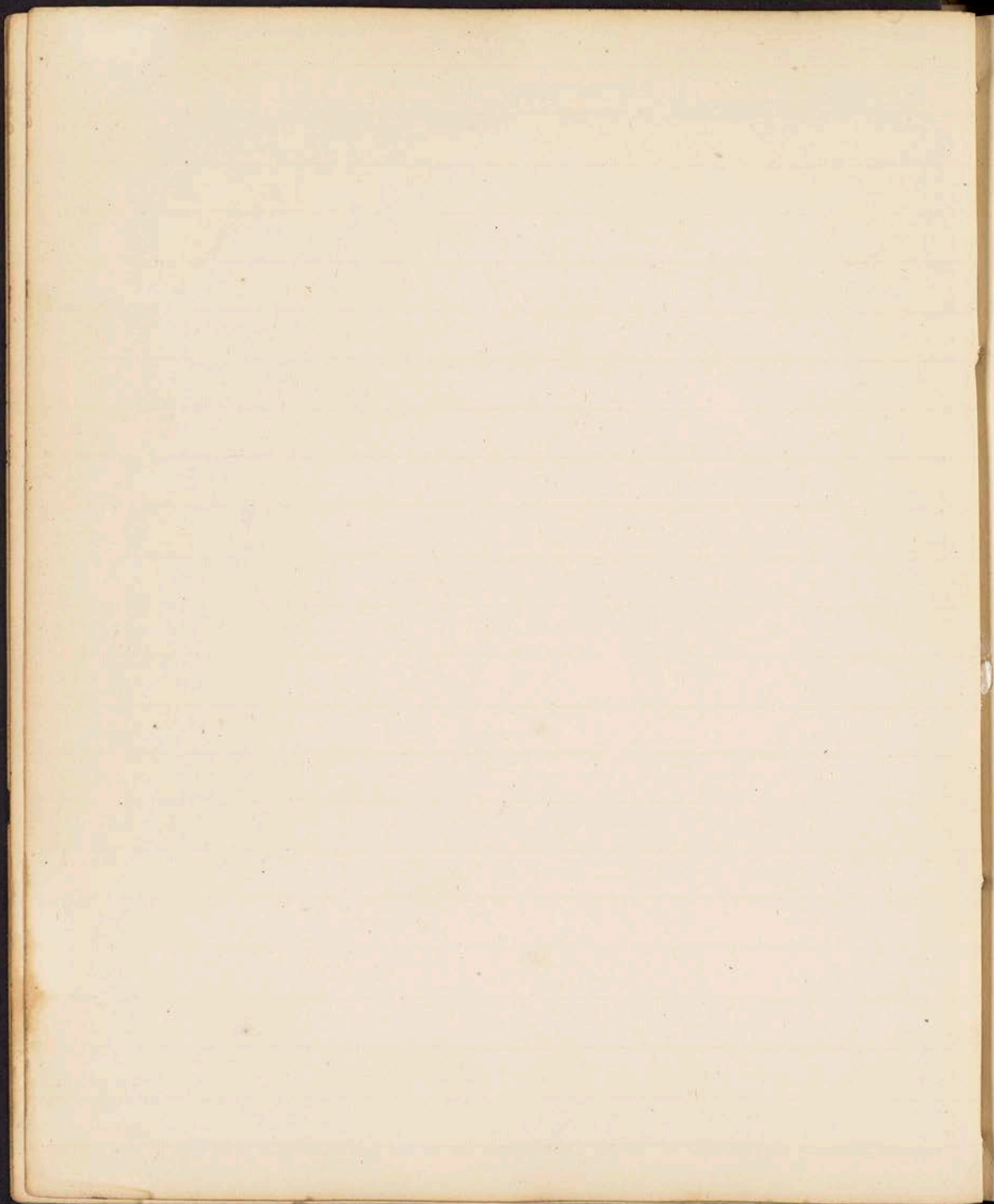




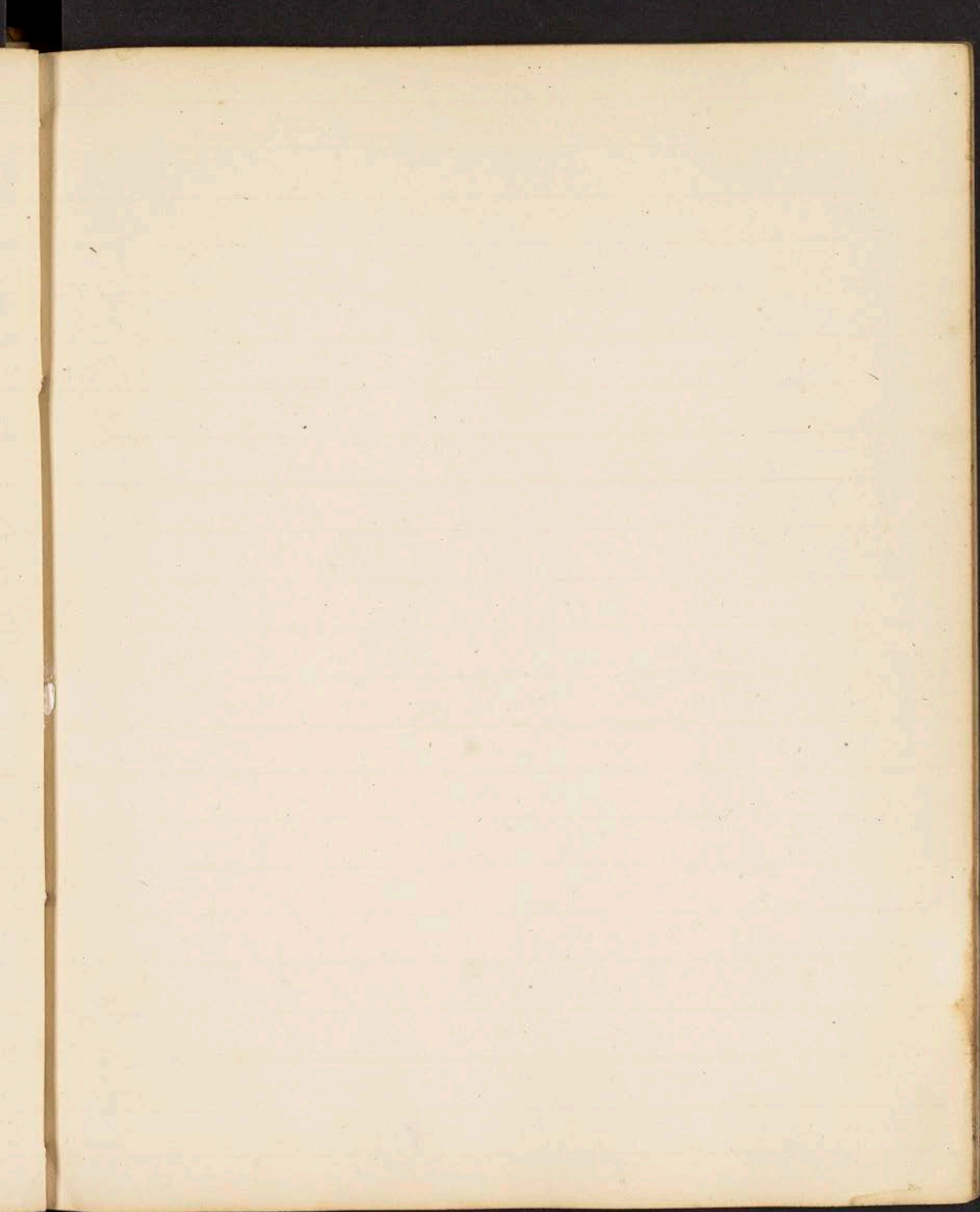


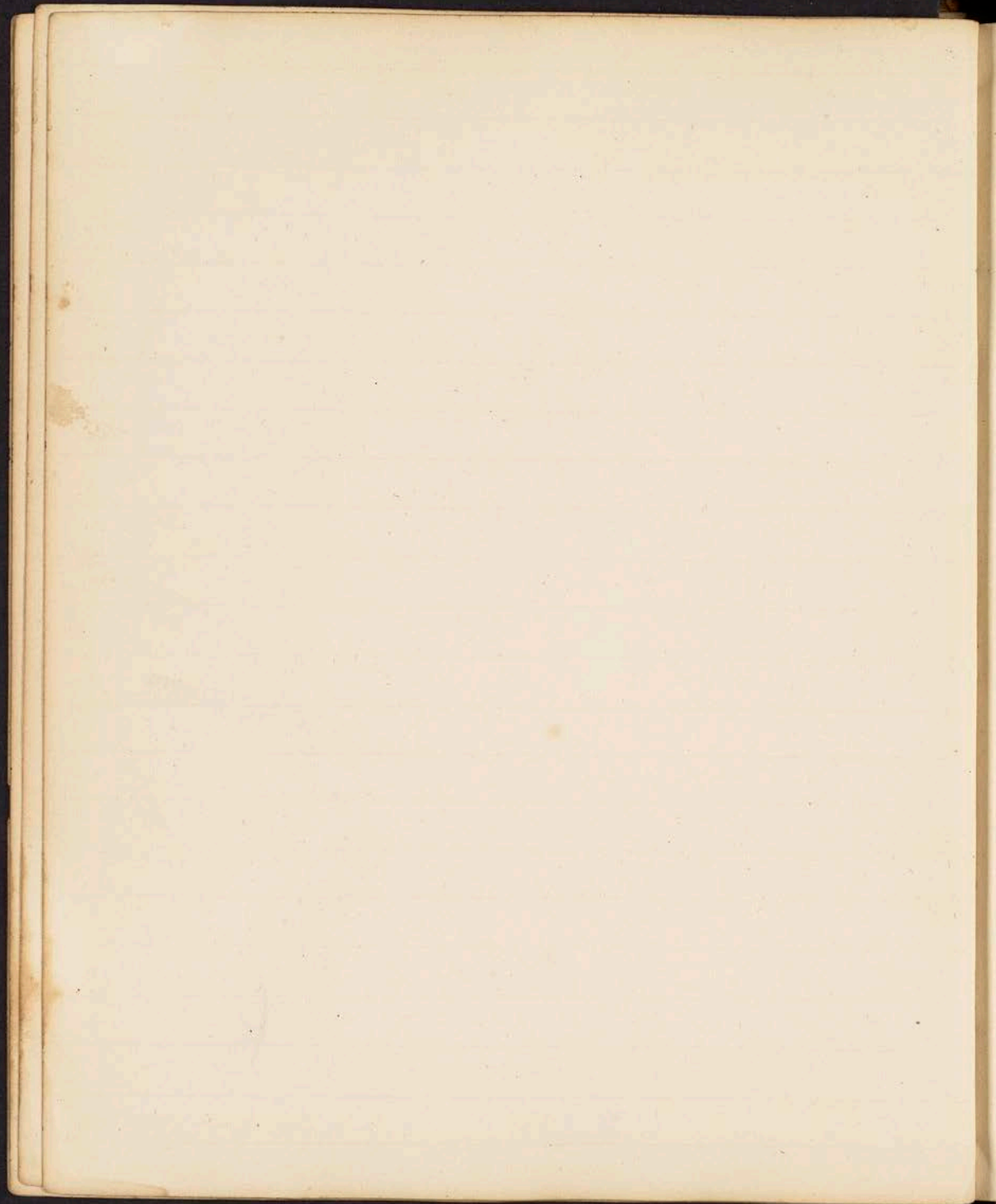




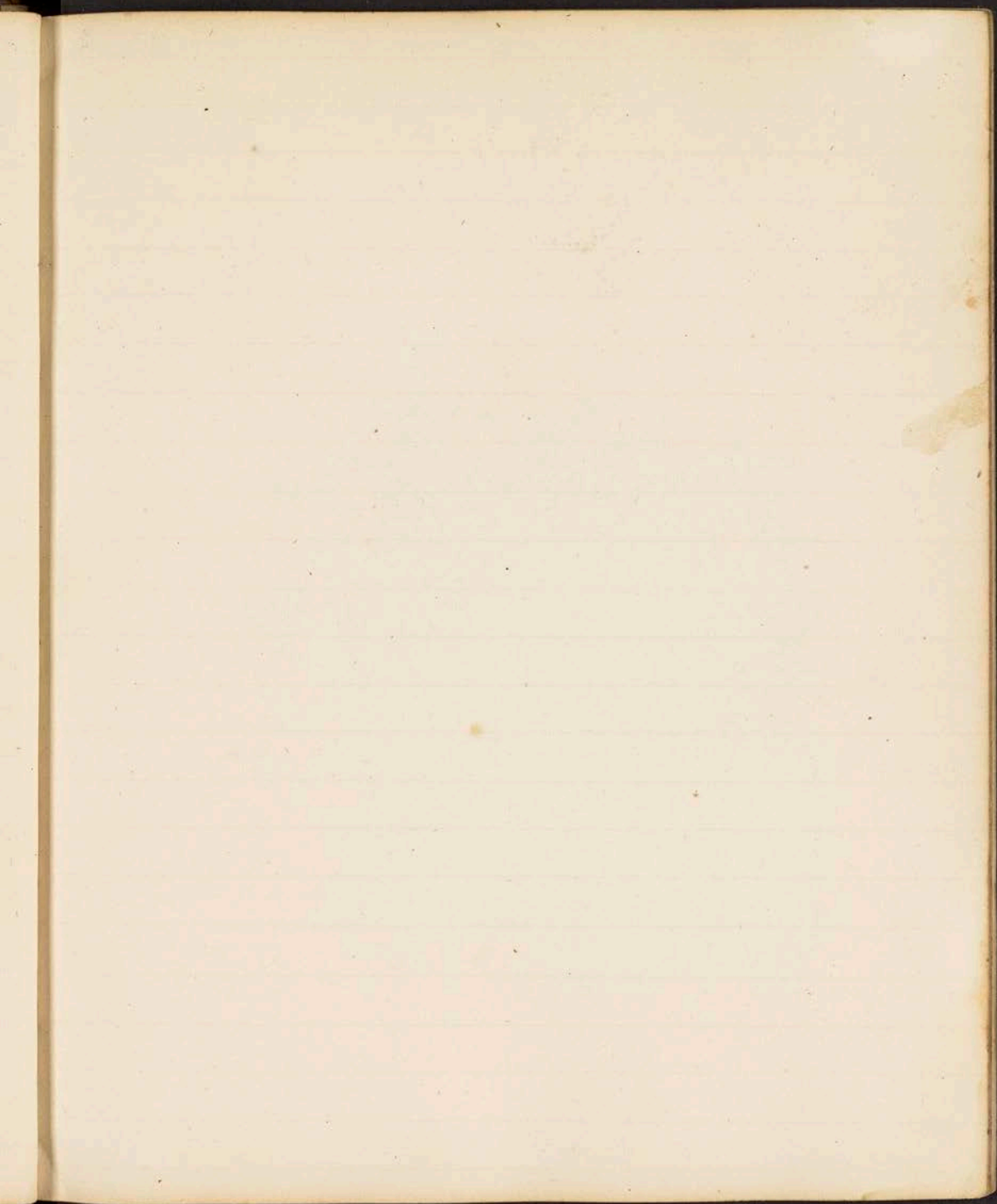


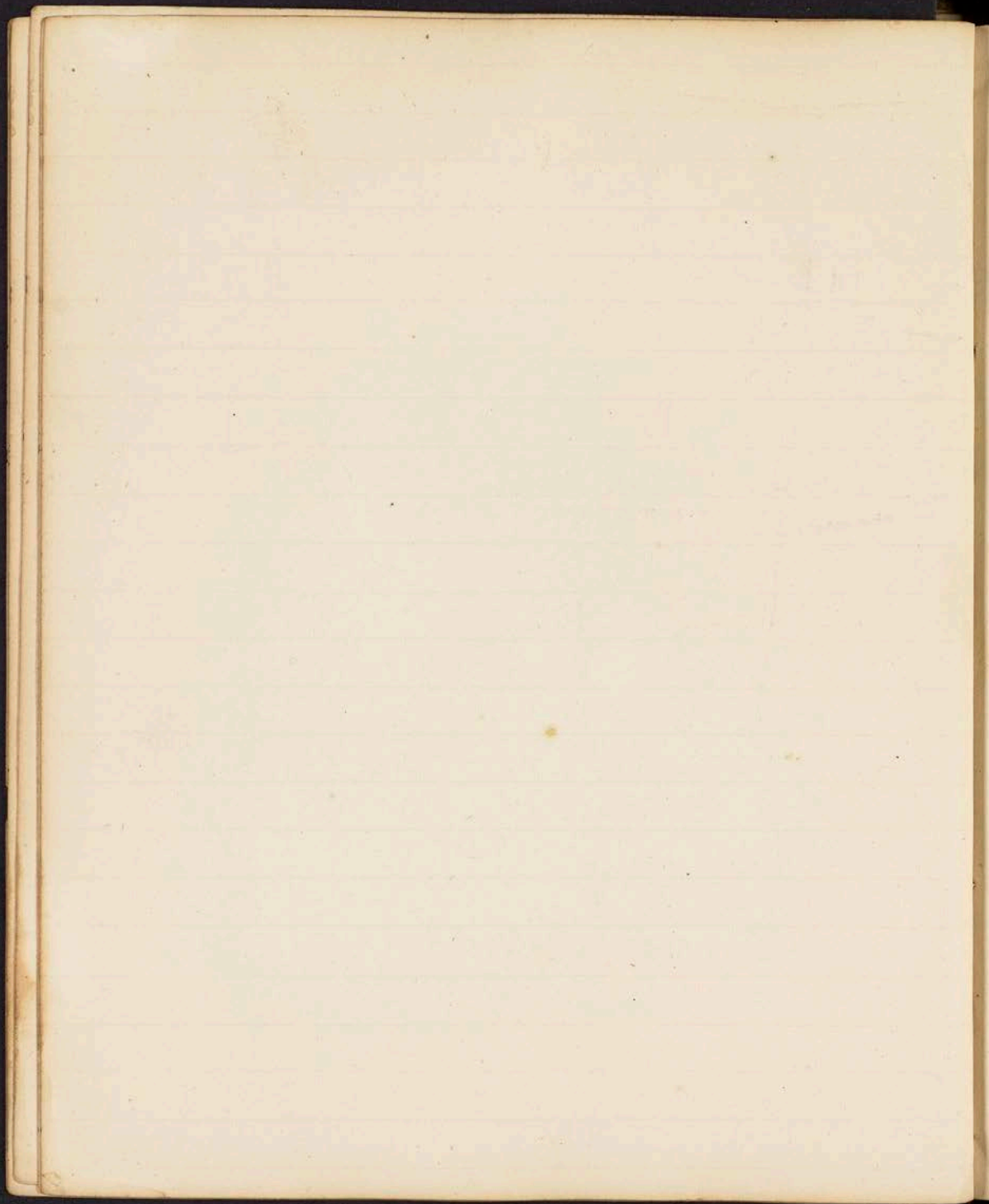




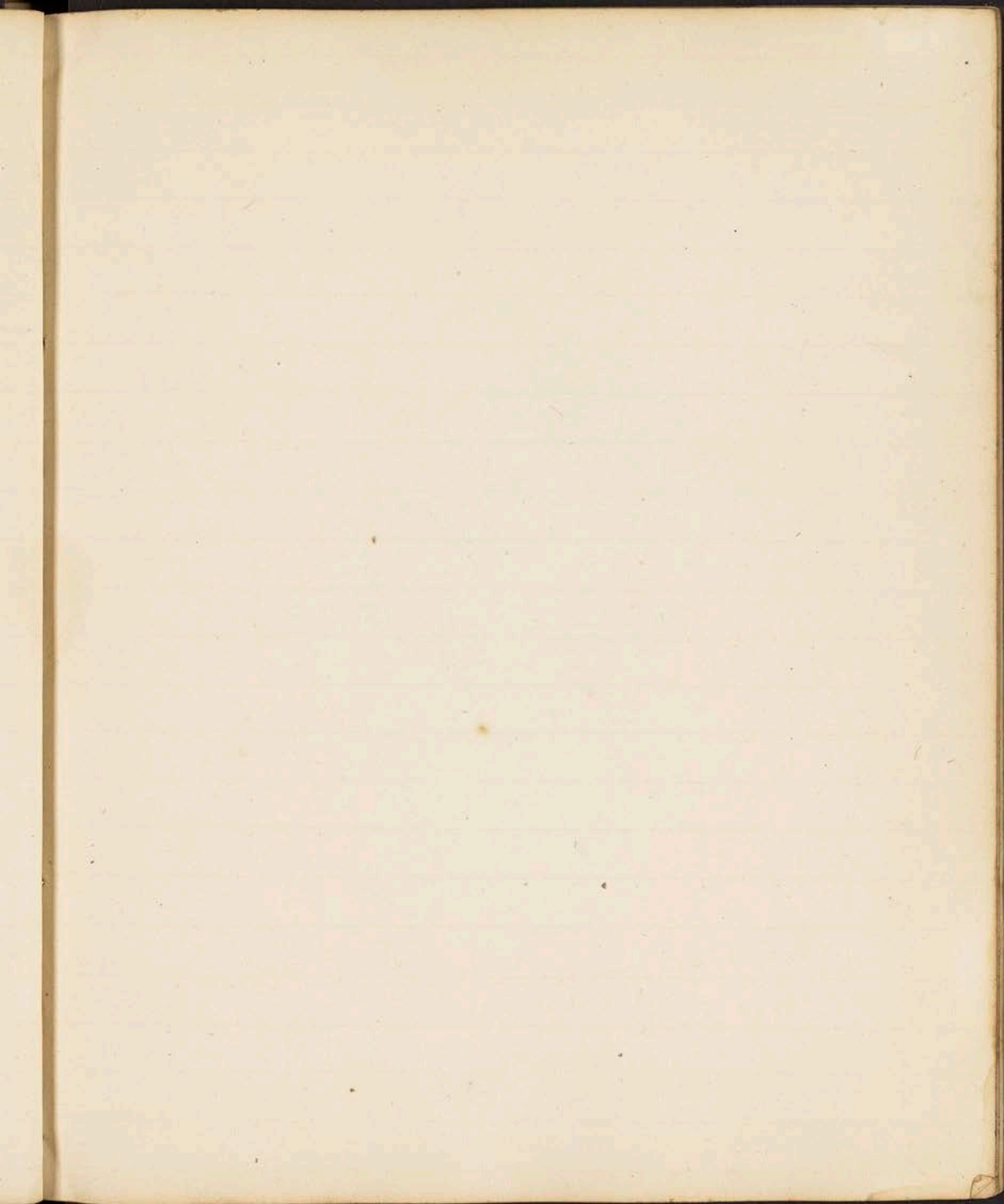


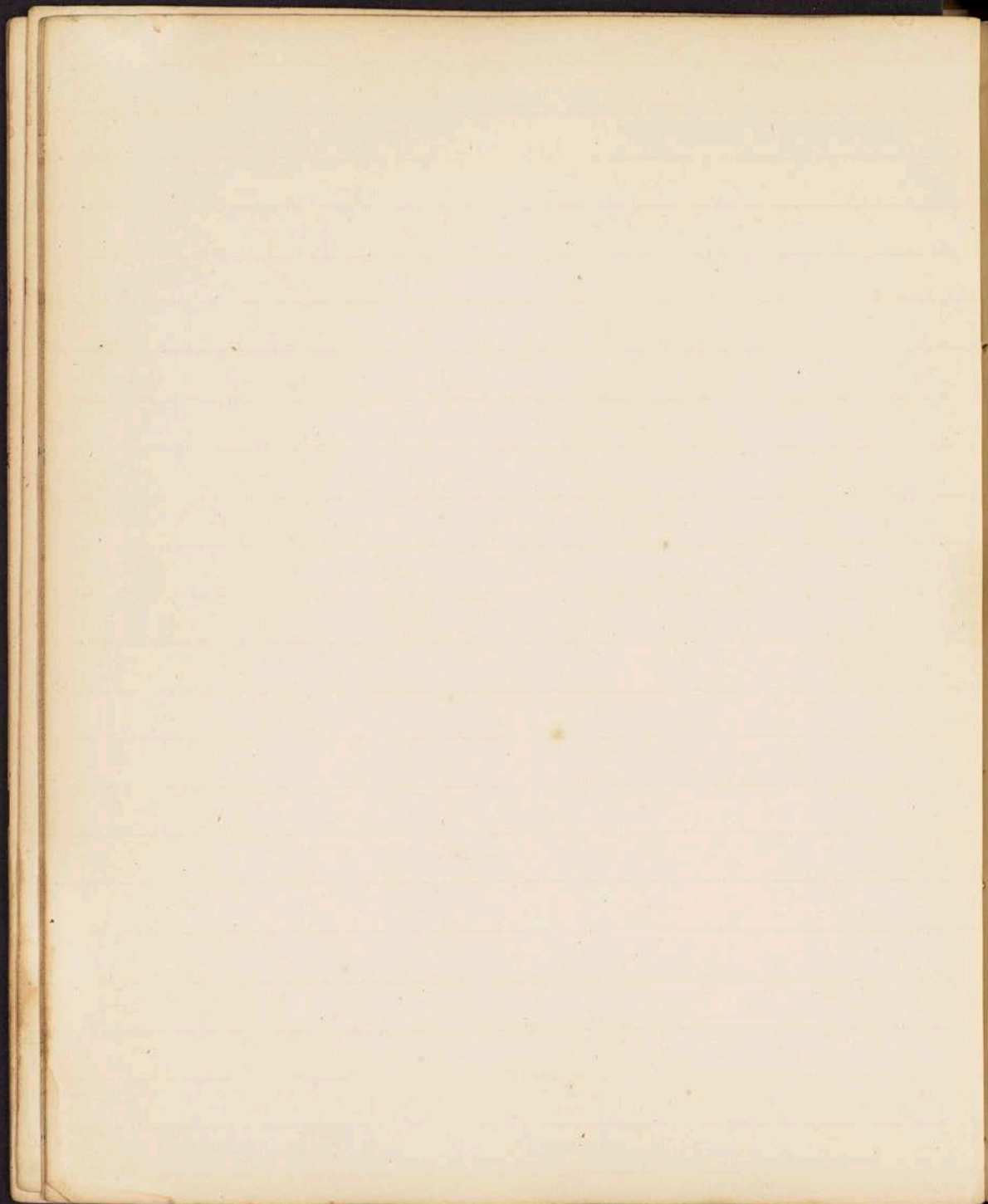




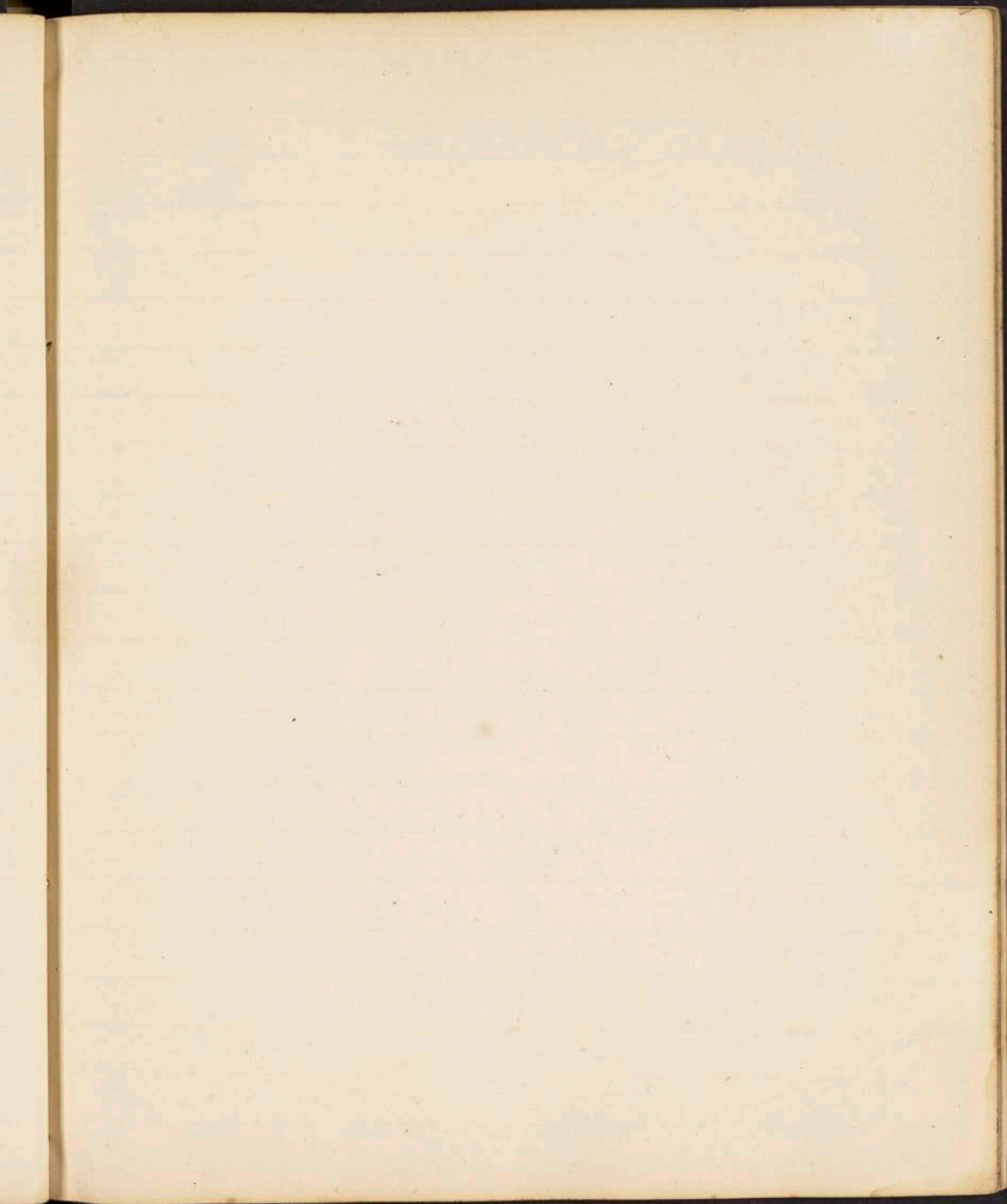


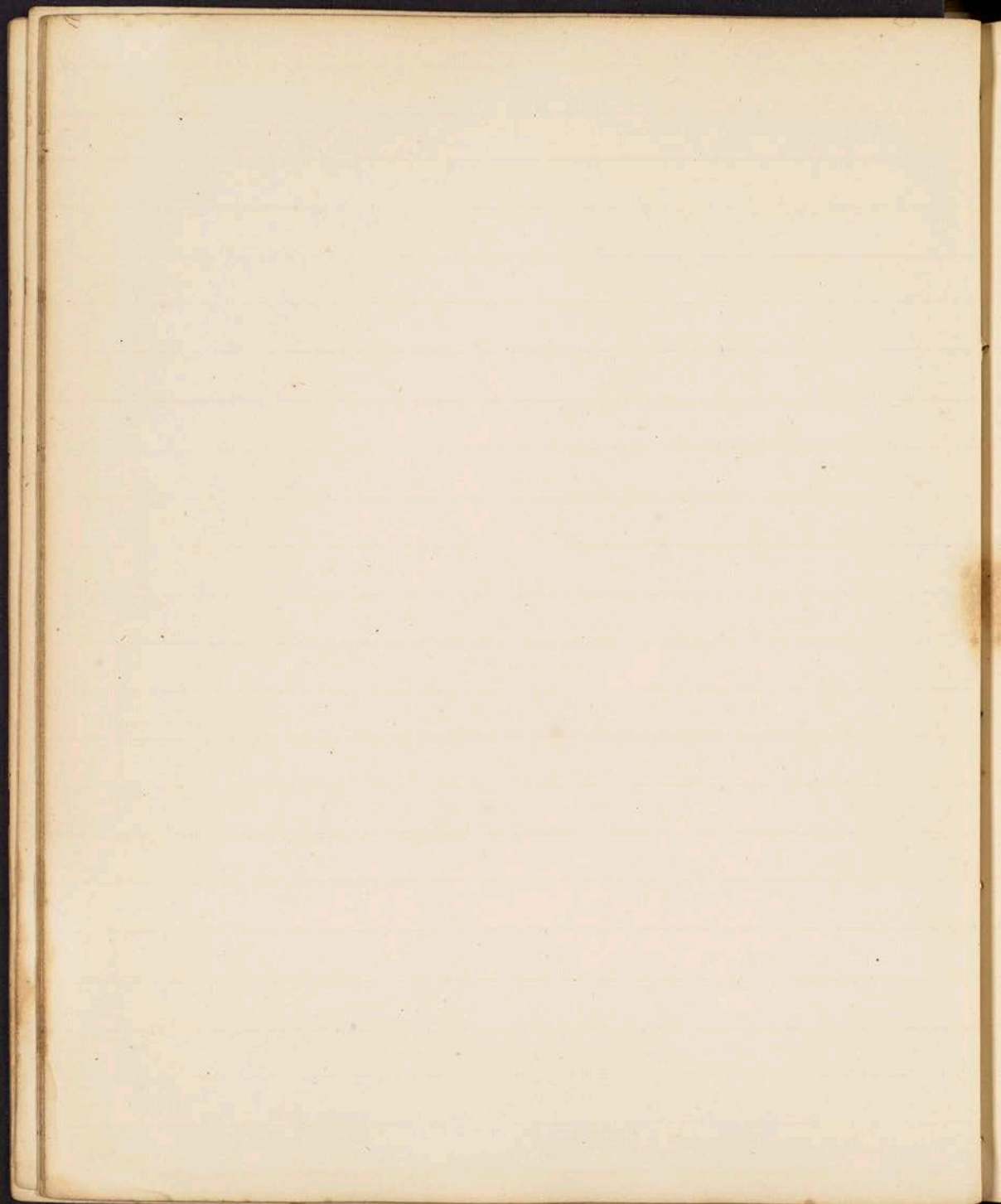




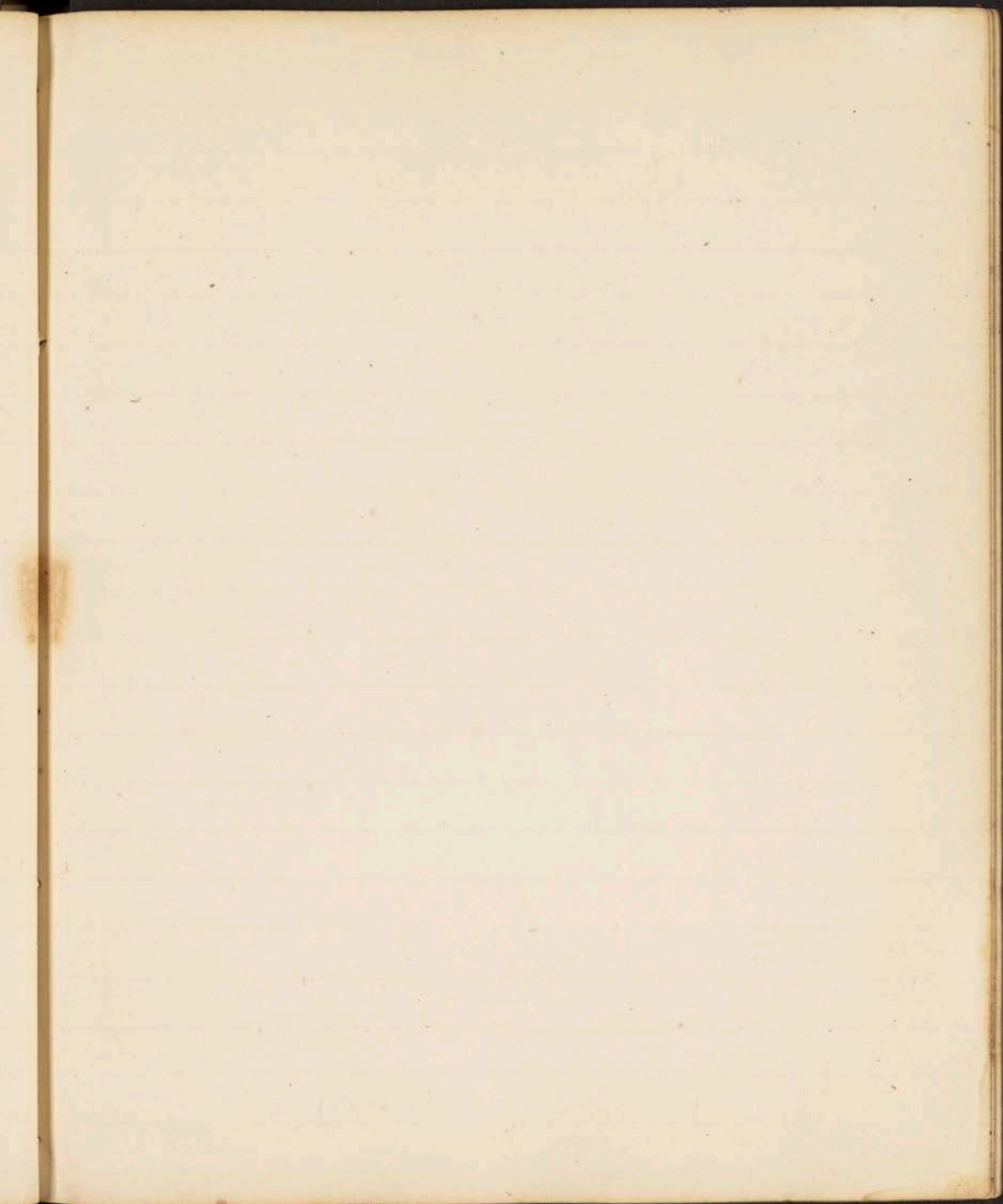


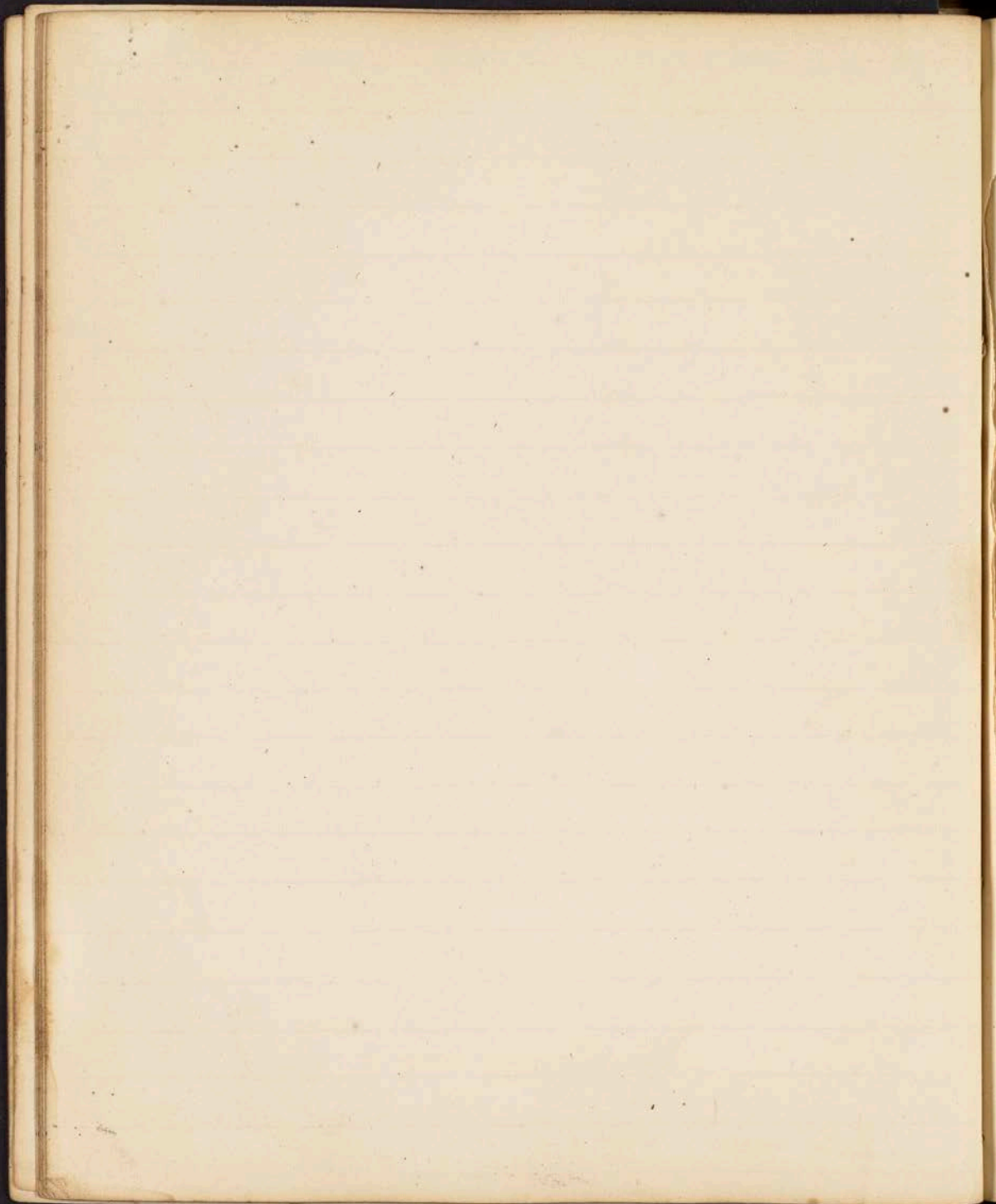




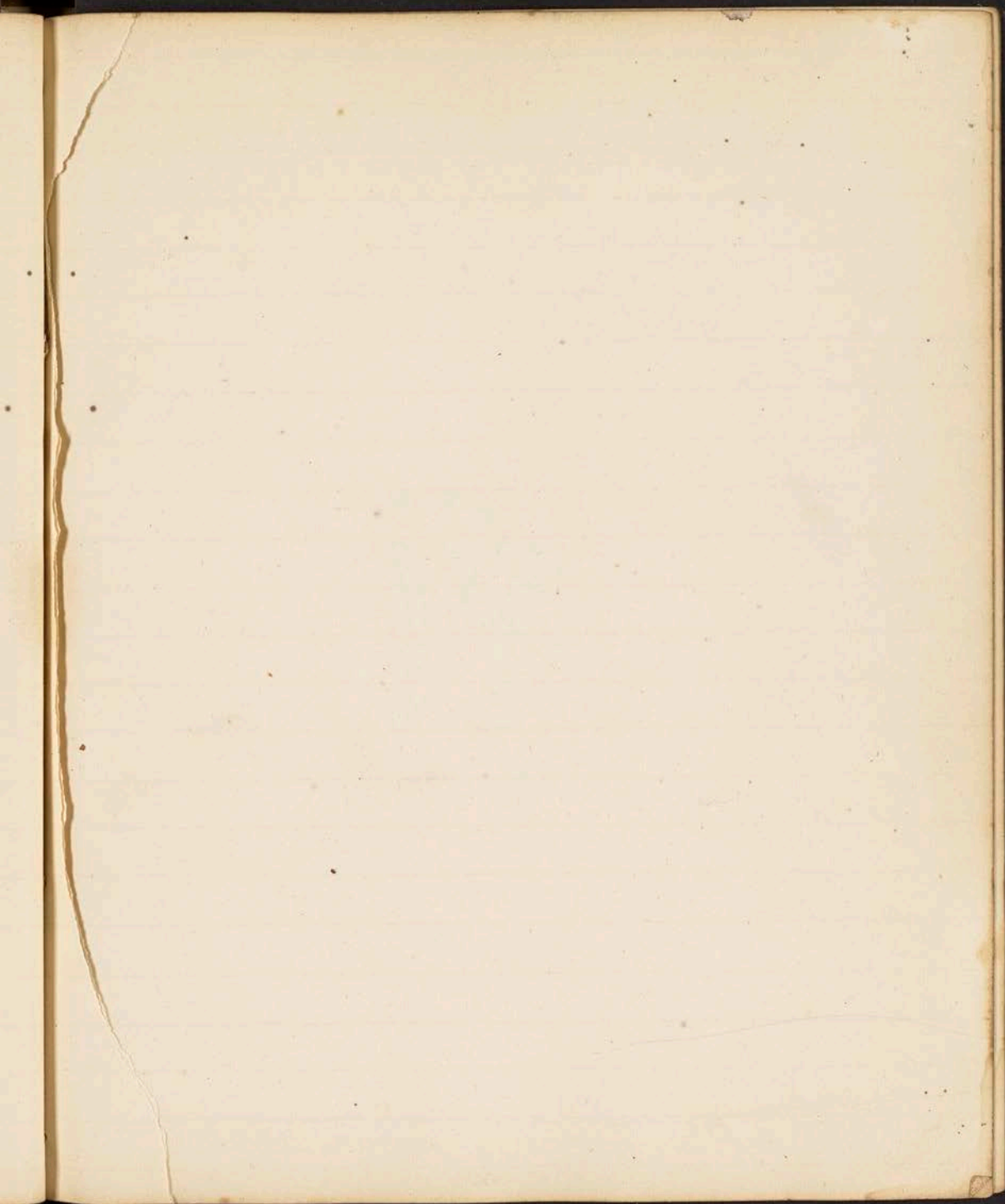


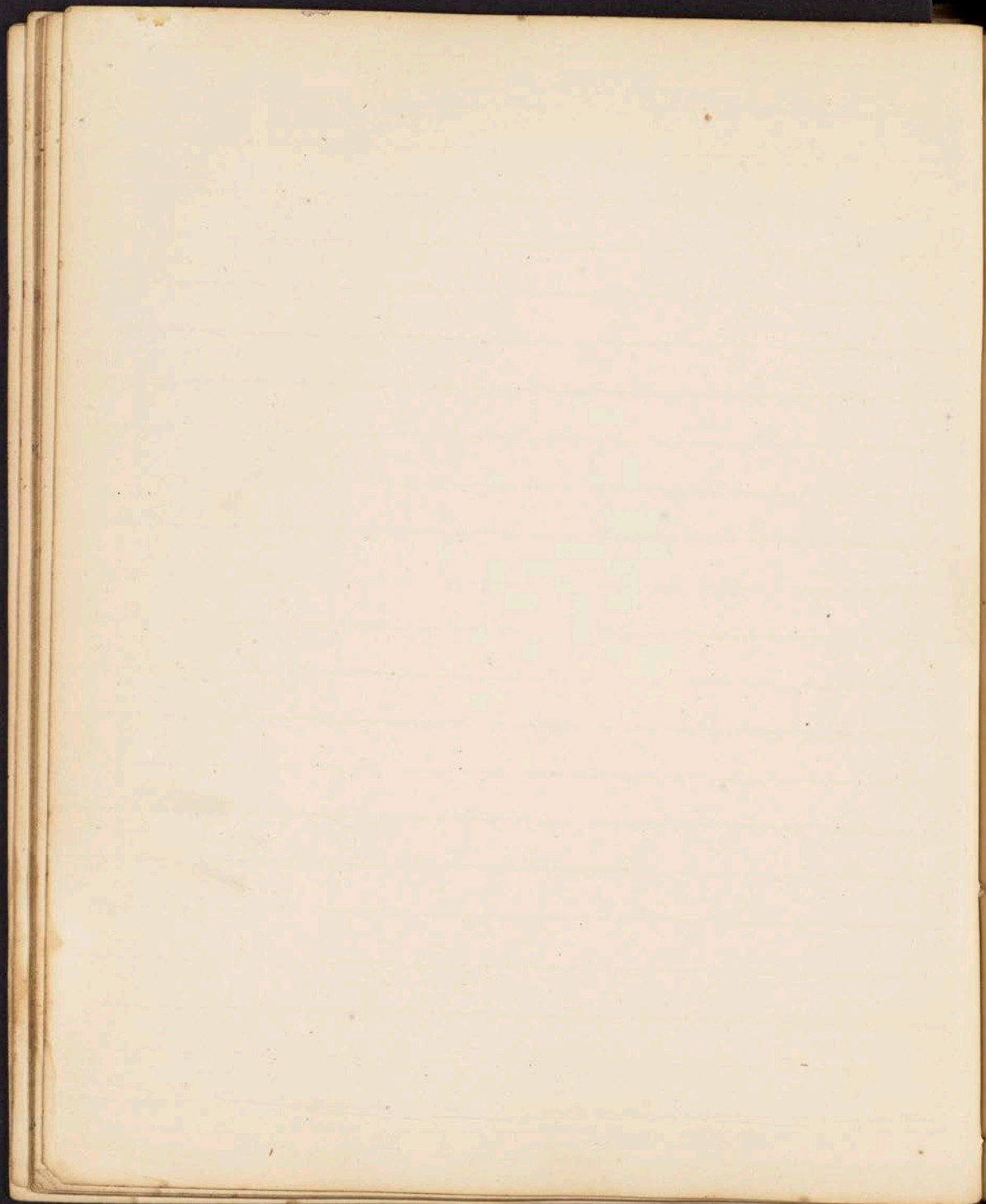




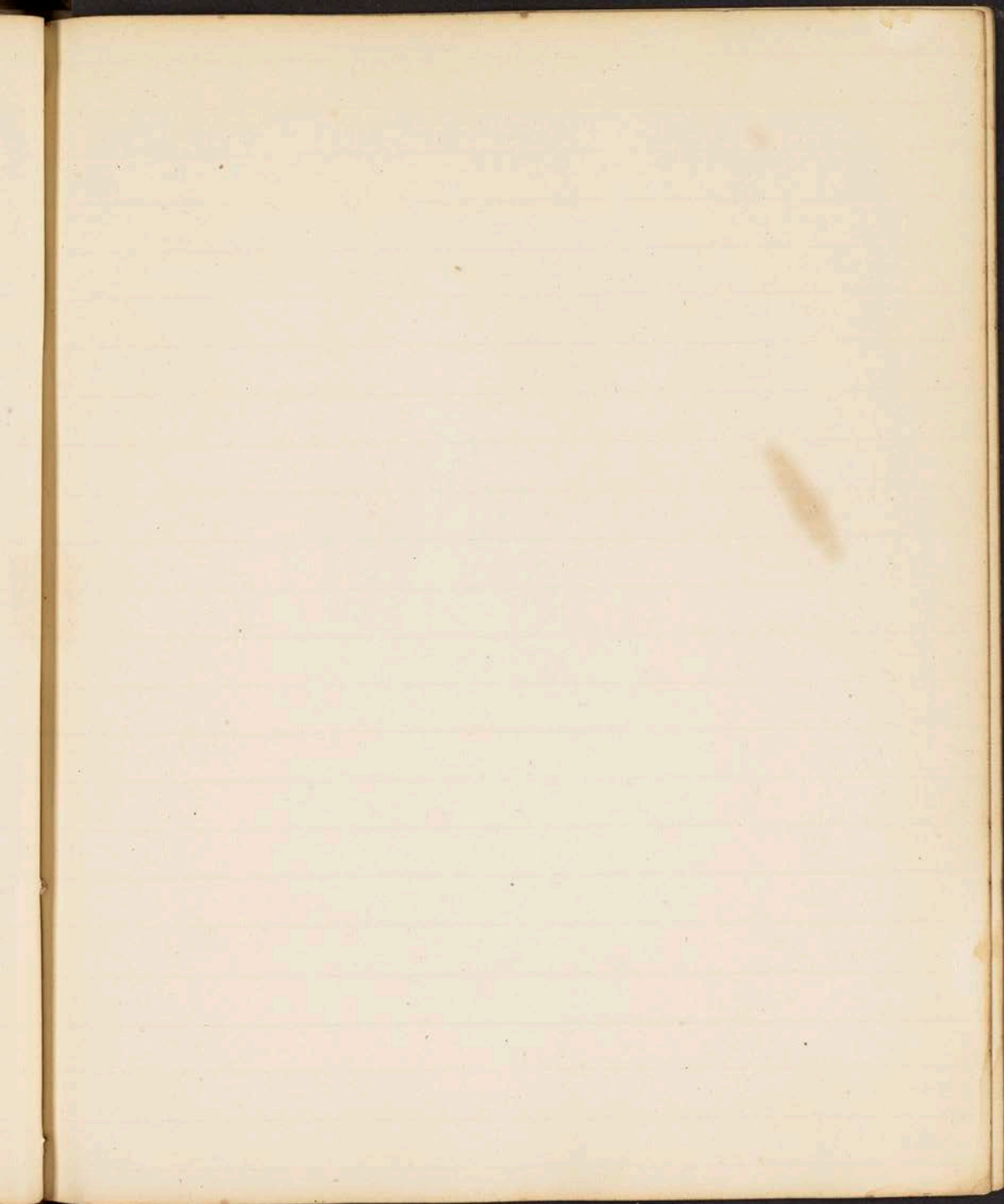


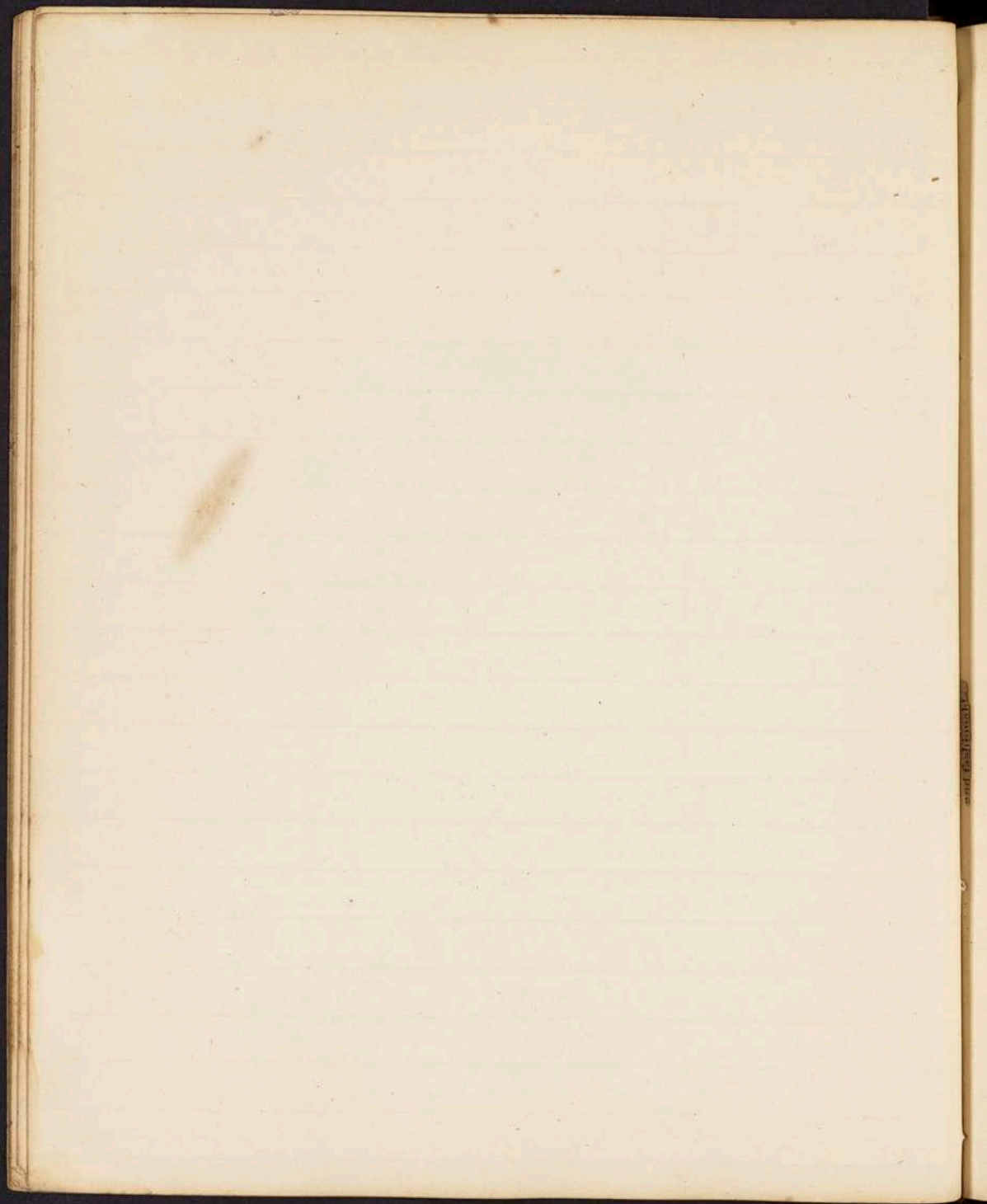






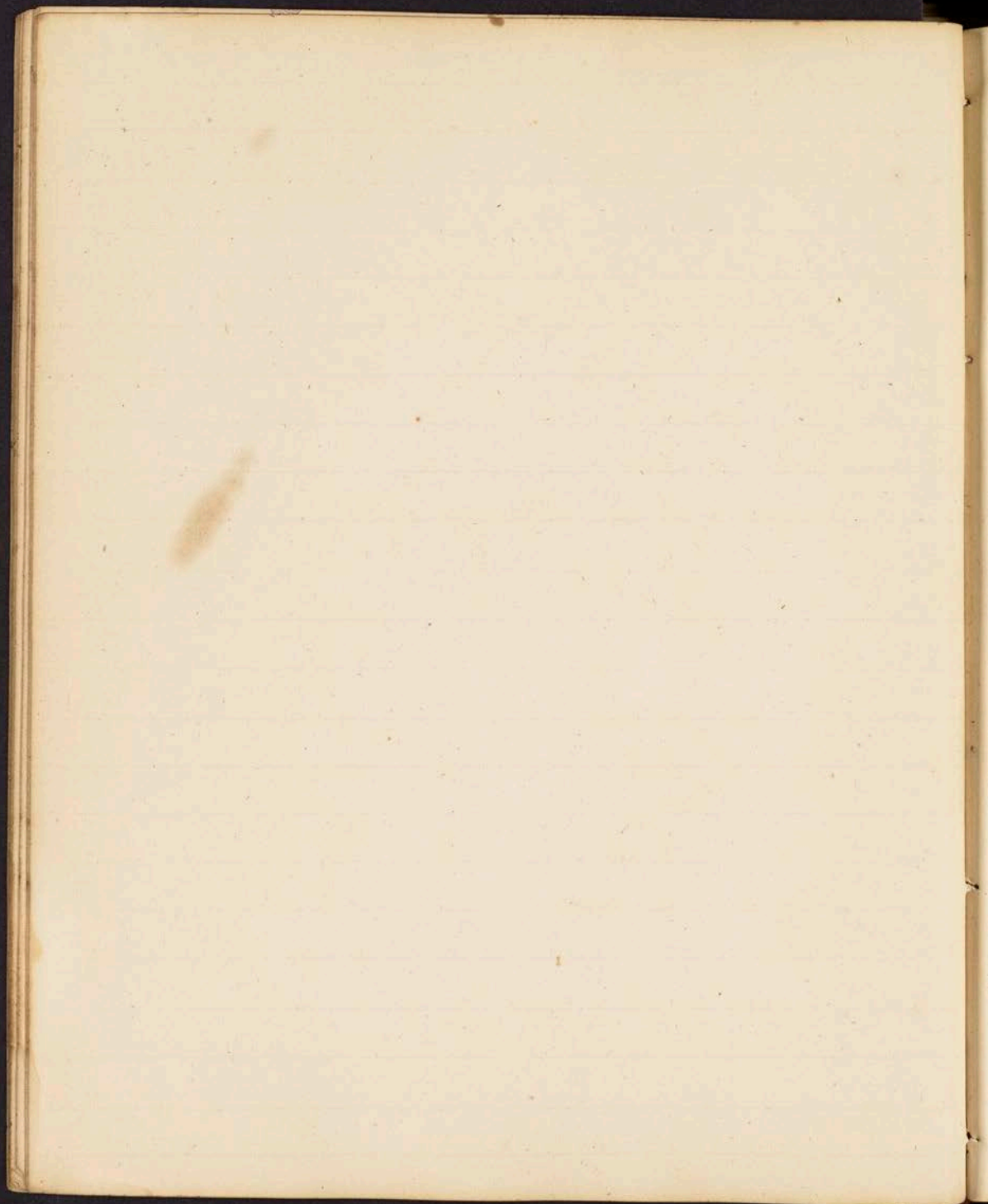




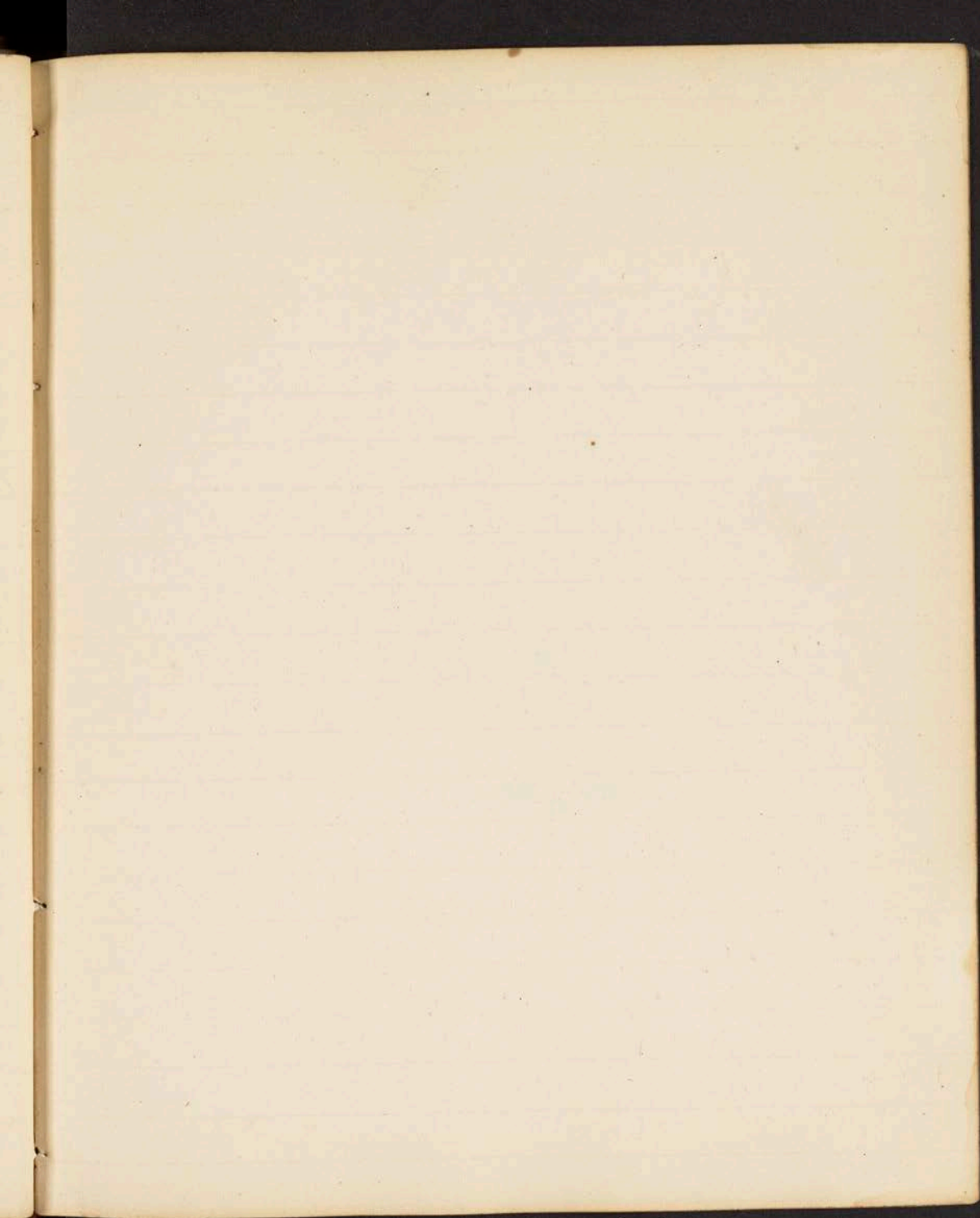


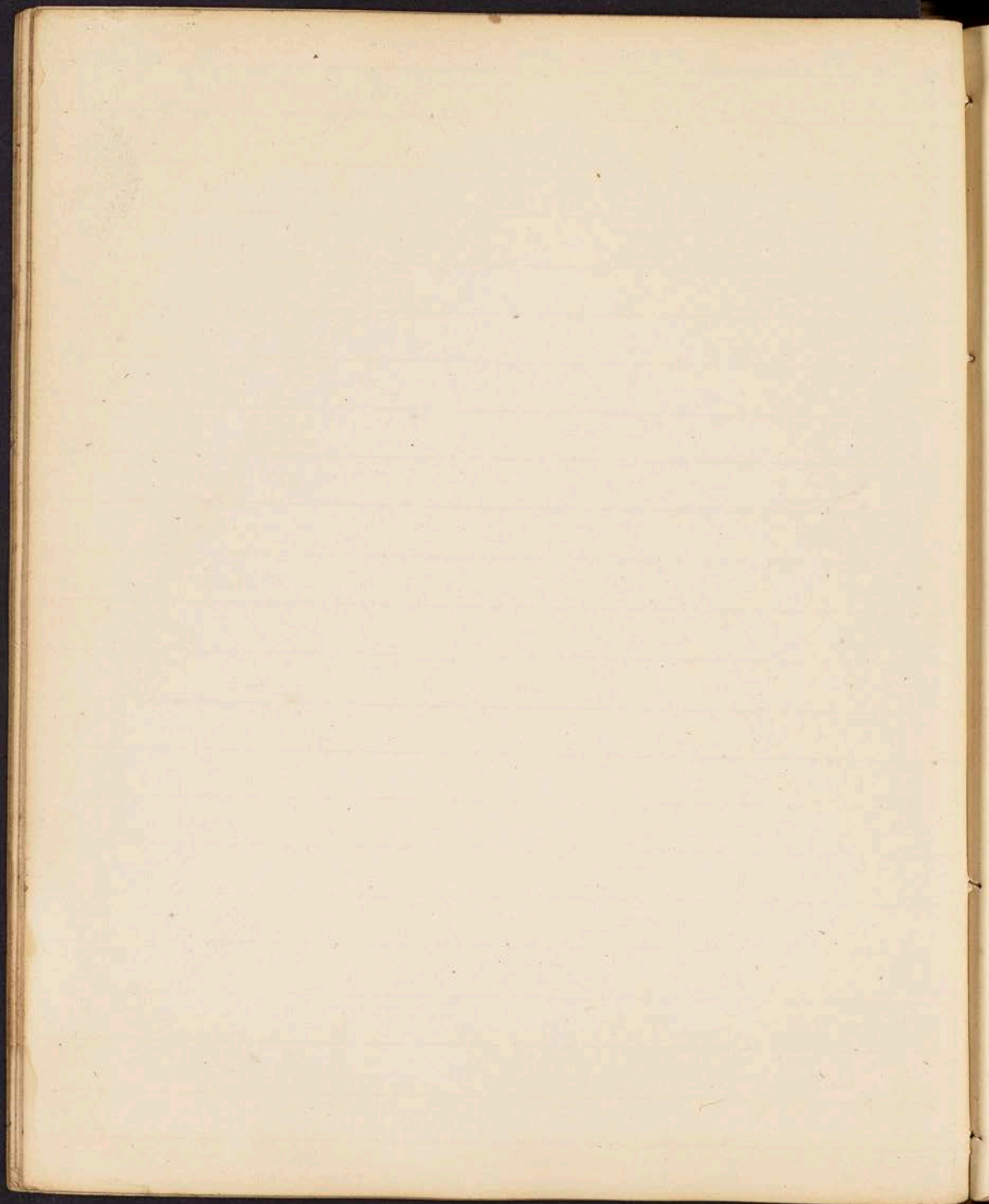




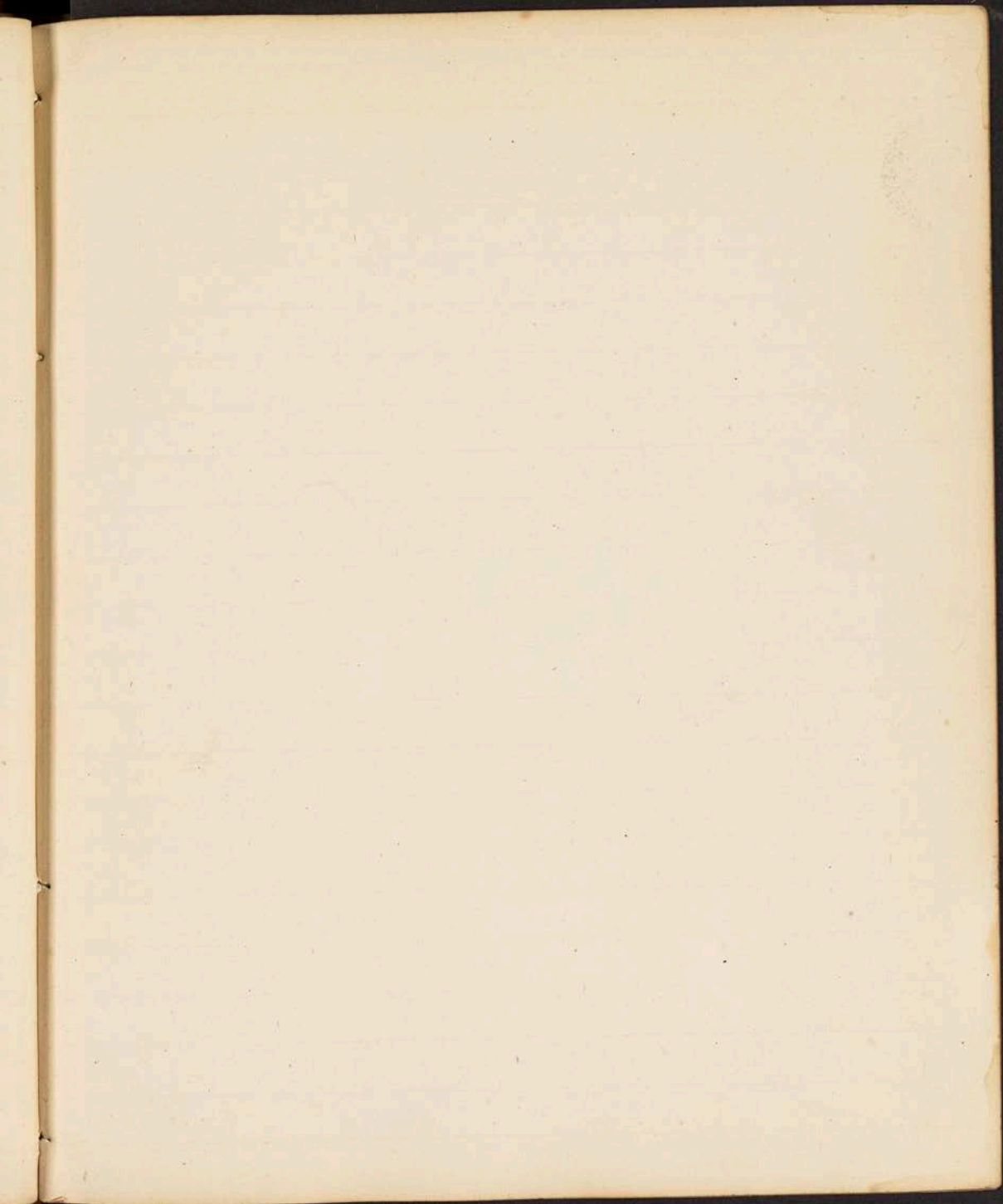


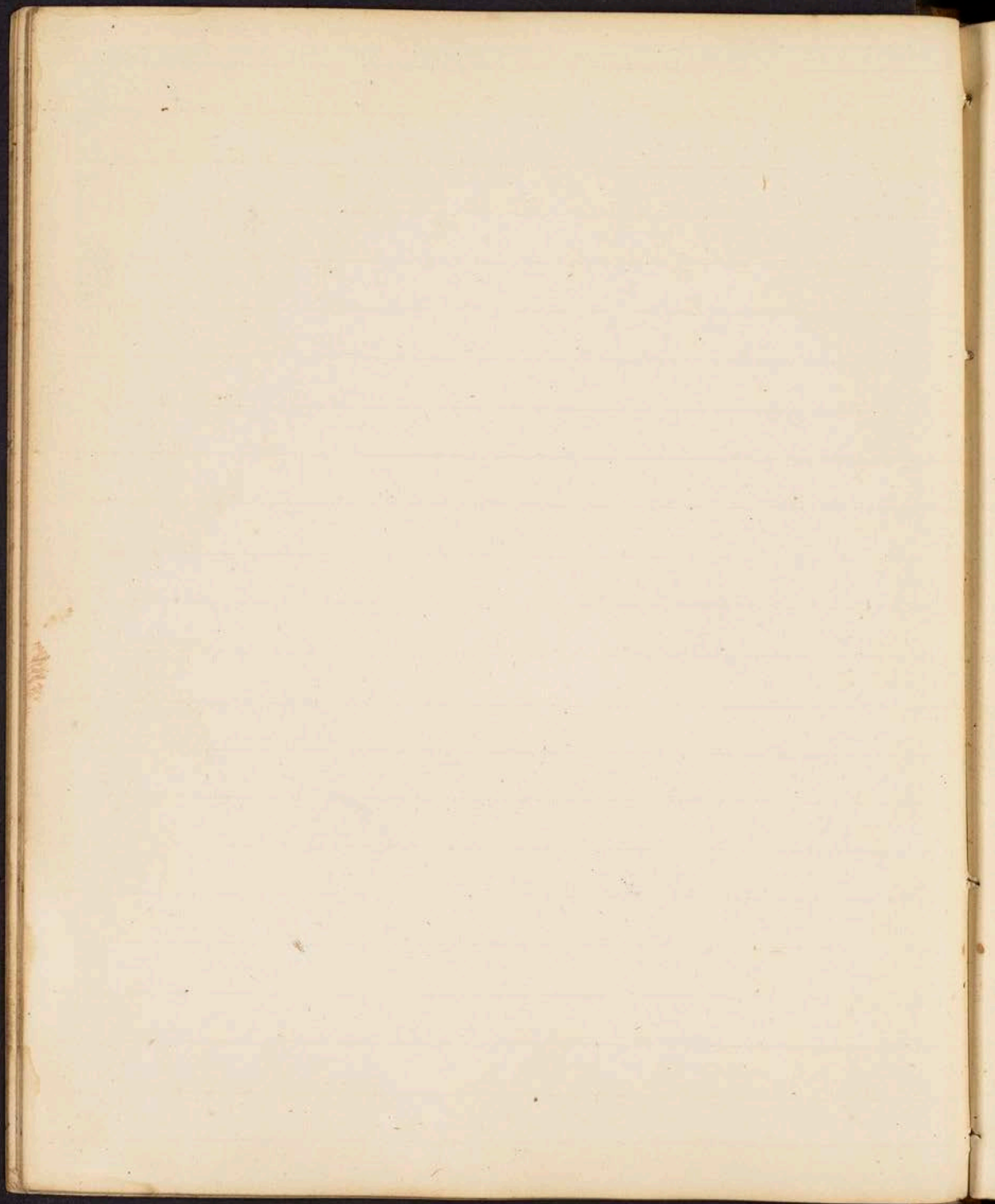




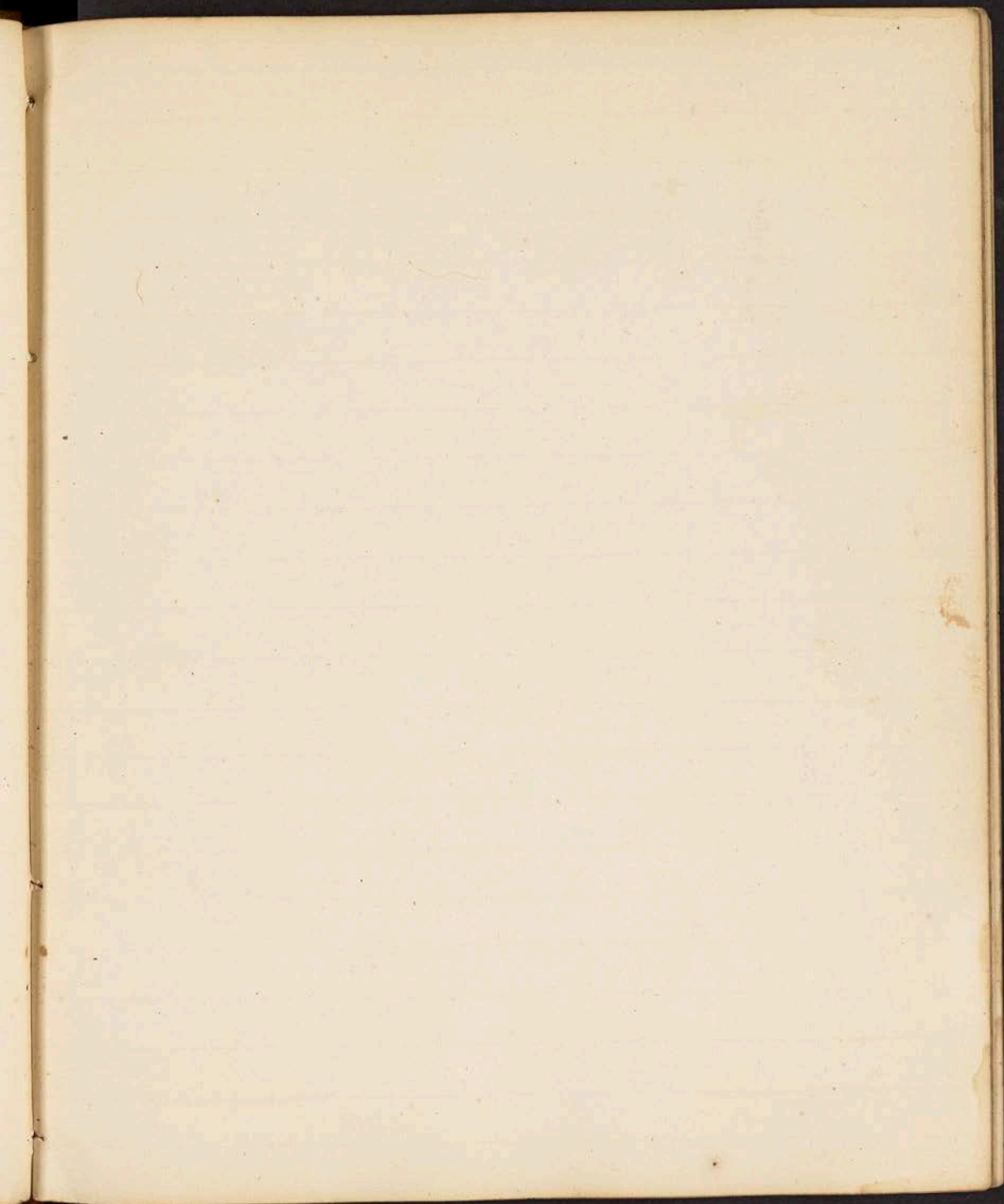


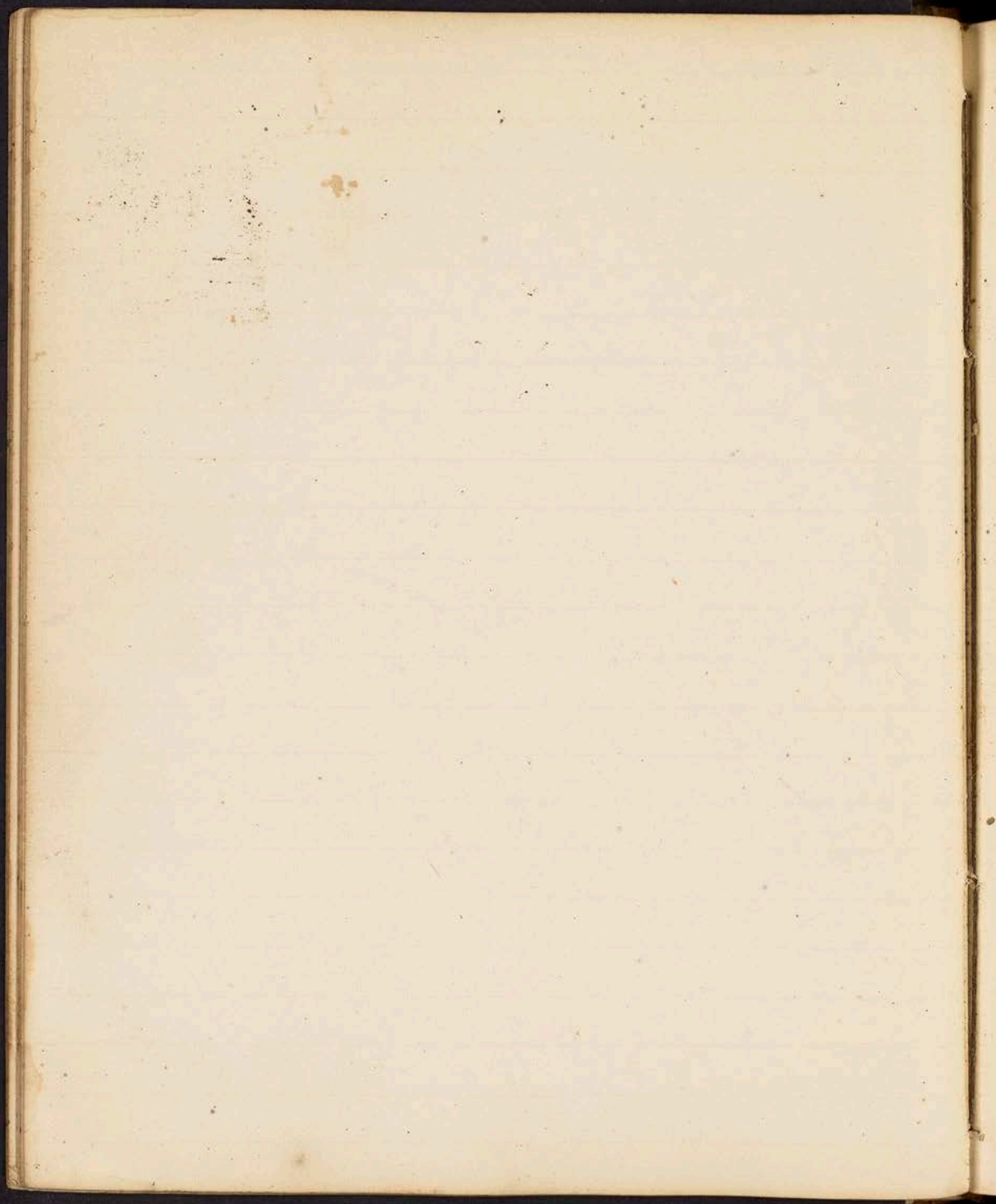




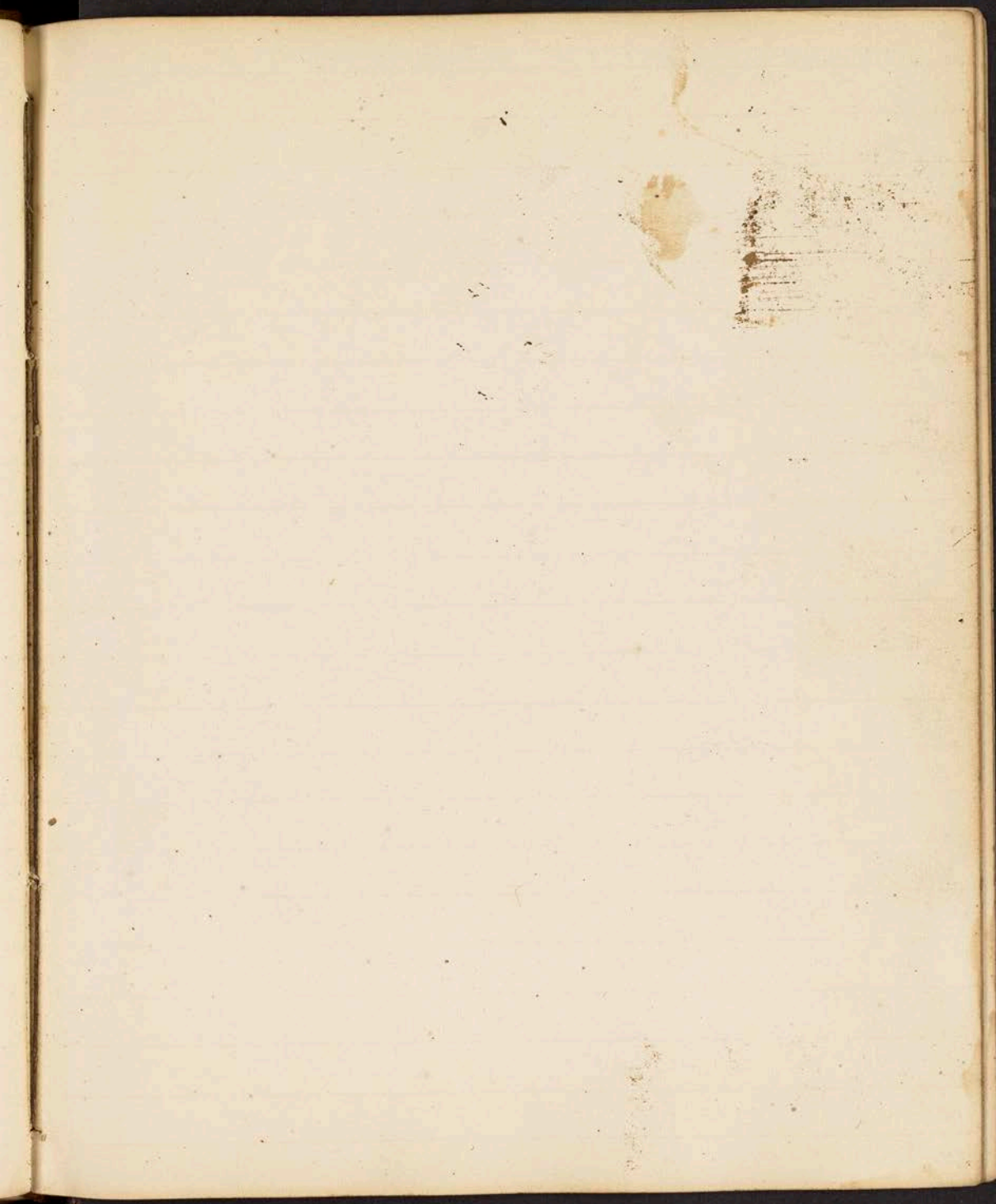


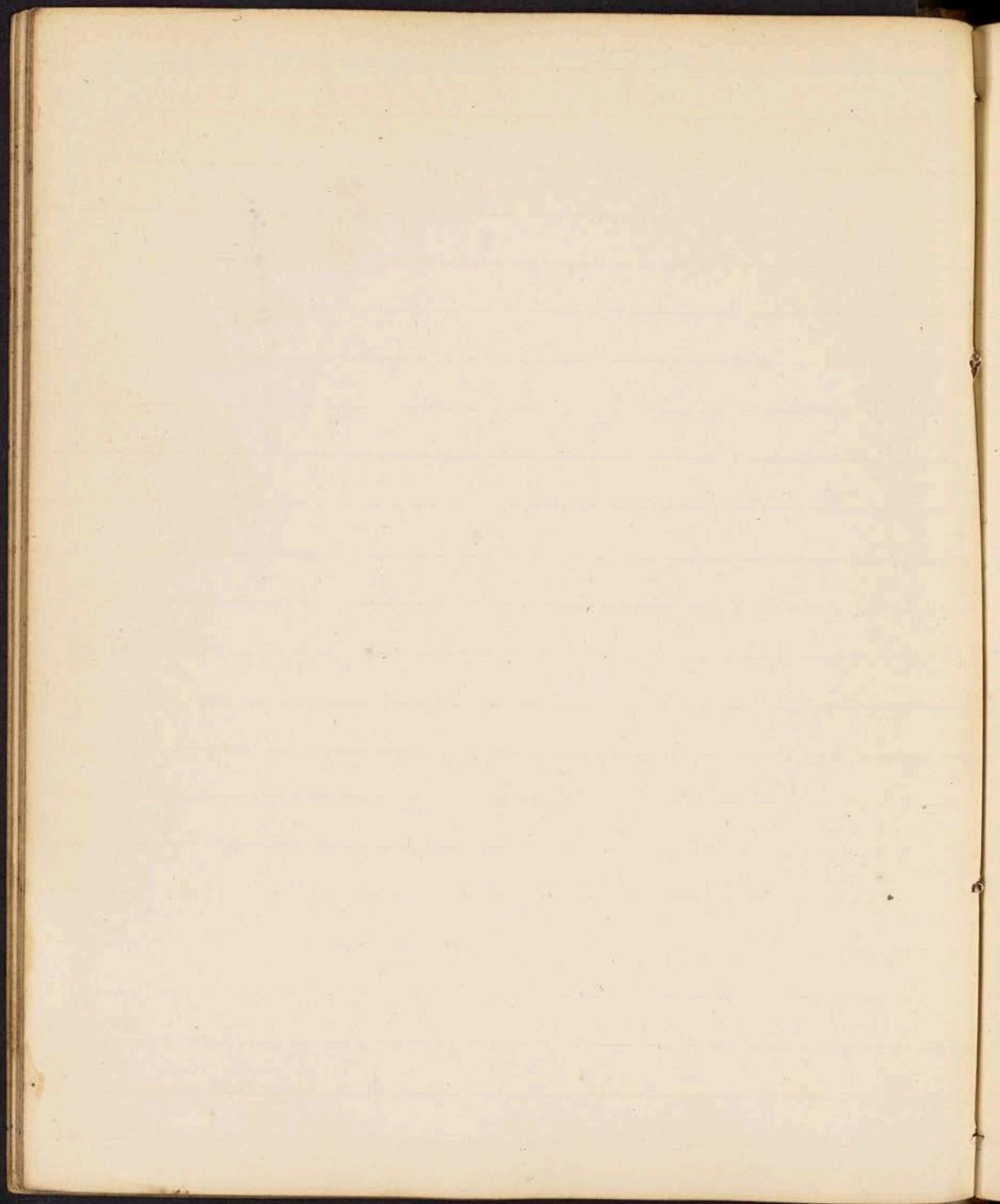




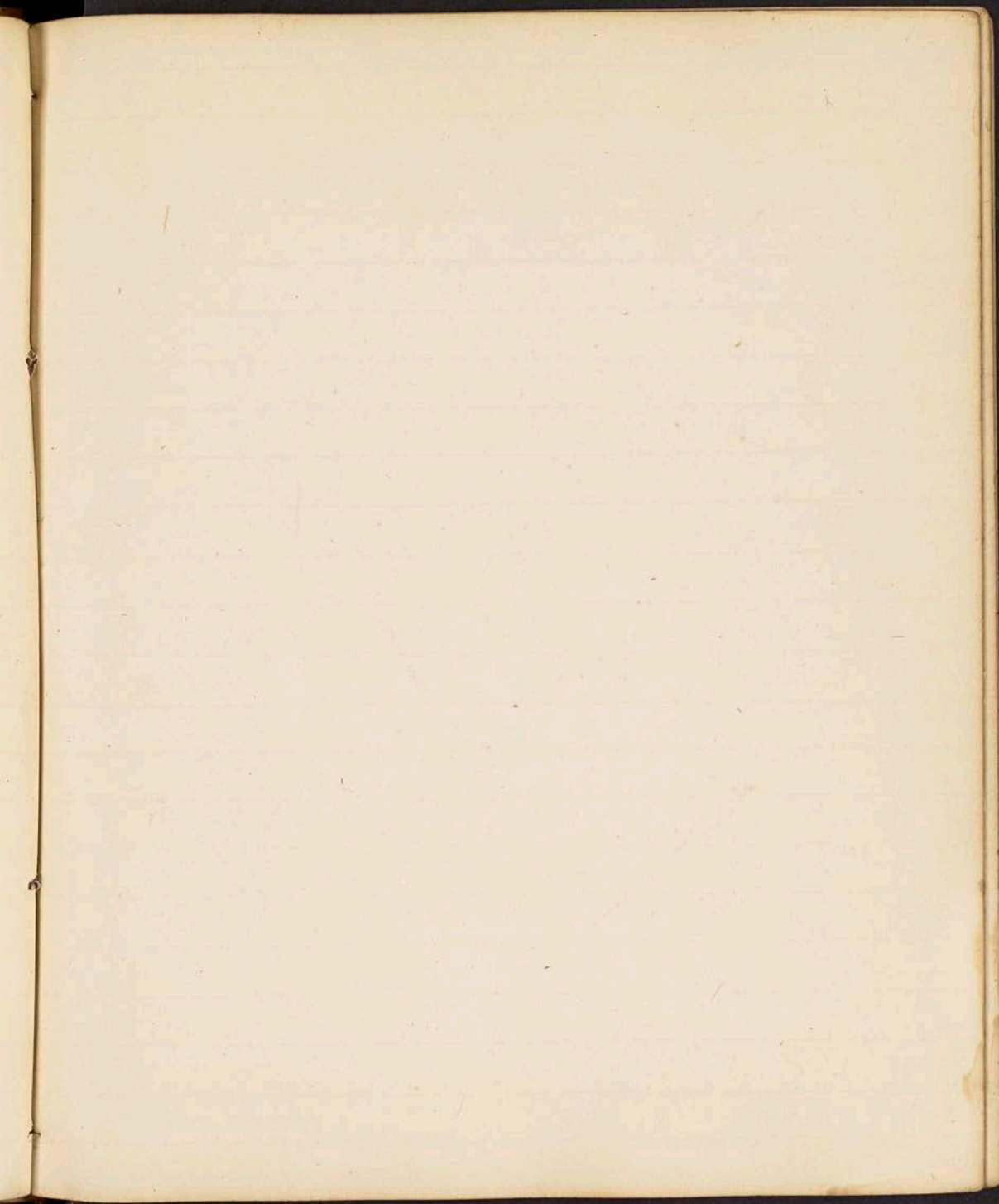


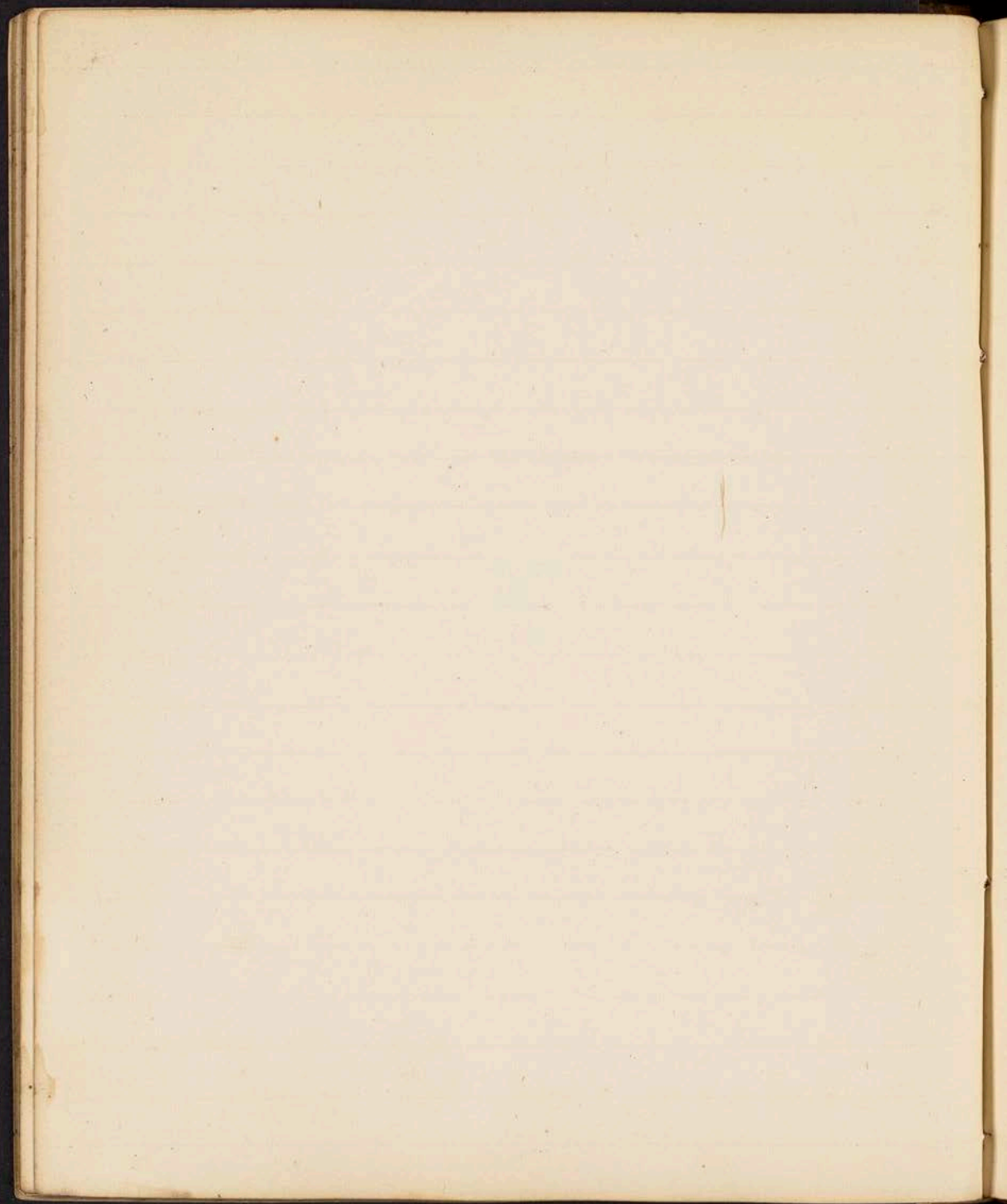




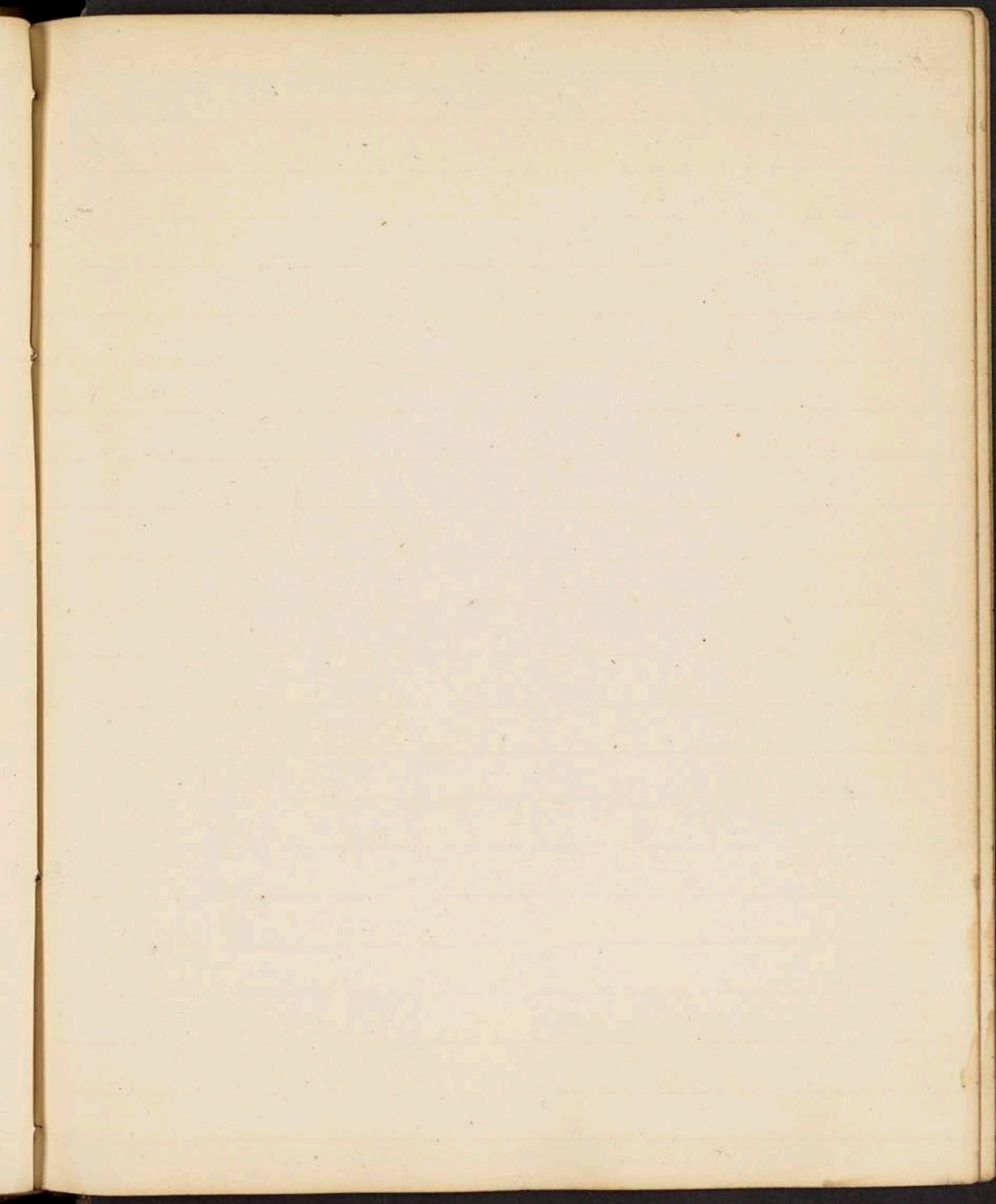


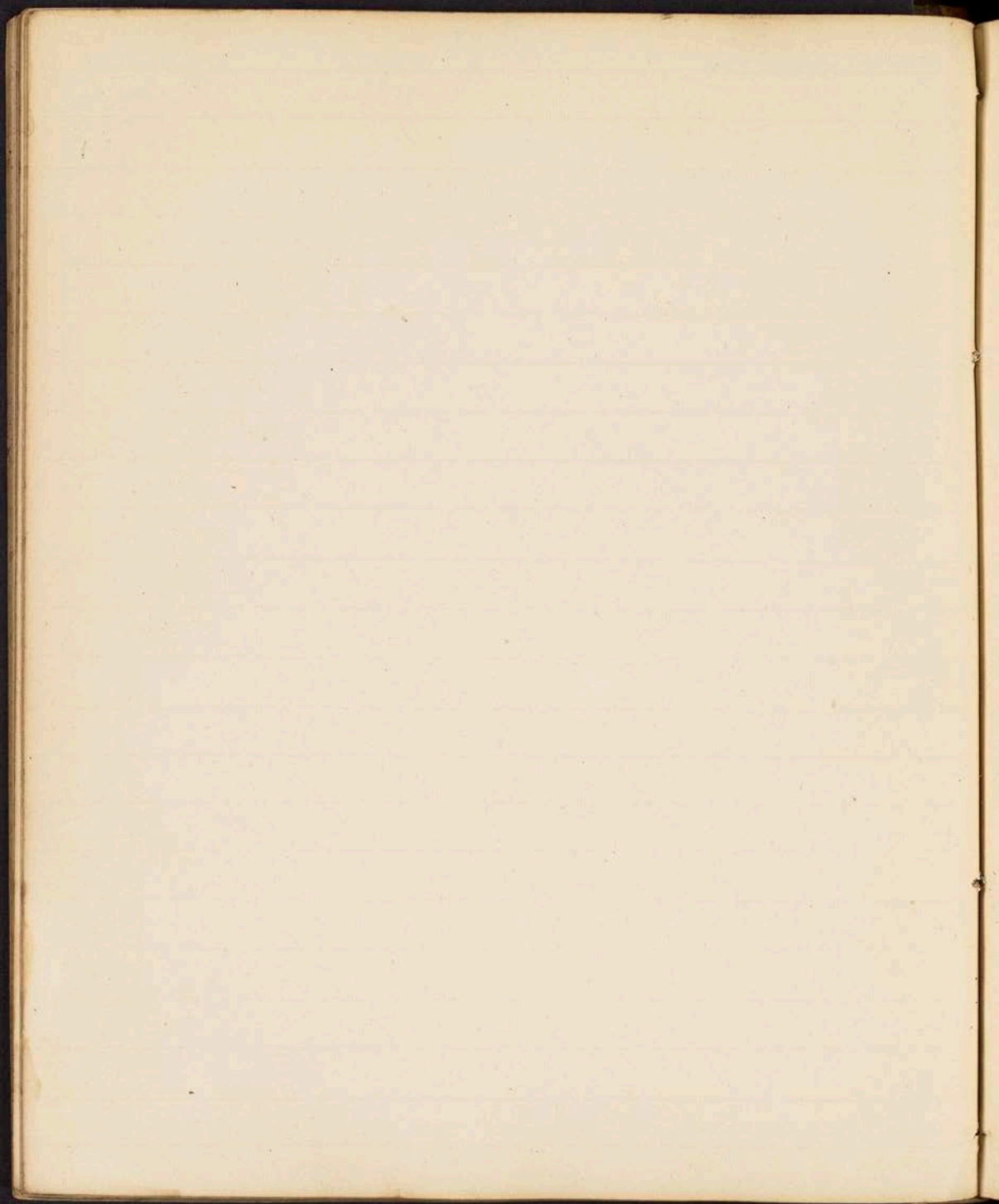




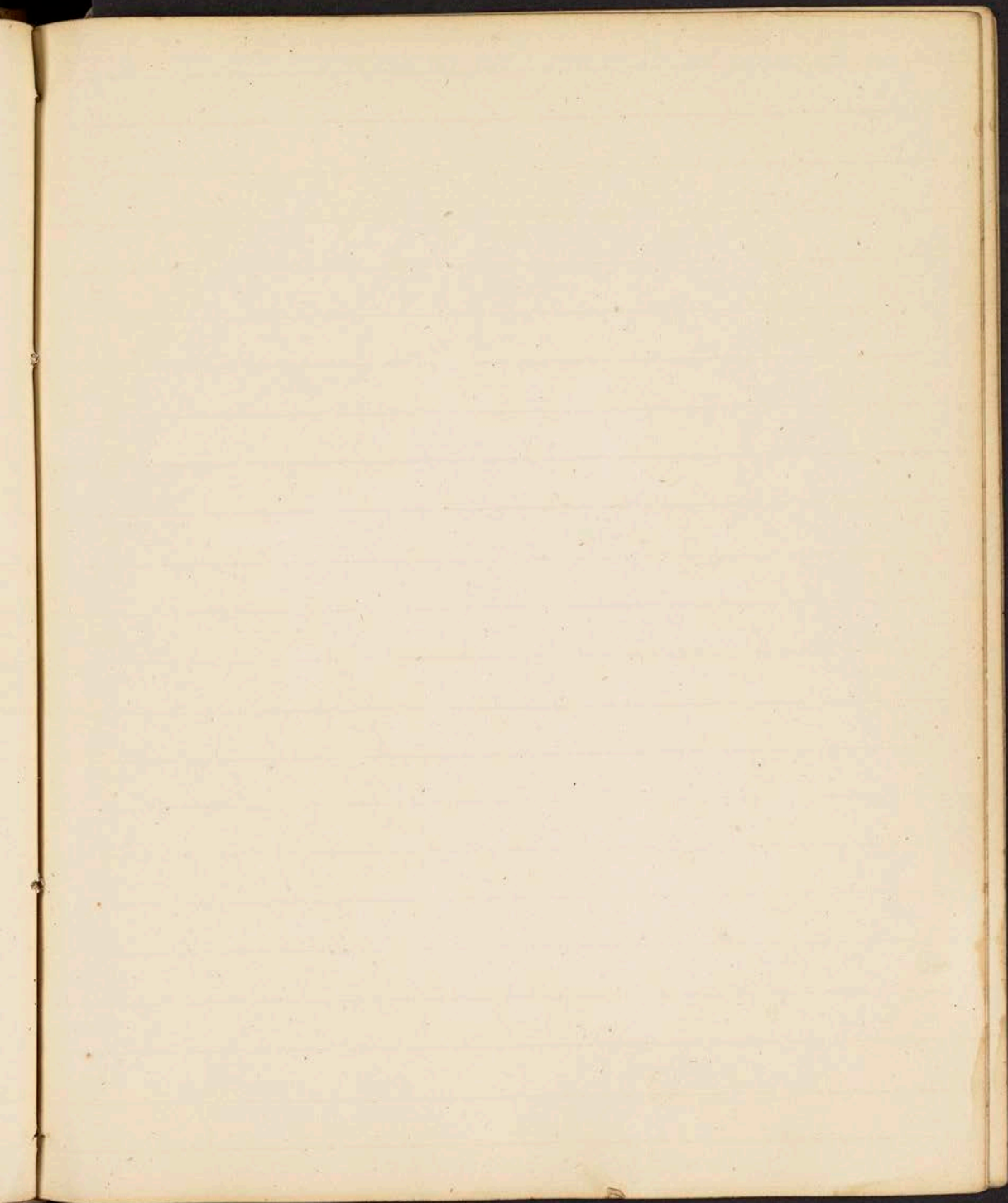


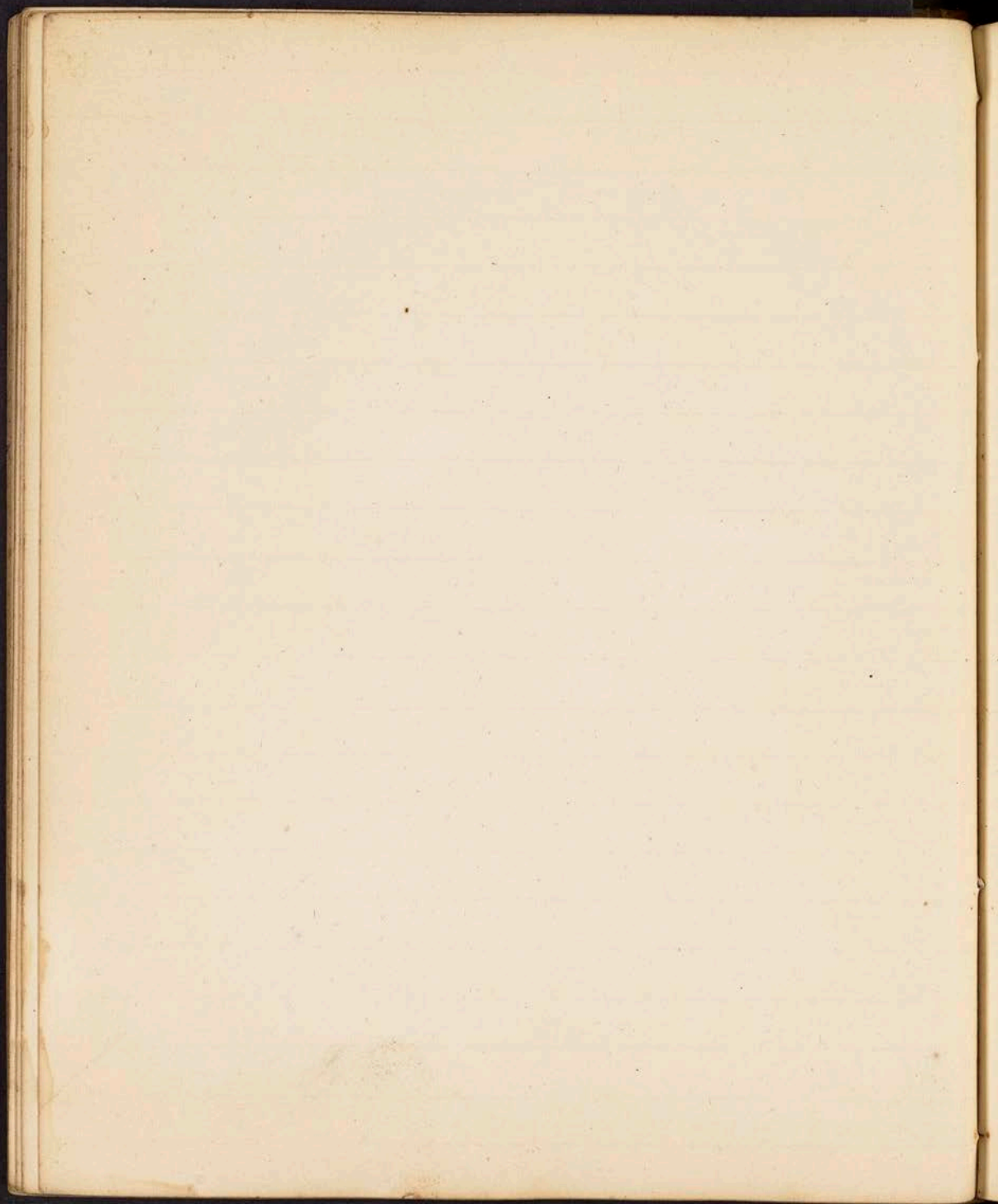




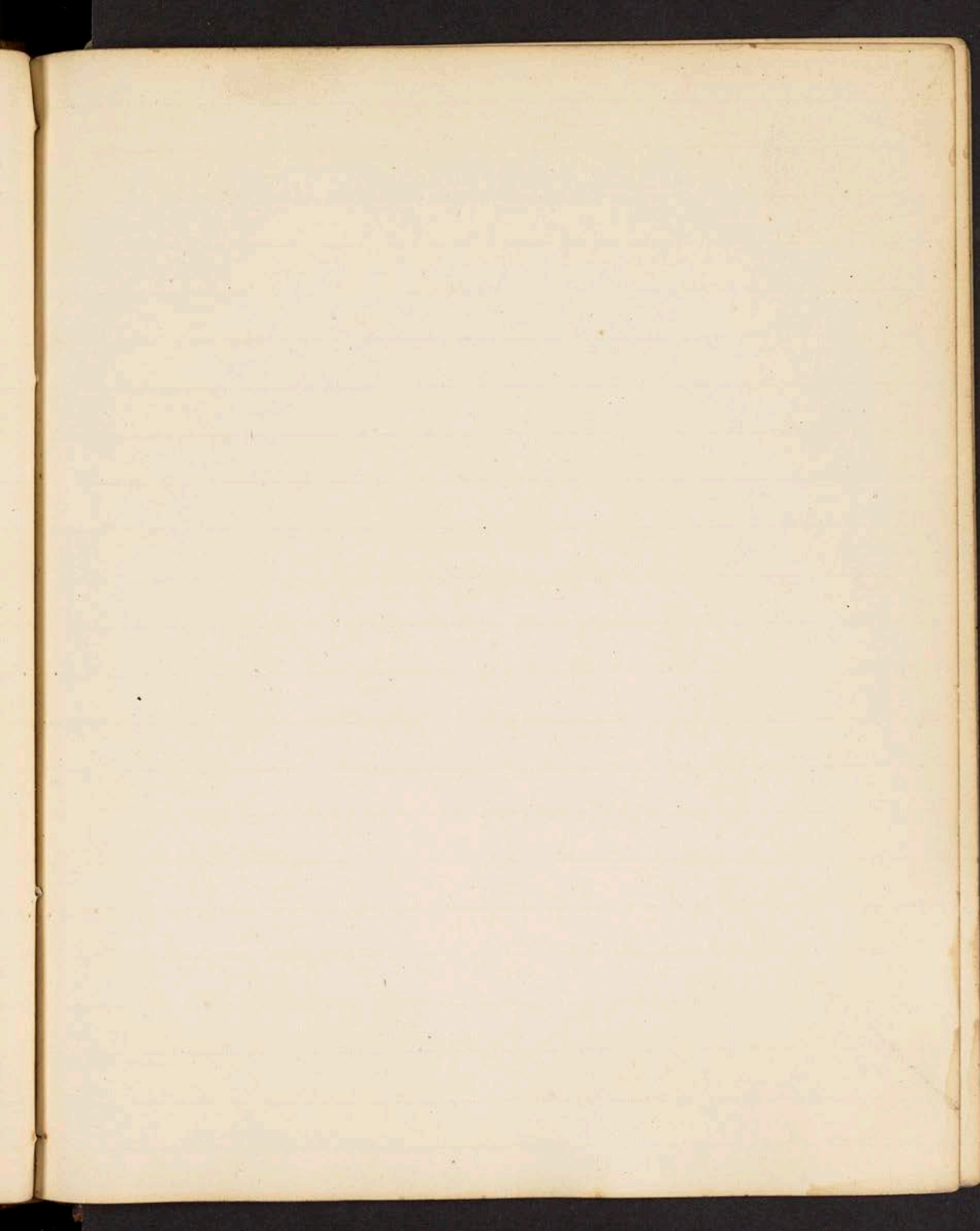


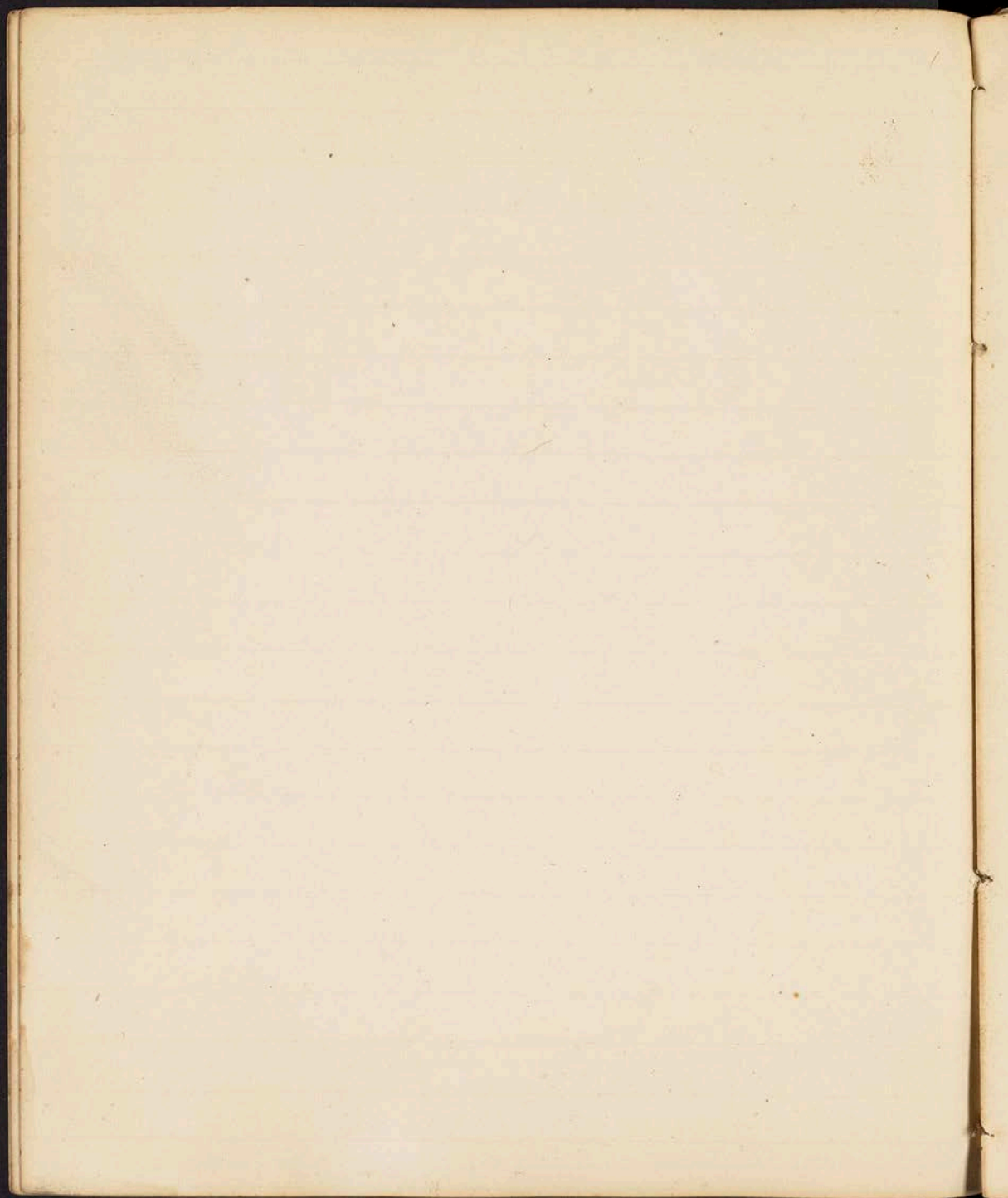




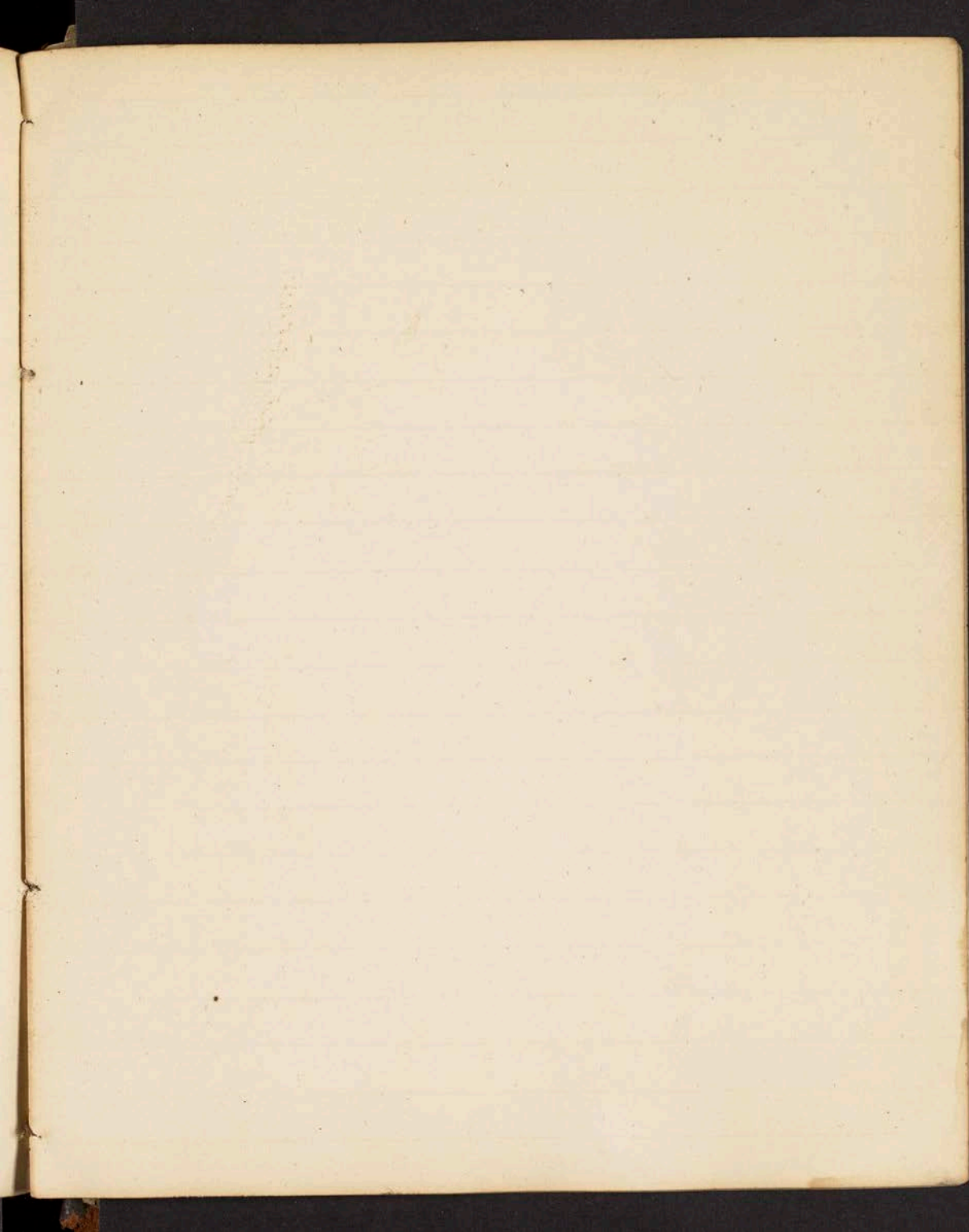


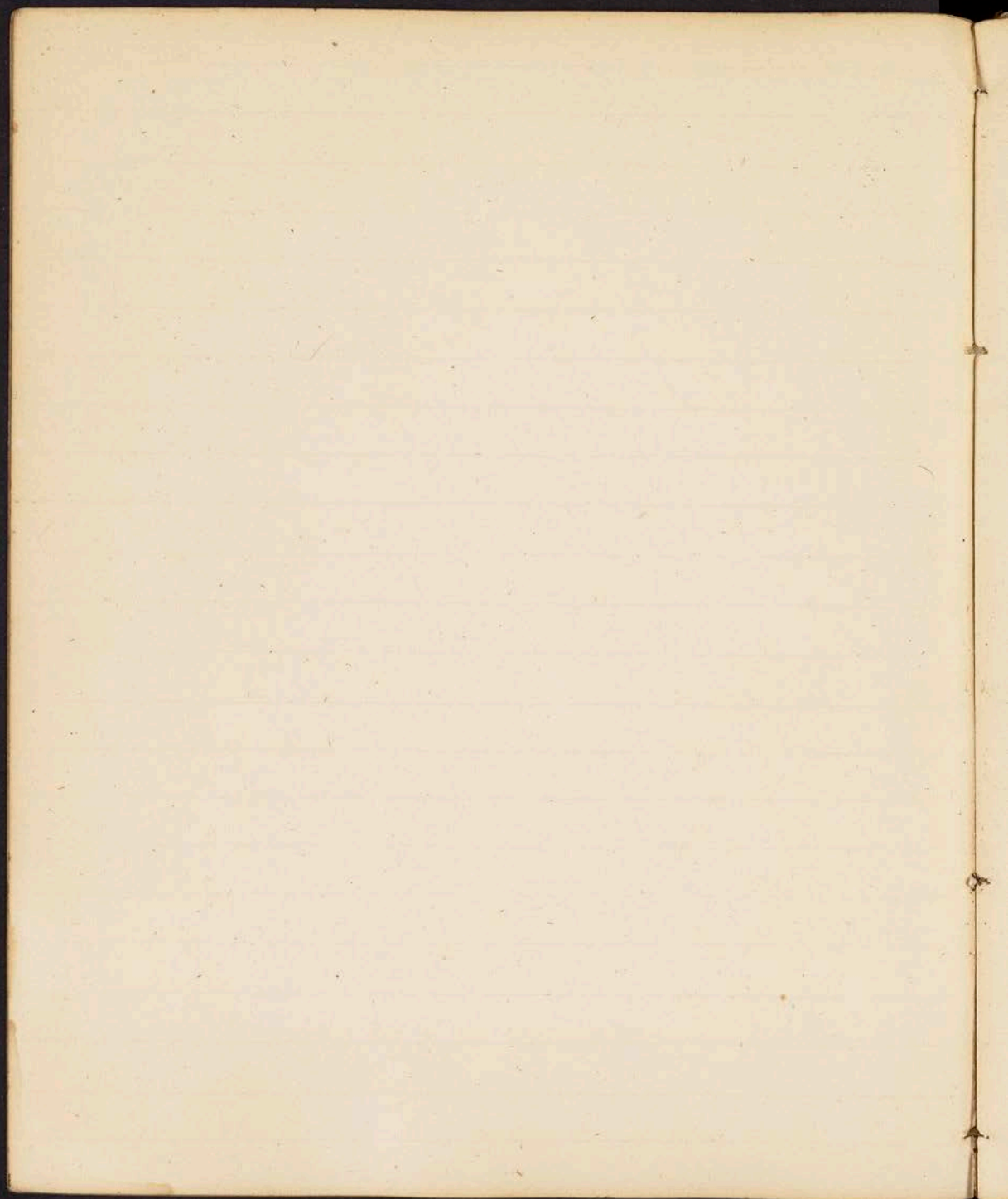




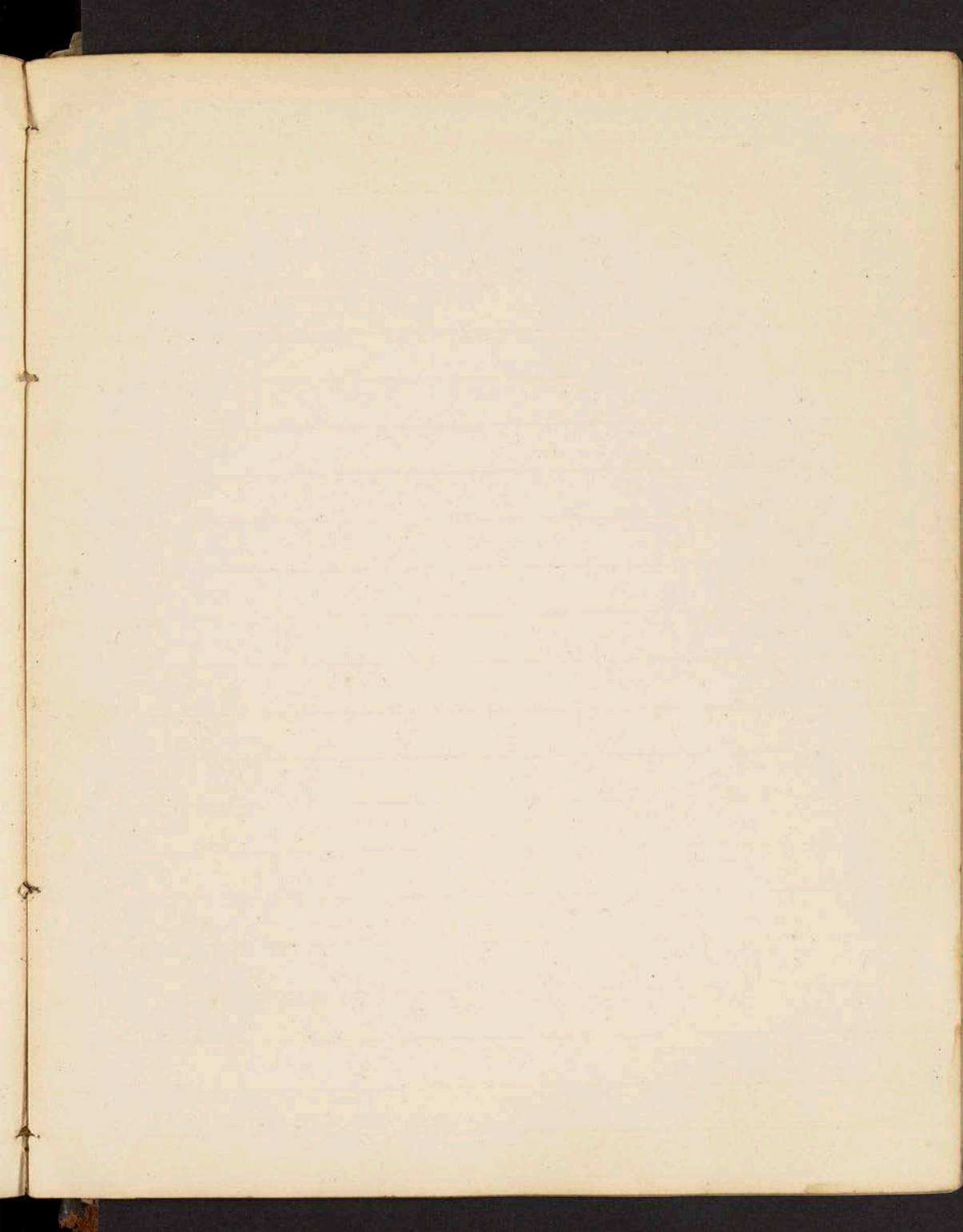


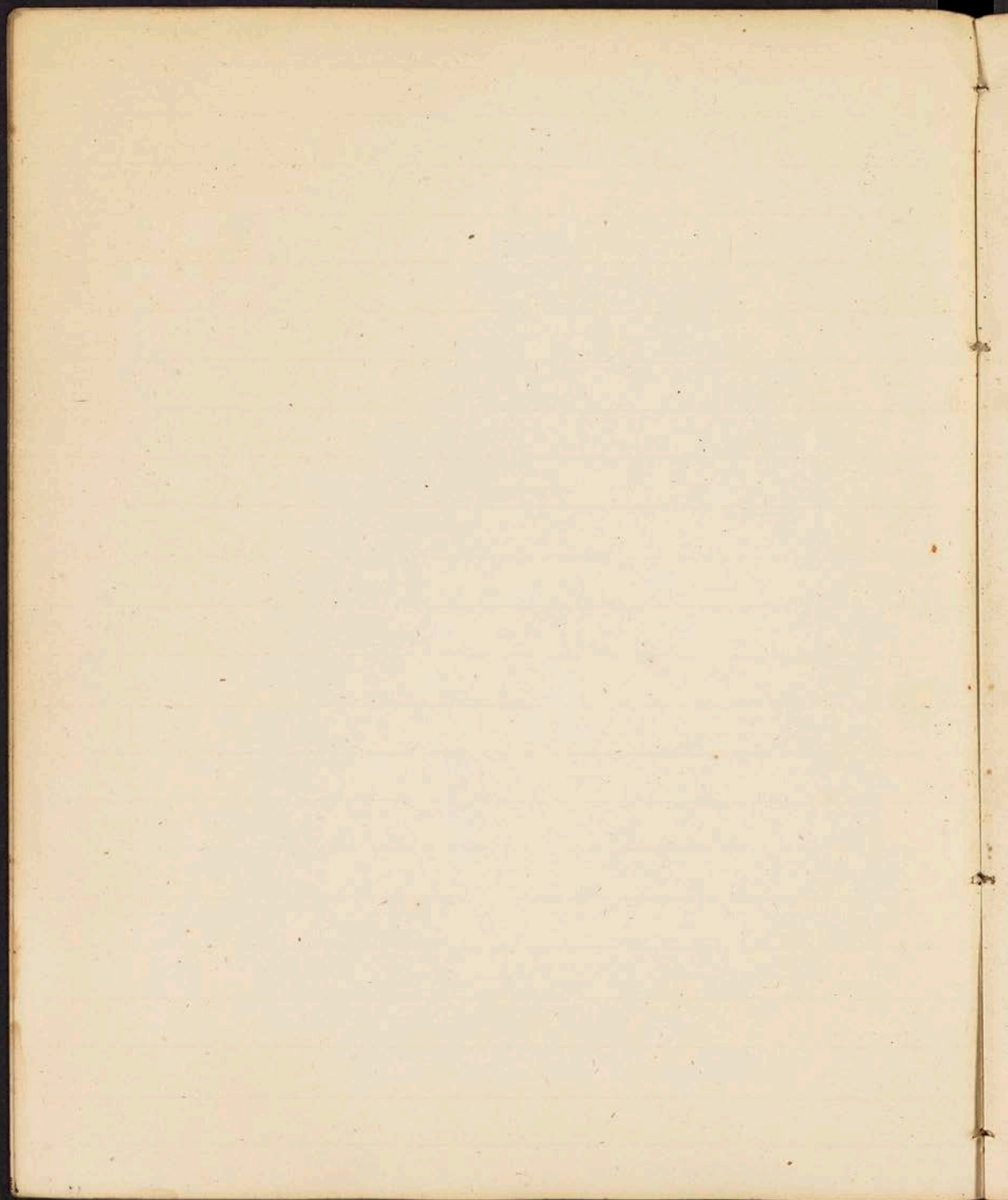




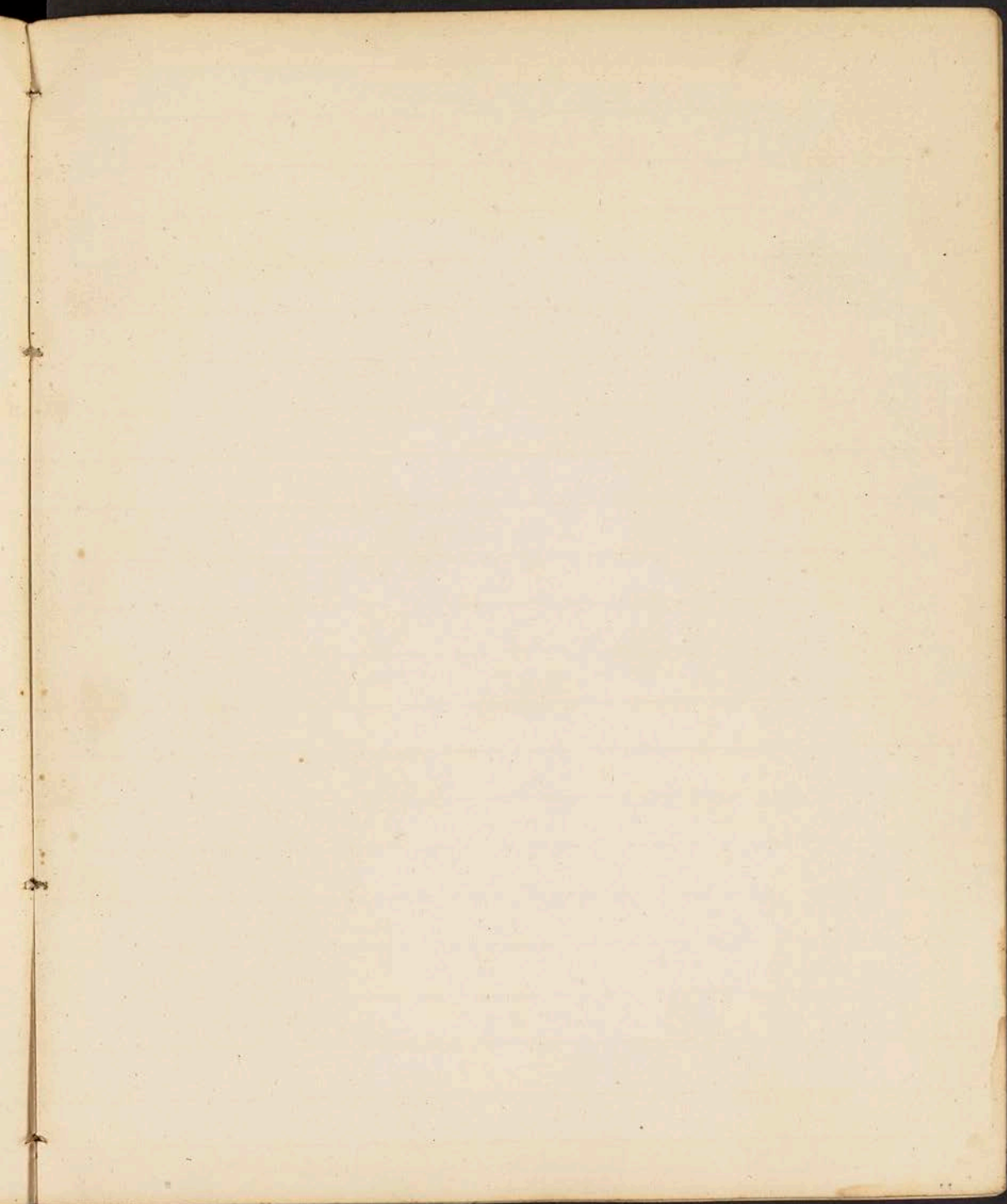


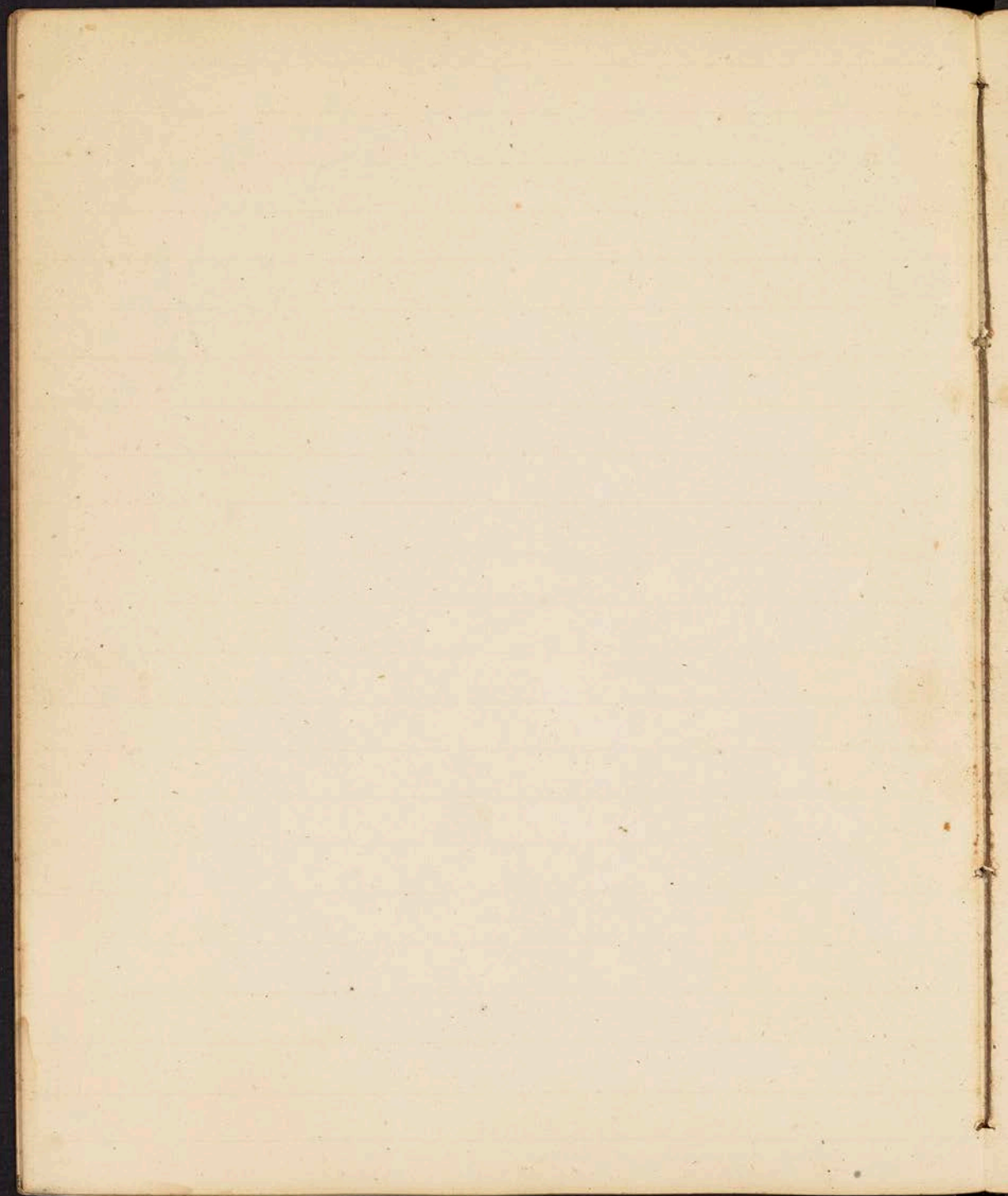




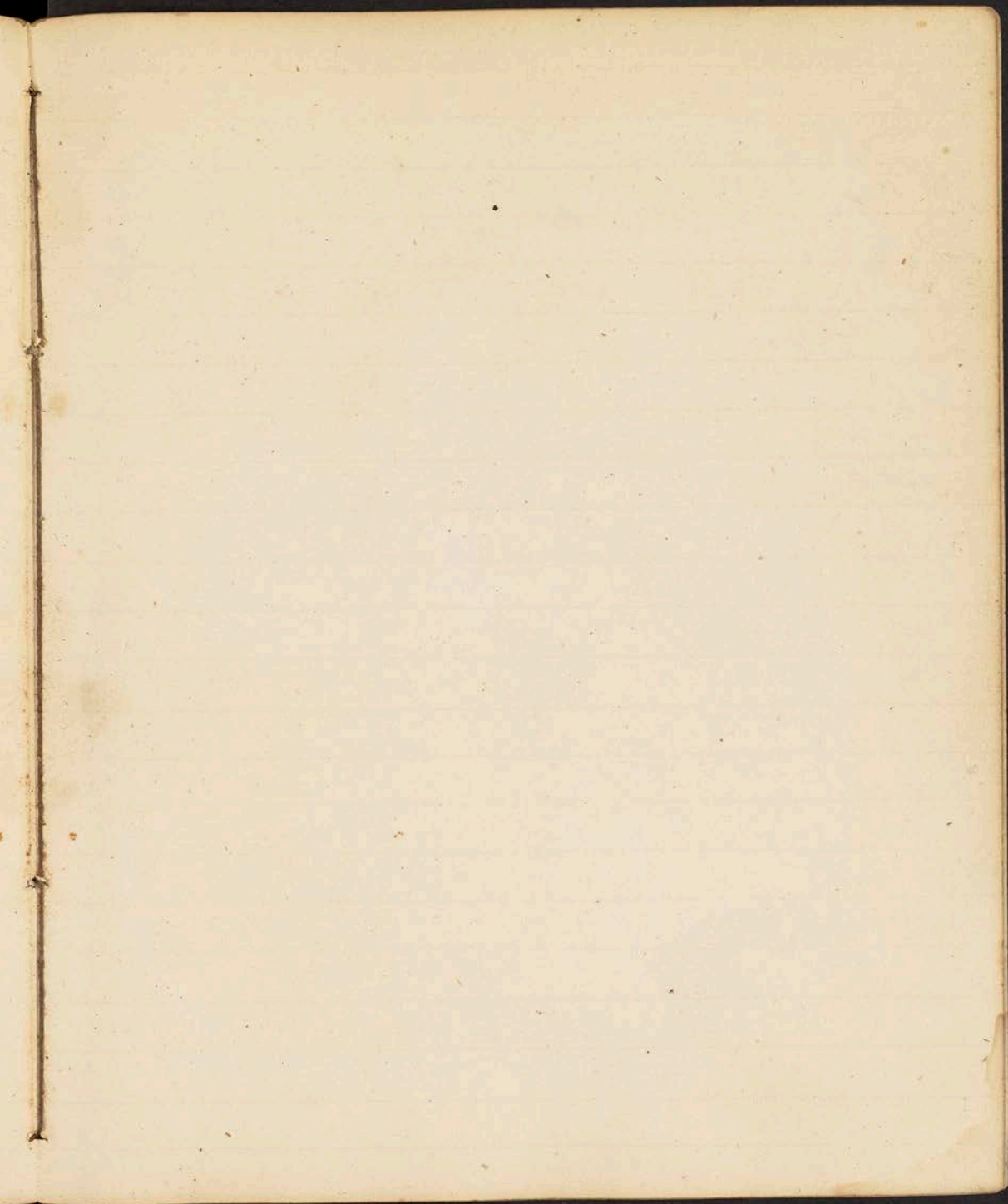


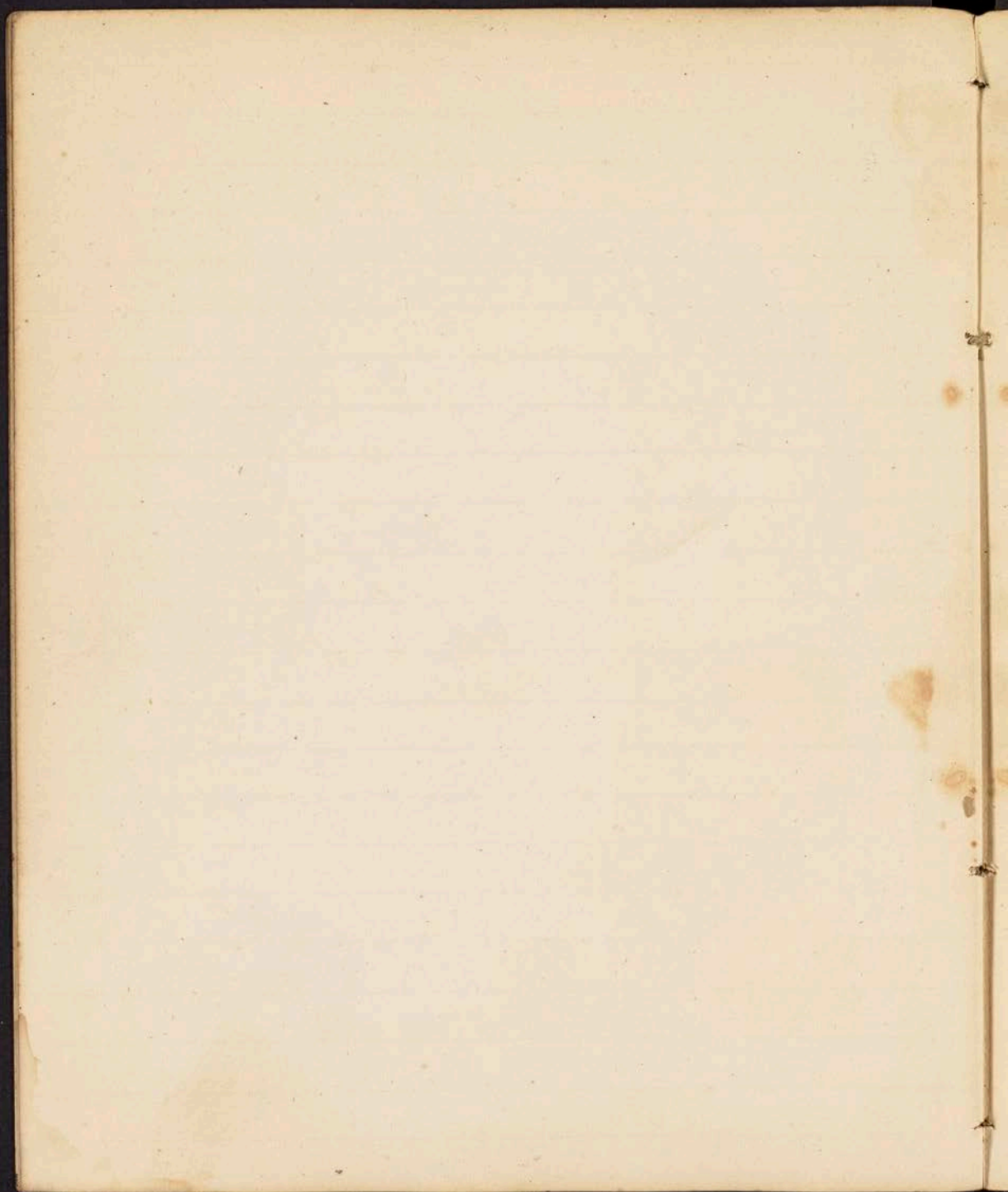




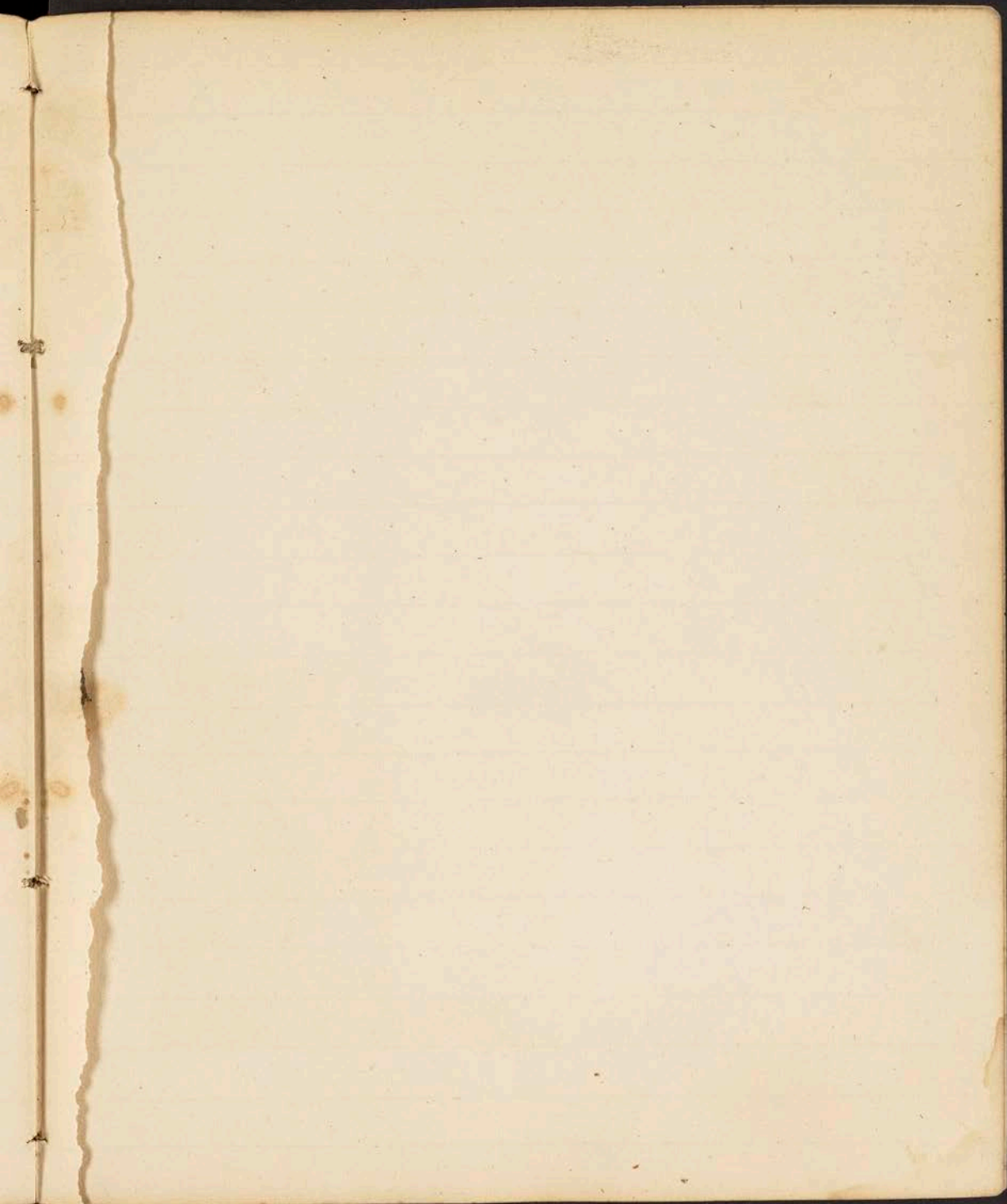


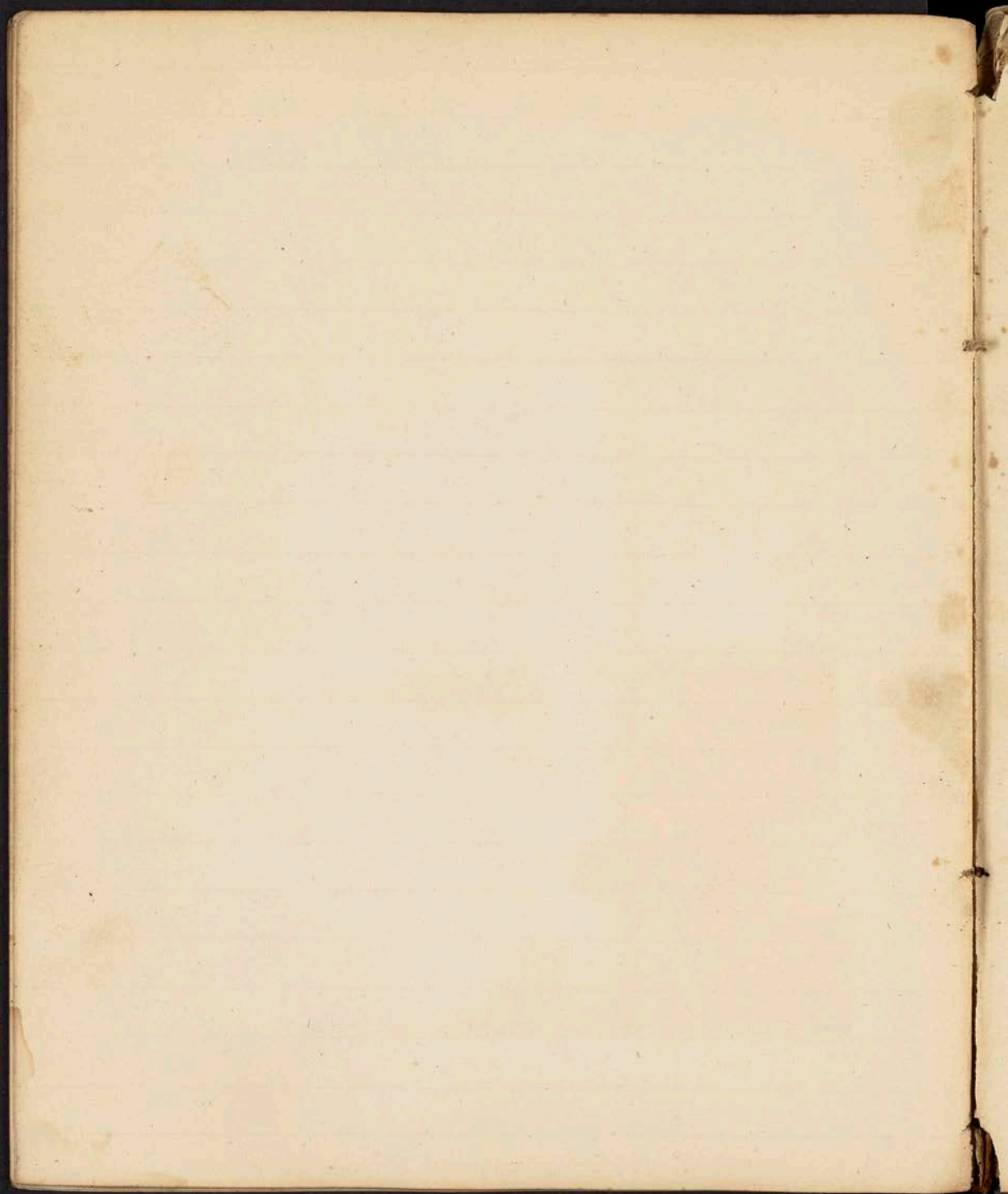




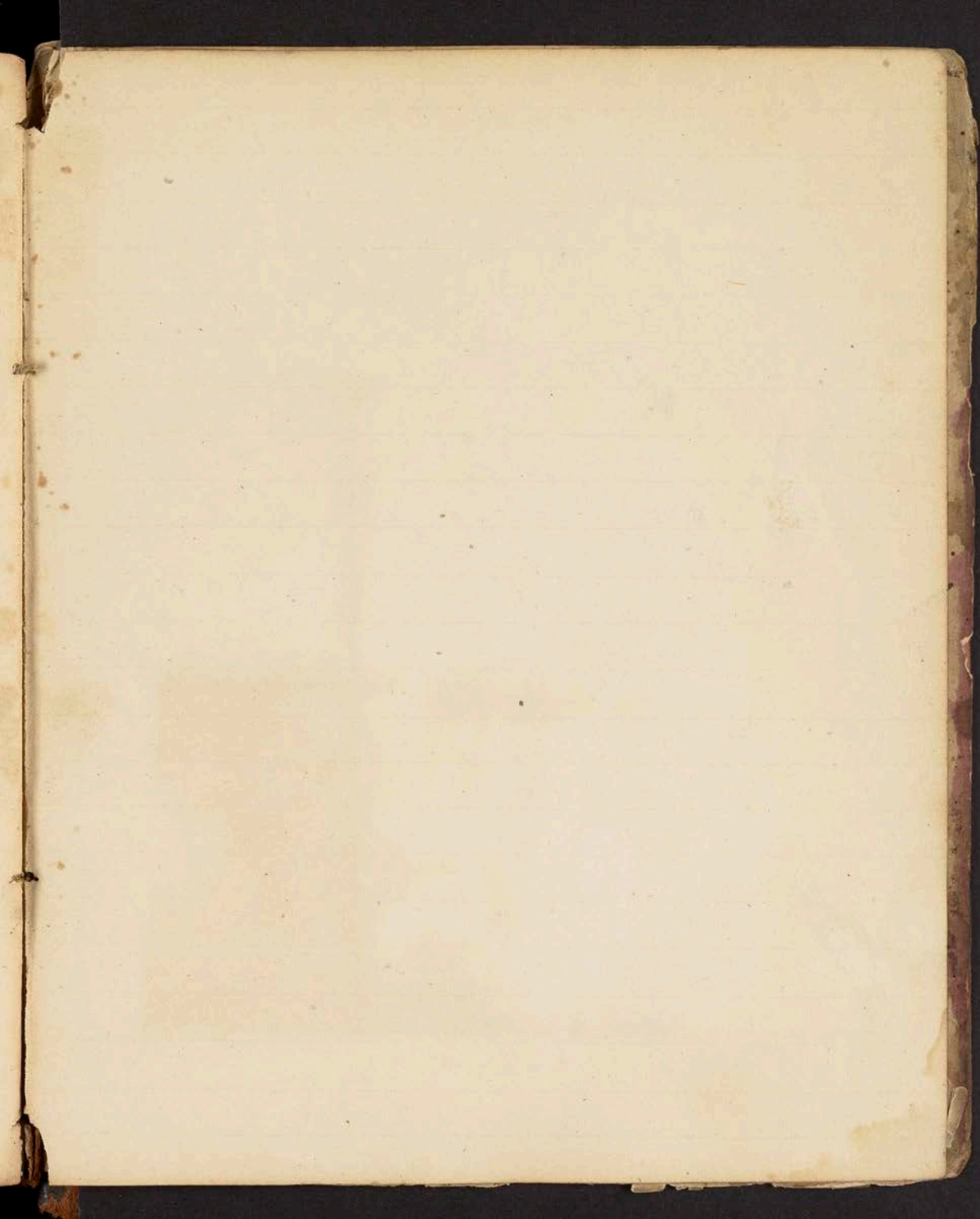












Drops for Mrs Cotenholten, half a tea spoonful  
as occasion requires

4 grs ext Hyosciainum dissolved in a  
 Aqua pura  
 Aether Sulph  
 Tr Campk  
 Tr Opie  
 3i  
 3ii  
 3iii  
 3iiss  
 3jss

1 Rheu  
 3j Ra  
 3ss Se  
 Pour a q  
 above in a b  
 a wine glass

Inf. Div. on 2



*Sp. a. lea obovata*

1840  
 1841  
 1842  
 1843  
 1844  
 1845  
 1846  
 1847  
 1848  
 1849  
 1850  
 1851  
 1852  
 1853  
 1854  
 1855  
 1856  
 1857  
 1858  
 1859  
 1860  
 1861  
 1862  
 1863  
 1864  
 1865  
 1866  
 1867  
 1868  
 1869  
 1870  
 1871  
 1872  
 1873  
 1874  
 1875  
 1876  
 1877  
 1878  
 1879  
 1880  
 1881  
 1882  
 1883  
 1884  
 1885  
 1886  
 1887  
 1888  
 1889  
 1890  
 1891  
 1892  
 1893  
 1894  
 1895  
 1896  
 1897  
 1898  
 1899  
 1900

1 Rheubarb. Carminative

℞ Rad: Rhei: Opt

℞ Sem: Anisi — Rad: et Inf

Pour a quart of wine or Brandy over the above in a bottle digest for two days. Dose a wine glass full once or twice a day.

Dr. G. B. Norfoot Antibilious Pills

2 Lees. Pills Antibilious Pills

℞ Gum Aloes — ℥ii 8oz

" Scammony — ℥ij 4oz

" Gamboges — ℥iv 8oz Antibilious

" Calomel — ℥v Pills

" Salap — ℥iij 19oz

" Soap — ℥i

" Mucil: B. B. — ℥viij

The six first ingredients being well incorporated add the mucilage and beat into a snuff form into pills of which 3 or 4 may be taken as a purge. 25 cts. per Box of 24.

3 Asafoetida Pills

℞ Gum. Asafoetida — ℥i

Sap: Venet: — ℥i

Inf: Div: on 240 pill — 25 cts. per Box — 30



4. Chapmans Peristaltic Persuaders

℞. Pulv. Rhei ʒij  
 Syrup: Simplex ʒi  
 Ol. Carui — — qthx Mift

Div in Pilules 40. 25 cts

5. Dr. Potters Antibilious Pills

℞. Pulv. Convolv. Salapara ʒi  
 Sub: Mur: Fly d: — — ʒi  
 Pulv. Aloe Socotrina — ʒi  
 Pulv. Rhei Palmatum — ʒi  
 Stigmates Gamboides ʒij

Form into a mass and make into pills of the usual size. three to be taken in the evening for an adult and if requisite one may be taken hourly in the morning till three more be taken. price 25 cts per Box of 24 pills

6. Dr. Hards Antibilious Pills

℞. Pulv. Salapara — ʒij  
 Sapo Venet: — ʒij  
 Sub: Mur: Fly d: — ʒi  
 Tart. Ant: — — gr. LXIV

Form into a mass and make into a pill of the usual size dose 5 to 8

25 cts per Box 400

7. Emmenagogue Pills

R Gum. Asafoetida — ʒiʒ  
 Oxyd Ferri — ʒijss  
 Gum Myrrh — ʒj  
 Gum Aloes — ʒijss  
 Calomel — ʒij  
 Sapo. Venet — ʒij  
 Ol. Pulegii — ʒj

Mixt and form into a mass and divide into pills of the usual size

8. Pill Tonic

Carb. Ferri — grs v  
 Oxyd Bismuthi — grs v  
 Rad. Columb. — grs xv  
 Carb. Magnesia — grs xv

Syrup: q s Mixt pil:

The above pills has been found to be useful and can be strongly recommended in Gastralgia, and other Affections of the Stomach

9. Doctor Physic's pill of Rhei Simplex

R Rhei any quantity and form a mass with Molasses and divide into pills of common size  
 20 cts for Box of 48



10. Andersons Pills

R. Pulv. Aloes Barbadoes	℥ij
+ Coly cinthidis	℥ij
Resin Salap	℥i
Alias	
Aloes Soc	℥iv
Pulv Zingiber	
Sapo Castil	aa ℥xii
℞ Anisi	℥iss
Pulv Coly cinth	℥viij
Gamboge	℥iv
Ibor Nigro	℥iv
Aqua q.s.	Mft

11. Fishers or Napiers pills.

Pulv Rhei	
Aloes	aa ℥ij
Gamboge	℥ss
Scammony	℥xiv
Sapo Venet	℥ij
fiat	Mft

fiat Par 1200

12

Lainino PillsR<sup>x</sup>. Sulph<sup>r</sup>: Lainino — grs 250

Farina — grs 250

Syrup or mucilago q. s

Div: into pills 2 grs each

13

Anti Bilious PillsR<sup>x</sup>. Salap<sup>r</sup>

Aloes

Soap

Calomel — aa — ʒij Mft } mucilago q. s

Tart Ant — ʒij } Syrup —

Make a pill common size

14

Cathartic PillExtract Colycinto Comp<sup>r</sup> — grs 256

Calomel — 256

into 128 pills

15

Prinsep's pills

Aloes soc — ʒij

Gum Mastich — ʒij

Ol Anise — ʒtt XVI

Sapo Venet. Div

Div Pills common size.



16. Rose Tooth. Powder

R. Carmine — grs  $\text{XII}$   
 Sulph Quinine —  $\text{XII}$   
 Otto Rose — grs  $\text{ij}$   
 + Glycer sept —  $\text{Zi}$   
 Starch —  $\text{Zi}$   
 Sacch Alb —  $\text{Zss}$

Drop the otto of Rose on the sugar and mix  
 grind all down to an impalpable powder

17 Aromatic. Tinc: Opio

R. Gum: Opio Opt —  $\text{Zi}$   
 Croci Sativa: —  $\text{Ziij}$   
 Cort Cinnamon: —  $\text{Ziij}$   
 Piper Land: —  $\text{Zij}$   
 Rad Rhei —  $\text{Zi}$   
 Alcohol — Oct.  $\text{iss}$

Digest 7 days and filter from 25 to 50 drops  
 as may be required

18

Dover's powderR<sup>x</sup> Sal: Nitric: ℥j

Pulv. Opaeac 48 grs

Pulv. Gum Opii 48 grs

Rub Together till finely powdered  
 dose 12 grs with one of Camphor given every  
 2 hours. Elder Blossom or Chamomile tea to be  
 drank, and after every powder 30 drops  
 Golden Tincture or Sweet Ether, till fever subsides.  
 Dr. Michael Stauffman Mannheim M.D.

19

Roach's BaneR<sup>x</sup> Gummi Aloe Cabb: ℥j

Spts vini Rec: — gr i

Spts common — gall ½ rft

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ 8 \overline{) 84} \end{array} \begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 2 \end{array}$$

1/2

1/2



20<sup>th</sup>Black Ol. of Spike

Petrob: Barb — — ℥ij

Ol. Terebinth — — ℥ij

mft Ol. Succin — — ℥iv

21<sup>st</sup>White Ol. of Spike

℞. Ol. Lavendula ℥j

- Rosmar — — ℥j

mft - Terebin — — ℥ij

22

Ol. Stone

℞. Petrob Barbado ℥ij

Ol. Terebinth — — ℥ij

23

British Oil

℞. Petrob: Barb — — ℥ij

Ol. Terebinth — — ℥ij

Ol. Sini — — ℥ij

Ol. Succini Com ℥iv

King bone Oil

24 ℞. Ol. origanum ℥iv

Petrob Barb — — ℥iv

Ol. Terebinth — — ℥ij



25<sup>th</sup>Barbers. Horse Powder

Nitras. Potassæ

sulph Soda efflor

Zlor. sulph aa ℥ij

Pulv Antimony ℥ij

" Gum Benzoin — ℥ss Mft

div in 1/2 ℥ parcels

26<sup>th</sup>Thungay Water

℞ Ol Rosemary — ℥ij

" Lavender — ℥j

" Cinnamon — ℥ss

" Alcohol dil — ℥v

27<sup>th</sup>Churches Cough Drops

Gum Benzoin ℥ij

Styrax — ℥ss

Bals Tolu — ℥ss

Gum Opia — ℥ii

Santal Rub — ℥ii

Camphor — ℥j

Spt Vini Rec — ℥ij



28<sup>th</sup> Mortification. Powder

Gun. powder ℥ij

Alum — ℥j

Brimstone — ℥j

29<sup>th</sup> Chapmans Linn. Mixt

℞ Balsam of Sassa — ℥ij

Spts Nit Sulf — ℥iv

Nit. Ether 3fs

Sassa Compound — ℥iv

3fs

Sandatum — 3fs

3ij

Gum Arabic — ℥iv

Sugar Aqua Fontis — ℥ij

Mist. Dose 1 Table Spoon full 3 times a day

50 cts per Bottle

30<sup>th</sup> Colours. Water

℞ Ol. Lemon — ℥ij

" Sarsaparilla — ℥ij

" Orange — ℥ij

" Rosin — ℥ij

" Bergam — ℥ij

Es. Musk — 3fs

Ol. Nerioli — gtt iv

Alkohol — ℥ij



31 Leather. Varnish

Q Alcohol — 1 gallon  
 Gum Shellac — 2 lb  
 White Resin — 1 lb  
 White Turpentine — 3 lb  
 Lamp. Black — 3 lb

Powder coarsley each of the articles then pour on  
 good Alcohol and digest with a gentle heat  
 Alias

32 Alcohol — 4 gallons

Gum Shellac 6 lb

Resin alb 2 lb

Ferretin Alb — 2 lb

Lamp black — 16 gills

Digest as above —

33 Mixture of Cubeb.

Tinct. Cubeb — 3i

Common Petrol — 3 lb

Water — 3vi

Mix the two with the water  
 oil is taken up then let the mixture  
 pour off carefully and add the  
 One tablespoon full 3 times a day — 37%  
 For Gout



34. Brown Mixture

Rx. Vinum Antem:

Tinct Opii et Camph. aa ʒss

Pulv Ext. Glycerh: —

„ Gummi Accacia aa ʒss

Aqua Bull: — ʒviij

16  
3 2  
4

35. Tristars Cough Lozenges

Rx Pulv Ext. Glycerh: ʒii

„ Gummi Accacia — ʒij

„ Sacch: Alb — ʒij

„ Opii — ʒvi

Oleum Anisi — ʒiiv

4 1/4

4 1/4

4 1/4

gr 96

4 1/4 64

Beat into a mass and form into 60 Lozenges  
One of which can be taken every 4 hours or one 3 or 4 times  
a day

36. Balsam De Melitta

Rx Bals. Peru

Sul Tart. aa ʒi

Spts Vin: — ʒj

+ Mix well

„ Rubels

„ bet contus ʒij

Spts Wine — ʒj

day,



38.

Ointment. Almost Hallelu

R. Plumbum Rub: ℥ss  
 Ol: Oliv: ——— ℥ss  
 Cera flava ——— ℥iv  
 Sapo. Cas. ——— ℥iv  
 Gummi Campho: — ℥i

Boil the lead and oil together, then add the rest  
with a gentle heat

39. Capsels or Nine Oils

R. O. Sassafras — ℥i  
 " Juniper — ℥i  
 " Origani — ℥i  
 " Succinum — ℥i  
 " Sulphuricæ — ℥i  
 " Seneca — ℥iv  
 " Terebin: — ℥i  
 Petrol. Barb. — ℥i

20/8/16  
 3 24 16  
 11

1/2 1/2

Add the acids with great caution after all  
the rest be mixed

1/2 1/2

William  
 Exonmell  
 18th 1847



40. Dalby Carminative

R. Carb. Magnesia — ʒi  
 Ol. Peppermint — grt xii  
 „ Aniseed — xxxvj  
 Spts pennyroyal — ʒi  
 Fine Cardamom — ʒij  
 Fine Opū — ʒi  
 Fine Closter — ʒij  
 Fine Asafoetida — ʒij  
 Eps peppermint — ʒiv  
 Aqua — ʒij

Dose from 2 to 10 drops for children  
 within the month increasing and repeating the  
 dose as occasion may require from 6 months  
 to a year old from a half to a whole teaspoonful

41. Milk of Roses

R. Ol. Amgdal ʒi  
 Carb. Potash ʒij  
 Ol. Lavend. — ʒss  
 Aqua Rosarum ʒij Mft

Wm. 18

42. Datemaus Drops

R Gummi Opii ʒij  
 " Camphor ʒij  
 Tera Japonica ʒij  
 Sal. Tartar — ʒss  
 Rad. Val: Coni: — ʒss  
 Ext Glycyh: — ʒiv  
 Spt. Vinum Cong ij  
 Ol. Anisi — ʒss

Recipit

Digest for 10 days

— Alias

R Gummi Opii — ʒij  
 " Camphor — ʒij  
 Pulv Rad. Val: — ʒi  
 Sal Tartar — ʒi  
 Alcohol — Congj  
 Aqua — Cong ij

43. Lip. Salve

Cerate Alb ʒij  
 Tereb Ven ʒii  
 Cinnabar ʒij  
 Bergamot — ʒss

Angt



44 Furlington Balsam of Life

R. Balsam Tolu — 3j

Gum Styrac — 3ij

" Aloes — 3iv

" Benzoin — 3ij

" Myrrh —

" Albannum

Rad Angelica

succ. Glycyrrh a.a. ʒss

Spt. Vinum — 2℥ Gallons

Digest 7 days

45 Gold Liqueur

R. Shellac — 3℥

Rad Cinnamon — 3j

Alcohol — 3viij

Digest

46 Furniture Paste

R. Ol. Sini — 3xvi

Rad Anchusa 3ij Strain & add

Cera Flava — 3xviii

Resin Flav 3ij

# 47 Godfrey's Cordial

R. Tinct Opii — ℥ij  
 Ol. Sasafraß — ʒi  
 Theriac — ℥viij  
 Aqua — ℥xxxii  
 Aqua Vita — ℥viij  
 Sal Tart — ʒß — Alias  
 R. Tinct Opii — ʒxxxviii  
 Ol. Sasafraß — ʒi  
 Theriac — ℥xvi  
 Sal Tart — ʒß

vel

Gum Opii ʒi  
 Sptv Vin ℥ijß  
 Ol. Sasafraß — ʒi  
 Theriac — ℥viij  
 Sal Tart — ʒij

Aqua Fonta — ℥xiv Mft. et. Digest

## 48 Aqua Mint. pip

R. Ol. Mint. pip — gtt x  
 Sacch alb — ʒi

by rubbing  
in a mortar and then add aqua fontana, two  
pounds



49 Paste Blacking

Rx Rape Oil — ʒij

Ol vitriol — ʒij Mft

next day add Treacle

Ivory Black aa ʒij

Vinegar q s to form a paste

50 Liquid Blacking

Rx Ivory Black ʒss

Sulph Acid — ʒij

Ol Olive — ʒi

Gum Acacia — ʒij

+ Cyanmet Fern — ʒss

Sacch crustal — ʒij

Molasses — 1 pint

Vinegar — ʒsall Mft

vel

51 Rx Ivory Black ʒiv

+ Ol vitriol — ʒi

Sweet oil — ʒss

Molasses — ʒss

Strong vinegar 1 qt Mft



Mrs. Rogers. Receipts { Mamma's Daughter  
Antacid

52 R. Carb. Soda  $\overline{3j}$   
Spt. Ammon. Alom:  $\overline{3ss}$   
Spt. Lavend Comp.  $\overline{3ss}$   
Aqua —————  $\overline{3iij}$

Take a teaspoonful every half hour in sweetened water

53 Tetter Ointment

R. Flyd: Precip Rubi: grs xxx  
" " Alo  $\overline{xxlv}$   
Corrosive sublimate —  $\overline{vi}$   
Axunge — — — —  $\overline{3i}$

The ingredients should be well powdered and intimately mixed with the lard. To be applied every night. Should it produce much soreness then omit it till that subsides

54 Itch Ointment

R. White precipitate  $\overline{3j}$   
Spt. Terebin: 3 table spoonfuls  
Ol Sulphuric — — — 12 drops  
Axunge — — —  $\overline{1/2 lb}$  Mix

Rub the parts affected for three successive nights



55. Chronic Gonorrhoea

R<sup>y</sup> Tinct Ferri Muriat. ℥ij  
 Sp<sup>y</sup> Nit Dule — ℥ij

If preferred Bals Capivi may be used instead of the Spirit of Nitro. dose 40-60 drops 3 times a day

56

Black Ink

R<sup>y</sup> Pulv Gallæ — ℥ij  
 Logwood Chipped — ℥ss  
 Sulph Ferri — ℥ss  
 Gum Senegal — ℥iv  
 Sulph Cupri — ℥ij  
 Sacch leand — ℥ij

Boil the gall and Logwood in twelve quarts of water (rain) for one hour or until one half is consumed then strain through coarse linen or a hair sieve, and add the other ingredients reduced to powder

57

Red Ink

R<sup>y</sup> Pulv Crocinella ℥ij  
 Aqua pluvial — ℥ij

Boil slowly till the strenght is extracted then strain and add of gum Arabic ℥ij and as much oil vitriol slowly dropped in as will make it a bright scarlet



# 58 Durable Ink

℞ Lunar Caustic. ℥ss  
 Soft Water — ℥iv  
 Tinct Gallae — 1st ʒtt  
 Gum Arabic — ℥ij Mft  
Preparatory Liquid  
 Carb. Soda ℥iv  
 Gum Arabic ℥ss  
 Soft Water — ℥ij

Tret the place to be marked with this liquid then dry it by ironing. and mark the name &c. after it is dry wash the part clean

# 59 Bleaching Liquid

℞ Chloride of Lime ℥j  
 Aqua fort. — Gall iv Mix & strain

Dip the yarn and hang in the sun this may be repeated two or three times. Afterward pass it through water acidulated by sulphuric Acid to the sourness of buttermilk

# 60 Green Wash

℞ Chromic Green ℥j  
 Whiting — ℥ij

Price \$1.75 Blue Water 1 gallon Mft

To be thinned with warm water as may be required



61 Simple Syrup (Rhubarb)

R Rhad Rhei Contus Ziv

Aqua fervent ——— ℥ij

cover closely and stand by the fire for two hours, so that it be kept hot then filter and add

Tinct Rhei Simple ℥j

Sacch. ℥℥ ——— Hiv and

boil into a Syrup

To make Spiced Syrup of Rhubarb add

Cloves ℥ij

Cinnamon ℥ss partly in the decoction

& partly in the Tincture

62 Lemon Syrup

{ Lime Juice — ℥ij

{ Lemon do — ℥ij

Acid Tarter — 1½ teaspoonful

Aqua Font Ziv

After pressing the limes & lemons, put the rinds into the Tartaric acid and water for a few minutes then strain add the juice and put the whole to a half a gallon of simple syrup. make often as it does not keep

17 25  
13 25  
34 50



63

Ginger Syrup

℞ Rad Ginger green ℥ij  
Boiling Water — 1 gallon

Bruise the ginger and pour the boiling water on it and let it stand for 12 hours then strain through flannel and when clear add 16 ℔ refined sugar and boils over a slow fire for a few minutes or until clear. The ginger may afterward be boiled and a syrup made according to strength.

64

Syrup Sarsaparilla

℞ Rad Sarsaparilla contus ℥ss  
Rad Zingiber — do ℥ss  
Aqua — ℥iv

Boil together until reduced to the three ℔, toward the latter part of boiling add.

Alspice — ℥iv

Cinnamon — ℥ij

Caryophil — ℥ss

Then strain & add

Mel opt — ℥ij

Sacch Alb — ℥ij



65 Ring Bone & Spavin in Horses

R<sup>y</sup> Ol. Oreganum ——— ʒij  
Linn. Camphor ——— ʒij  
Ungt. Mercurial ——— ʒij Mix

Rub. the parts affected two or three times a day keeping  
the horse dry For same

R<sup>y</sup> Ol. Spike — ʒij  
" Stone — ʒij  
" Oreganum ʒi  
" Cedar — ʒi Mix

66 Horse powder

R<sup>y</sup> Tanum Gracum ʒij  
Rad. Gentian — ʒij  
Sem. Coriander — ʒij  
Sulph. crude — ʒij  
Antimony — ʒij  
Muriate of Soda — ʒij Mix

67 For Itching or frost-bitten feet

R<sup>y</sup> Acid. Muriatic ʒi  
Aqua fontana; — ʒvij

To be well rubbed on the part on going to bed for  
several nights in succession



68

Solutions of Muric. Ammonia

Rx. Muric. of Ammonia — ʒi.  
 Sp. Vin. Rec. — ʒi.  
 Aqua fontana — ʒix Mix

The above forms an excellent wash for a poisoned surface or cutaneous inflammation

69

Liquid Blue

Rx. Indigo. — 1 part  
 Sulph. Acid — 8 parts

It will dissolve in 24 hours

70

To make Lucifer Matches

Rx. Chloride Potas — 10 parts  
 loaf Sugar — 5 "  
 Res. dead — 1 " Mix

And grind them in Alcohol. The matches are to be armed with this mixture and upon plunging them into concentrated Sulphuric Acid they will take fire.

71

For the Itch

A very strong solution sulphate Zinc has been found to answer when most other remedies failed



72. Water Proof Mixture for Shoes

R<sup>y</sup> Boiled oil ————— 1 pint  
 Mutton Suet ————— 1/2 lb  
 Bees Wax ————— 1/2 lb  
 Resin ————— 1/2 lb

Apply it pretty hot to the leather drying it in afterwards - This should be repeated several times.

73. Pole Tooth powder

R<sup>y</sup> Ovis florentine ———— ℥ss  
 Gum Sagar ———— ℥ss  
 Sanguis Draconis ———— ℥iv  
 Pole Armenian ———— ℥j

Powder very fine passing through a bolting cloth and intimately incorporate —

74. Trine Bittery

R<sup>y</sup> Rad Gentian — ℥iv 19 ct  
 Sigum Quapia — ℥j 6 1/4  
 Root Asarum — ℥iv 12 1/2  
 Sem Coriand — ℥j 6 1/4  
 Sem Larni — ℥j 6 1/4  
 Saltal Rubrum — ℥j 6 1/4  
 Alcohol dil — 1 gallon 0 1/2

Digest 3 days & filter



75. Ammoniac Mixture

Receivd  
Pur

R<sup>x</sup> Gum Ammoniac — ʒij  
 Syrup Squilly — ʒss  
 Tinct Opii — qtt lx  
 Aqua fontana — ʒss mix

76. My Slaymaker's Salve

R<sup>x</sup> Resin flava — ʒij  
 Trebintb com — ʒij  
 Cera flav — ʒss  
 Mel opt — ʒss  
 Pix Nigra — ʒi  
 Axung — ʒij

After all ~~are~~ melted add of Pulv Acetate cupre

one ounce

77. Chalk Pulep

Crete ppt — ʒiss  
 Pulv Gummi — ʒiss  
 Sacch Alb — ʒss  
 Aqua font — ʒvj  
 Tinct Opii — qtt lx mix

78. Pulv Detergent

R<sup>x</sup> Lapis Calaminaris — ʒij  
 Sub Mur Fly dr — ʒi  
 Mix on the rest be mix



79 Remedy Used in Pertussis  
 R̄ Tinct Cinchona ℥ij  
 " Cantharides qth 4x  
 " Tinc Opiv qth 4x Mix  
 Dose qth 4x ter die

80 Pectoral Sulep  
 R̄ Gum Ammoniac ℥ss  
 Nit Potassae ℥ij  
 Oxy mel Squilly ℥i  
 Tinc Opiv & Camph ℥ss  
 Aqua Carui ℥ss  
 Aqua Menth ℥iv Mix

81 Cholera Infantum  
 R̄ Sal Soda ℥j  
 Pulv Rhei ℥j  
 Aqua Menth p ℥ss  
 Tinc Opiv qth v

82 Dr Bartons Plough dropy  
 R̄ Tinc Opiv & Camph ℥ss  
 Pulv Gum Arabic ℥ss  
 Ext Glycerin ℥i  
 Vin Nut qth 4x  
 Aqua Font ℥viij

Essences

Essential Oil — 3ij  
 Alcohol — 1 pint

Coloring matter

Peppermint, Lemon, Bergamot — Use Turmeric Tincture  
 Cinna-mom, Sassafras & — Red Sandal, or Cochineal

Another

Essential Oil — 3viij  
 Alcohol — 1 quart  
 Whiskey — 3 quarts

Add potash gradually till clear

84 Spts Nitron Ether  
Spts Nitri Dulcis

Rx Nitron Ether 1 part  
 Alcohol — 1 part

Aqua pluvias — 1 part mix

85 Aqua Ammonia

Pure Aqua Ammonia — 1 part

Aqua Pluvias — 1 part mix

86 Golden Tincture

Sulphuric Ether

Alcohol — Equal parts

R Santal Rubrum



87 Hoffman Anadoyne

R. Sulphuric Ethel ℥j.  
 Alkohol ——— ℥ij  
 Ol. vini ——— ℥ij mix

88 Kiessleman Black Salve

R. Ol. Olivarium ——— ℥j  
 Minium ——— ℥p

Boil to the consistence of a plaster to 3x of  
 which add Sapo Venet ℥ij  
 Cera flav ℥ij  
 Camphor ——— ℥ij

89 Unguentum Precip. Rub.

R. Mercur Precip Rub ——— ℥p  
 Tereb Venet ——— ℥vj  
 Aqua Font. ——— ℥p  
 Fresh Butter ——— ℥p

Stir for 3 hours

90 Bungers Ointment for Ringworm

R. Cocaine ℥p  
 Litharge Aur — ℥ij  
 Alum Ust. — ℥p  
 Mur. sub. — ℥p

91 Godmans Adhesive plaster

R. Emplast Diach comp — ʒij  
 Resin Vigor — ʒi  
 Pix Burgundy — ʒiv  
 Gum Shellac — ʒss mix

92 Steery Opodeldoc

R. White Soap — ʒvij  
 Spts. Wine — ʒij  
 Camphor — ʒij  
 liquor Ammon — ʒiv  
 Ol Rosmar — ʒss mix

93 Wipple Salve

Lapis kalamine ʒij  
 Plumb Alb — ʒij  
 Litharge ʒi  
 Ol Oliva ʒss mft

A Linament to be kept in a phial closely stoppered

94 For Tooth Ache

Sulp Alumina ʒij  
 Spts Ether Nitrosi ʒvij mft

To be applied on lint or cotton



95

Amber Varnish

R.

Amber ——— 3iv

Boiled Oil — 1 gill

Spts Tereb — 1 gill

Put the amber in a glazed vessel cover it and stand it over a charcoal fire. it will melt in the course of an hour. but if it should not give it more heat and when melted add first the oil and then the Spirits of Turpentine —

96

Godfrey's Salve

R.

Bees Wax ——— ʒss

Beef's Suet ——— ʒj

Burgundy Pitch

Resin

Linseed Oil

Venice Turpentine a a ʒj

Boil all together and then add 2oz. Best oil Spikes stir all together and let it cool in an earthen pot

97

Ruspini's Styptic

Gallic Acid ———

Alcohol

Rose Water

a little Opium &amp; Sulphas Zinci

98 For Out Door painting

Take as much lime as is usual in making half a bushel of white wash - let it be mixed in a half bushel nearly full of water in this put two pounds and a half of brown sugar - three oz common salt - mix them well together and the cement is completed.

A little Lamp black, yellow ochre or any other colouring commodity may be introduced to please the fancy.

It is a great protection against fire becomes hard and glossy as is said to be more durable than paint.

99 A varnish for Old Drawings

R Balsam Canada ℥i  
Spts Terebin: ——— ℥ij Mix

Before applying this composition the drawing or print should be sized with a thin solution of Ising glass in warm water. and when dry apply the varnish with a camels hair pencil.



100

Sealitz Powder

R. Pulv Sal Rochelle  $\text{ʒij}$  2 lb  
 Super Carb Soda  $\text{ʒxxx}$  12 lb  
 Acid Tart  $\text{ʒxv}$

The Rochelle salt and soda in a blue paper  
 the Tartaric acid in a white paper

101

Copal Varnish

Gum Copal  $\text{℥ij}$   
 Linseed Oil 1 quart  
 Spts Turpentine 2 quarts  
 Litharge  $\text{ʒiv}$

First dissolve the gum by heat, during the solution of the gum. have the oil boiling and in that state pour it over the gum.

After the two first ingredients are cool add the Spts of Turpentine

The Litharge should be boiled with the oil in a copper vessel, taking care not to carry it beyond the boiling point

Sanca

101 R



102

Corn's Fire Syrup

R<sup>y</sup> Rad Polyg. Senega -  
Rad Scilla - aa ℥ss

Bruse them and boil in 8 pints of rain water  
over a slow fire until the water is half consumed  
Strain and add Mel. ℥iv

Boil the whole to six pounds or the con-  
sistence of a syrup to every pound of which  
add 16 grains of Tartar Emetic or 1 gr to an  
Dose from 10 drops to one or more teaspoons

103

Sealing Wax

R<sup>y</sup> Pulv Shellac ℥ij  
Resin — ℥i Bals Wax ℥ij  
Vermillion — ℥ss

Diffolve with a moderate heat and when  
well incorporated work into sticks

For black sealing wax add ℥ss Iron Blue  
Green " " " ℥i Chromic Green

117

118



104 For the cure of  
Rheumatism  
 Brought by Captain Robinson from  
South America

R<sup>g</sup>. Rad Sarsaparilla — ℥iv  
 Raspa Guaiacum — ℥i  
 English Walnut shells — ℥x  
 Antimony (teed in linen) — ℥ss  
 Extract Sarsaparilla ℥ij

Put the ingredients in five pints of water and  
 boil gently down to four when cold strain it  
 Dose. One pint Daily

105 Superior Black Varnish

Spts Trine — — — 2 gelloy  
 Gum Shellac — — — 1 3/4 lb  
 { Sealing Wax — — — 3 1/4 lb }  
 Asphaltum — — — 1/2 lb  
 Pearl Ash — — — 1/2 lb  
 Venice Turpentine — 1 lb



106 Mixture for Bowel Complaint

℞ Carb Magnesia — ʒj  
 Sacch Alb — ʒp  
 Ol Anisi — — — gtt x  
 Eps Minth Spts — — — gtt xv  
 Spts Cornu Cervi — — — gtt xxx  
 Tinct Opū Camph — ʒp  
 Aqua Fontana — — ʒij

Mist

Do a tea spoon full 3 times a day  
 for Lewis Flinford

107

Black Japan Varnish

For Grates, Stoves &c

℞ Resin Copal — ʒvj  
 Mastic or white Incense ʒxii  
 White Glass Powder — ʒv  
 Venice Turpentine — ʒij  
 Spts Turpentine — ʒij

Asphaltum — ʒvj

(After the varnish  
 is made add)



108

Furniture Paste

R

Bees Wax ——— 3iv

Turpentine as much as will moisten  
it then put in as much Indian red as will  
produce a deep mahogany colour. this will  
form a fine composition to cement or fill up  
blemishes that may exist in furniture

Directions

109

Polishing Paste

For brass tin &amp; silver &amp;c

R

Neats foot oil — 3xii

Tripoli powdered — 3xv

Sulphuric Acid — 3v

Amiated — " — 3vi

Camphorated Spts

Plumbago

Mix the acid, and oil then the other  
ingredients. the plumbago may be last and just  
enough to give it consistency



℞ Calced Magnesia ℥ss  
 Paragoric ——— ℥iv  
 Ol Anisea ——— gtt 48  
 Spts Hartshorn — gtt 48  
 Essence peppermint — gtt 60  
 Water ——— ℥viij

Rub the Magnesia & Paragoric well in  
 a mortar then add the oil and hartshorn  
 and keep rubbing lastly the mint and  
 water put up for Benjn Gilbert  
 Jan<sup>y</sup>. 24<sup>th</sup> 1836

112      Dieting Pills  
 ℞ Aloes  
 Rhubarb  
 Spanish Soap aa  
 Syrup q s  
 Ol Cloves 5 drops

Mft. div in 40 pills  
 for my son White South Queen Street

292. 35  
 955. 65  
 425. 00  
 667. 79  
 761. 78  
 2522. 95



113

 $\frac{1}{4}$  oz Gamboge $\frac{1}{4}$  oz Aloes $\frac{1}{4}$  oz Sal Nitre $\frac{1}{8}$  oz Sapo Venetian

Mr Rheinich

114

A cure for the wounds of Horses  
and Cattle

1 oz of Green Coperas

2 " " White Vitriol

2 " " Common Salt

2 " " Linseed Oil


8 oz of West India Molasses

Boil over a slow fire fifteen minutes in a pint  
of urine; when almost cold add one ounce of oil  
vitriol and 4 oz Spirits of Turpentine.

Apply it to the wound with a quill or feather  
which will immediately set the Gore to running,  
and perform a perfect cure



## Horse Medicine for Worming

Sals Tarter		$\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$	10
Ciniber Anti		$\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$	50
Steel Fillings		$\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$	6 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saffron		$\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$	75
Castel Soap		$\mathfrak{lb}\text{ss}$	16
Mixed in honey and the balls			
the size of a small Egg			1.57

Calomel		$\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$	124
Drapente		$\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$	124
2 Balls the above in each			25
			50

India Rhei		$\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$	374
Saffron		$\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$	374
Socco Aloes		$\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$	25
Syrup			<del>1.50</del>
two balls of the above in each			1.00



116

Colonge Water  
 Oil of Lavender  $\mathfrak{z}\text{i}$   
 Oil of Rosemary  $\mathfrak{z}\text{i}$   
 " " Cinamon 60 drops  
 " " Cloves 30 "  
 Ess of Lemon  $\mathfrak{z}\text{i}$   
 Oil of Bergamot  $\mathfrak{z}\text{i}$   
 Alcohol 3 qts

John Sheaff's

Receipt

Church tower

Mr Shaws Receipt

117

A Receipt of M<sup>r</sup> Staum  
 Gr: Cloves  $\mathfrak{z}\text{i}$   
 Capsicum  $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$   
 Russian Castor  $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$   
 Nutmegs 3  
 Put in 1 qt Brandy

118

David Miller's receipt for child  
 Calomet gr  $\text{ij}$   
 Gum Arabic gr x one every hour



119

John Hovers Receipt for a Cough

Tincture Opium  $\frac{ij}{\text{ij}}$ Wine of Specac.  $\frac{ij}{\text{ij}}$ Oxped. Squills  $\frac{ij}{\text{ij}}$ 

120

Battle Powder

for Henry Stehman (East Hempfield)

$\frac{1}{4}$ lb	1 lb Sulphur	—	—	124
------------------	--------------	---	---	-----

10g	$\frac{1}{4}$ lb Salt Petre	—	—	64
-----	-----------------------------	---	---	----

10g	$\frac{1}{4}$ lb Indian root	—	—	19
-----	------------------------------	---	---	----

$\frac{1}{4}$ lb	1 lb English Salt	—	—	124
------------------	-------------------	---	---	-----

10g	$\frac{1}{4}$ lb Antimony	—	—	64
-----	---------------------------	---	---	----

20g	$\frac{1}{2}$ lb Orange Peel	—	—	20
-----	------------------------------	---	---	----

10g	$\frac{1}{4}$ lb Aloes	—	—	15
-----	------------------------	---	---	----

20g	$\frac{1}{2}$ lb Tansey	—	—	25
-----	-------------------------	---	---	----

20g	$\frac{1}{2}$ lb Sorbeneru	—	—	25
-----	----------------------------	---	---	----

10g	$\frac{1}{4}$ lb Asafetida	—	—	25
-----	----------------------------	---	---	----

---

1<sup>u</sup> 66

---



121

Dr Kerfoot's Antibilious Pills

Lallap ————— 3ij  
 Calomel ————— 3ij

Tarter Emetic ————— gr 2

Gum & Soap a Sufficient Quantity.

122

Liquid Opodeldoo

Gum Camphor ————— ʒvjii

Sandatum ————— 1 pint

Oil Oreganum ————— ʒi

Strong Aqua Ammon ʒij

Alcohol & ~~Whisky~~ ————— 2 galls

R Red Saunders ————— qd

123

A Remedy for Bolls

Indigo ————— 2i qd

Aloes ————— ʒij

Calomel ————— ʒi

Gamboge ————— ʒi

Soap

Mix

124 A Remedy for Broken Winded Horses

Gum Amonia	℥ij
Pulv Scilla	℥i
Gum Asafoetida	℥ij
Linseed	℥ij

To be made into a Ball.

(C. Park)

And administered in the evening

125 Swews Carminative for Infants

Tinct. Asafoetida	℥viij
Mag. Calcined	℥ijss
Sugar	℥ijss
Rain Water	℥ss
Sandrum	℥ijss
Mix	

126

Parish. Recipe for Camphor Julep

Camphor Water	℥ij
Savendue Comp <sup>d</sup>	℥i
Soft Sugar	℥ij

Dose 1 Table Spoonfull repeated Every hour  
if necessary add ten drops Sandrum to the  
1<sup>st</sup> Second dose



127

Compound Cathartic Pills.Compound Ext Colocynth  $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$ Pulv Ext Sallap  $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$ Calomel  $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$ Gamboge  $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$ 

Misp To Be divided into 180 Pills

~~Antidispeptic~~

128

Antidispeptic Pills

R.

Capsicum  $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$ Gamboge  $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$ Scamoni.  $\mathfrak{z}\text{i}$ Rubi  $\mathfrak{z}\text{i}$ 

Linn &amp; Soap a sufficient Quantity 64 pills

129.

Balsam D. Malta. Or Comp<sup>d</sup> D. BenjoinPulv. Benjoin  $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$ Balsam Tolu.  $\mathfrak{z}\text{i}$ Hydratic Aloes  $\mathfrak{z}\text{ss}$ Balsam Peru  $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$ Alcohol  $\mathfrak{z}\text{ij}$ 

To be digested well by a moderate heat



130

## Tr Opium

Opt. Opium

Alcohol

Whiskey

3ij

9 to 3

digest for 10 days

— 1

Adhesive Plaster

R. Dyachylon ℥ij  
 Burgundy Pitch ℥ij  
 Resin Flava. Alba ℥ij

The pitch & Resin, are to be heated over a slow fire, untill it becomes thin. Then add the Dyachylon with a little hot water, & to be kept stirring till they unite.

131

Asfoetida

3℔

Musk

15 grs

Soap

25

To be divided into 20 Pills Price 62℔



# Compound Syr: Sassaaparille

R. Rad Sarsaparil ʒss  
 Lig beta ʒss  
 Roses ʒss  
 Gum. Frakie ʒss  
 Senna ʒss  
 Vassafra ʒss

The two first ingredients to put into a  
 kettle with 10 pints of Water, & boil down  
 to ~~one half~~ about two thirds, then add  
 the four last & boil untill five pints.  
 then straining & —

Add Saccha ʒ10

Coccosine Sub: 1 gr to the pint of Syr:

Oil Winter green — Sufficient Quantity

133

Receptu for Making Boot Varnish

R. Asphaltum — ℥ij  
 Spts Turpentine Cong

Melt the Asphaltum over a moderate  
 fire untill it becomes liquid.  
 Then add the Turpentine by degrees  
 untill all.

134

Hesperatine yellow Tomato

Eupetoria per

Extract Balsamony Balsam

Extract inner-Bark root-Lireodendron

Pure English oil Chamomile

Oil peppermint Small quantity

African Capsicum Small quantity

Mucilage. Shap



135

## Cough Mixture

Sorophloe gr.  $\text{iv}$   
 Acid Bitaric . . .  $\text{xii}$   
 Syrup of Simplex  $\text{Zij}$   
 oil of Sassafras gr.  $\text{iii}$

Half A teaspoonful to be taken Every half  
 hour when the cough is troublesome  
 Ateaspoonful to be taken as an Anodyne

136

## Decoctum Sarsaparilla Compositum

Recipe of Robt S. G. Staubough

Sassafras Root . . . . .  $\text{Zi}$

Guaiacum wood Rasped . . . . .

Liquoric Root . . . . .  $\text{Zi}$  ~~3i~~ page 808

Chenopodium . . . . .  $\text{Zij}$  United States

in A single paper

Sarsaparilla . . . . .  $\frac{1}{4}$  lb price 1.00

On N<sup>o</sup> 1 Pour 5 pints of water and boil down  
 to  $3\frac{1}{2}$  pints then strain then add N<sup>o</sup> 2  
 And boil for 15 minutes.

Dose one wine glassful three times A day



**GEO. W. CARPENTER'S**  
**N<sup>o</sup> 137**  
**COMPOUND**

**FLUID EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA.**  
**II. A.**

Sarsaparilla 12 oz cut short and split. then pour 2 gallons cold water over it and let it stand over night. in the morning place it over a slow fire for one hour. then take out and bruise the Sarsaparilla to a Pulp then add of Sassafras Bark of the root Licorice root Guaiacum Shavings each 2 oz let the above evaporate over a slow fire until reduced to one gallon. ten minutes before removing the above from the fire add Six drachms Shorerion cut fine. Suffer the whole to cool. then strain through A. Fine or coarse cloth

**N<sup>o</sup> 138** Fowler's Solution of Arsenic  
 R. Oxyd Arsenic ʒss in  
 Aqua Pluvia — ʒj —  
 Ten drops to be taken three  
 times a day



N<sup>o</sup> 139

# Herberts. Lint Pills

R<sup>y</sup> Gum Aloes ℥ij  
 - Scamony ℥ij  
 - Gamboge ℥ij  
 - Sassa ℥ij  
 - Calomel ℥ij  
 Soap ℥ij

Much larger quantity

℥ij

## N<sup>o</sup> 140 LOTION FOR SCALD

Take 3 Drachms Liver of Sulphur

Take 1 . . . . . Spanish Soap } for Mr. Keizer

Take 3 oz Lime Water

Take 2 Drachms Rectified Spt of wine price 37<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>



No 141

R<sub>1</sub> Blue Mass ——— } aa dj  
 Gum Asafortida P<sup>r</sup> }  
 Rad Rhei — " 3ss  
 Ol Caraway — gts xx  
 Mice et ft — Pilula ne viginta

1240

# Her roots

## Lees

R

Ruon Aloes

Scamony

Gamboge

Sub. Mur. Hydras

Soap

Gum Arabic

## Pills

3ss

3ij

L 3ss

3o

3ij

3ij



141

## Compound Cathartic Mixture

R. Senna ℥ss

Cardamon ℥ij

Radix Rhei ℥ij

Colombo ℥ij

Orange Peel ℥ss

Manna ℥j

One pint of Water to poured over  
the above articles, to be placed over the  
fire, and ~~to~~ let boil for 5 or 10 minutes.

## Rheumatic Pills

Gum Camphor ℥ss

Rad. Senega Polyga ℥ss

Gum Guaiacum ℥j

To be well formed into a mass & divided  
into 256 pills.



Celebrated Blue Ink 149  
R Prussian Blue ℥  
Gum. Acacia ℥  
(Rain) Hot Water ℥

The prussian blue & Gum Arabic to well  
pulverized in a mortar add slowly the  
water untill its well mixed.

---

Morphia Mixture (Mr Brinton)  
R Morphia gr 12  
Citric Acid gr 18  
Syrup. Sgm 3 1/2 [Juice roots]

---

Powders  
R Calomel gr 1  
Spicaeuana gr 3  
Gum Acacia gr 3  
The above in each powder



# Horse or Cattle R. Hog. Powder,

R.  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb Antimony Price  
12 $\frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{1}{2}$  lb Salt Peter 12 $\frac{1}{2}$

$\frac{1}{2}$  lb Sulphur 6 $\frac{1}{4}$

$\frac{1}{2}$  lb Cr Tartar 20

$\frac{1}{4}$  lb White Resin 3

$\frac{1}{2}$  lb Greenishake  $\frac{1}{6}$  6 $\frac{1}{4}$

Powdering  
20 Cts

Joseph Myer's receipt = not to be given  
on any account to any person  
=

To be very intimately mixed with each  
other. so as not to be distinguished —

Volatile Liniment  
Aqua Ammonia 6pt 2 3

ol Origanum 2 3

ol Olive 2 3

ol Capsicum 1 3

ol Rosemary 1 3

ol Spike 3ij

To be well mixed by Agitation.

---

Mrs Jones Pees  
Ext. Col 4 gr  
Gum 1/2 gr  
Quinine 1/2 gr

---

Mrs Jones  
Gum Ammoniac 3ij  
Syrup Scilla 3ss  
Morphia 12 grs  
Aqua Fontana 3vi  
Gum Arabic 3j



Judge Dales Pills  
 Blue Mass  $\frac{1}{2}$  grs  
 Speecac.  $\frac{1}{2}$  gr mft  
 & Mix in filula 64

---

To Make Aqua Rosa  
 R. Rain Water 1 gallon  
 Tincture of Roses 33  
 Saccharine Alba 13  
 Mix well

---

Mr Shurks Pills  
 Squills gr ii  
 Speecac gr ii  
 Blue Mass gr i  
 Colocynth gr i  
 The above in each pill

---

Genl Knight's Rheumatic Pills  
 Aloe ʒi  
 Precip. Sulph. Ant. ʒi  
 Blue Mass ʒij  
 Tart. Antimony grs 8

Judge Dabbs Pills (without Cal.)  
 Extract Colocyinth grs ij  
 Gamboge gr i  
 Rhubarb gr i

24 pills

For Miss Susan  
 Blue Mass — grs ij  
 Carb Ferri — grs ij  
 Gamboges grs i

24 pills, above in each

R. Pul Gum Acacia 3i  
 Rock Candy — — 6oz  
 Juice of one Lemon  
 or vinegar — — — a Tablespoonful  
 Sassafras — — — do  
 Water 1 pint  
 Dose 4 Tablespoonfuls  
 For Jane Patton  
 Wm Wittmeyer



Mrs Burgetts Receipt  
for making Cologne Water.

- 1  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. oil Lavender  
20 " " Lemon  
8 drops Cinnamon  
11 drops Tincture of Musk  
1  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. oil Bergamot.  
2 drops Rose oil.  
8 " " Clove Oil  
1 pint Spts. of Uline. —

Patent Blue Writing fluid  
℞ Indigo Powdered ℥ij

Sulphuric Acid ℥j

Mix and stir with a glass rod, occasionally, until the Indigo is dissolved

℞ take next galls Aleppo ℥j

Glum

℥ij

Boiling water

ptj

Mix and let stand 24 hours or till the precipitate falls & then filter take mixture first put it in a glass ~~vessel~~ or stone vessel add sixteen ounces of water. then gradually add carbonate of lime four pounds or a sufficient quantity to neutralize the acid then add seven pints of water pour off and filter then add mixture second and to each ounce of the fluid add one grain of Sulphate of iron. To manufacture the chainable blue writing fluid take one gallon of the blue fluid already prepared and add to it number 2 then to each ounce add nine grains of Sulphate of Iron and filter



Joseph Hayes	Receipt	cts
3iij Gum Aloes		12 1/2
3iij Gum Myrh		3 1/4
3iij Gum Amber		20
3iij Res Olibanum		15
Sanctus August 7 <sup>th</sup> 1841		79 3/4
Powdering		20
		99 3/4

## J. A. Kippus Lip Salve.

Beef Marrow	3iv.
Cera Alba	3iij.
+ Ol Amygdal.	3vj.
Spermaceti	3j.
Rad Anchusa	3ss.
Otto Rosæ	qs. to flavor

Infuse the Anchusa in the oil until sufficiently colored, then strain. add Marrow & Spermaceti, melt with a moderate heat & add otto of rose whilst cooling. put up in metal boxes. 12 1/2 ct. box

J. A. Keppers. Cold Cream.

℞ Oleum Amygdalae ℥iij  
Spermaceti ℥iv  
White Wax ~ ℥viii

Melt in an earthen pipkin. & whilst  
hot add ℥ss Refined Borax rubbed  
up in ℥ij Rose Water ~ put up  
in small jars at 50 cts ~

Milhaus's celebrated Vermifuge

Oleum Ricini ℥ij

~ Chenapod. - ℥ij

+ Syrup Rhei (com) ℥ij. Mft

Diamond Cement.

Powd. Mastic. Russian Isinglass aa ℥i  
Gum Ammoniac powd ℥ss. Alcohol ℥iij  
x Aqua ℥iij. dissolve the mastic in the  
Alcohol. the Isinglass in the water, after  
dissolved then stir in the Gum ammoniac  
finely powdered ————— Take off



# Judge Dale's Pills

Blue mass 3ij

Aloes Socotra 3ij

Ipecacuanha 3j

To be made into sixty Pills

---

## Kerfoot's Compound Expectant Cardial

R. Rad. Dulca Helenium 3ij

Anum triphyllum 3ij

Cupatorium Perfoliatum 3ij

Morabum Belgarc 3ij

Lin. Nitidissima Semina 3j

Semina Cardomamum 3j

Columba 3ij

The above ingredients to be bruised  
then put into a Brass Kettle with  
three quartz of water and boiled  
down to two quartz. then the roots  
to be taken out and mashed, and



again put in with half a pint  
more water, then boil for twenty  
minutes and strain, afterwards  
add. 1 lb. Sacch. Album  
to each pint of the fluid decoction  
and form a syrup when when  
cooled so as to be milk warm pour  
the syrup over,

℞ Cort Lauruz Lauruz berapus ʒiiv  
℥ let stand eight hours.

After the syrup is in  
the bottle in which it is to be kept add  
℞ Papo. Umbellata ʒj

If it is desired two ounces of the Polygela  
Seneca may be added to the first  
set of ingredients,

Dose. A. Half wine glassful Morning  
Noon and night & if necessary at  
Midnight

---



Dr. Cassidy Syphilitic Recipe

℞. Ext<sup>n</sup> of Hyosciamus. 15gr  
Blue Mass - - - 30gr  
To be made into 15 pills

---

+ Kerfoot's Cough Mst

℞. Gum Arabic 3℥  
Sal Nitre 3℥  
Sugar - - - 3℥  
Syrup Scilla 3ij  
Water 3iv

---

Kerfoot's Scrophulous Remedy  
Gum Ammoniac 3ij  
Mercury 3ij  
Venice Turpentine 3℥

Horse Power  
℞. 3iiss Gum Aloes  
3iiss Gum Myrrh  
3iiss Gum Asphelt  
3iiss Res. Olibanum

In Roses Recipe to J. R. Montgo-  
mery

℞. Aloes Sacc refined  
Powd Fresh Turkey Thurbark 3ij  
+ Mass Dioto Carb Ferri x 3iiss  
Ext. Seraxici Rectified 3iiss  
In Mass - et Du in pill no C XX

---

Atlee's Recipe

Pul<sup>m</sup> Aloes 3j

" Rhei 3j

Precip. Sulph<sup>r</sup> Antimony 3ss

Pul<sup>m</sup> Gum Acacia 3ij

Castile Soap 3j

Miat into a mass fills the size  
of a cherry stone



x

Kerfoot's Stimulating Antacid  
 R. Pul<sup>r</sup> Caryophylla 3ij  
 " Capsicum grs XII  
 " Sup. Carb Soda 3℥ inst

Pour a pint of boiling water on  
 the above boil for a few minutes  
 bottle it. a half a wine glass full  
 after meals when troubled with  
 acidity of the stomach or wind

---

Pills For Mrs Jones  
 Blue Mass 1 gr  
 Quinine 1/2 gr  
 Morphia 1/8 gr  
 24 Pills. above in each

---

Pills Without Calomel  
 Radix Rhei 2 gr  
 Gamboge 1 gr  
 Scammony 1 gr  
 Ex<sup>t</sup> Colocyinth 1 gr  
 Pills of the usual size.

Takes One pint of Ear

One quart of Wheat Bran

$\frac{1}{2}$  pint of Honey

3 quarts of Cold water

Put all into a new earthen vessels place it over a  
slow fire and let it simmer for three hours, let  
it cool and then add half a pint of good  
yeast it must then stand in a warm place for  
thirty six hours, then pour it off if it had worked  
or fermented, put it into a bottle and stand it  
in a cool place,

• Dose a wineglassful before each meal



五

Miss of  
Tan

١١  
١٢  
١٣  
١٤  
١٥  
١٦  
١٧  
١٨  
١٩  
٢٠  
٢١  
٢٢  
٢٣  
٢٤  
٢٥  
٢٦  
٢٧  
٢٨  
٢٩  
٣٠  
٣١  
٣٢  
٣٣  
٣٤  
٣٥  
٣٦  
٣٧  
٣٨  
٣٩  
٤٠  
٤١  
٤٢  
٤٣  
٤٤  
٤٥  
٤٦  
٤٧  
٤٨  
٤٩  
٥٠  
٥١  
٥٢  
٥٣  
٥٤  
٥٥  
٥٦  
٥٧  
٥٨  
٥٩  
٦٠  
٦١  
٦٢  
٦٣  
٦٤  
٦٥  
٦٦  
٦٧  
٦٨  
٦٩  
٧٠  
٧١  
٧٢  
٧٣  
٧٤  
٧٥  
٧٦  
٧٧  
٧٨  
٧٩  
٨٠  
٨١  
٨٢  
٨٣  
٨٤  
٨٥  
٨٦  
٨٧  
٨٨  
٨٩  
٩٠  
٩١  
٩٢  
٩٣  
٩٤  
٩٥  
٩٦  
٩٧  
٩٨  
٩٩  
١٠٠



John Mathiot  
 John Mathiot

John Mathiot Mayor  
 Sarasopitica 1/23 cut short and split

John Mathiot  
 John Mathiot

Split then

John Mathiot

cut short a

John Mathiot

John Mathiot

John Mathiot

John Mathiot

John Mathiot

John Mathiot

John Mathiot

John Mathiot



